## **Vishay BCcomponents**



## High Ohmic/High Voltage Metal Film Leaded Resistors



A homogenous film of metal alloy is deposited on a high grade ceramic body. After a helical groove has been cut in the resistive layer, tinned electrolytic copper wires are welded to the end-caps. The resistors are coated with a blue, non-flammable lacquer, which provides electrical, mechanical, and climatic protection.

## FEATURES

- Metal film technology
- High pulse loading (up to 10 kV) capability
- Small size (0207/0411)
- Compatible with lead (Pb)-free and lead containing soldering processes
- Compliant to RoHS directive 2002/95/EC

## **APPLICATIONS**

- Power supplies
- Electronic ballast
- White goods
- Television

| TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS            |                          |                          |                                 |                          |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|
| DESCRIPTION                         | HV                       | R25                      | HVR37                           |                          |  |  |  |
| Resistance Range                    | 100 kΩ to<br>10 MΩ       | 100 kΩ to<br>10 MΩ       | 100 kΩ to<br>10 MΩ              | 100 kΩ to<br>10 MΩ       |  |  |  |
| Resistance Tolerance                | ± 5 %<br>E24 series      | ± 1 %<br>E24/E96 series  | ± 5 %<br>E24 series             | ± 1 %<br>E24/E96 series  |  |  |  |
| Temperature Coefficient             |                          | ± 200                    | ppm/K                           |                          |  |  |  |
| Climatic Category<br>(LCT/UCT/Days) | 55/155/56                |                          |                                 |                          |  |  |  |
| Rated Dissipation, P70              | 0.25 W 0.5 W             |                          |                                 | 5 W                      |  |  |  |
| Maximum Permissible Voltage Umax.   |                          |                          |                                 |                          |  |  |  |
| DC                                  | 1600 V                   |                          | 3500 V                          |                          |  |  |  |
| RMS                                 | 115                      | 50 V                     | 2500 V                          |                          |  |  |  |
| Basic Specification                 | IEC 60115-1              |                          |                                 |                          |  |  |  |
| Stability After:                    |                          |                          |                                 |                          |  |  |  |
| Load (1000 h, P <sub>70</sub> )     | ± (5 % <i>R</i> + 0.1 Ω) | $\pm$ (1.5 % R + 0.1 Ω)  | $\pm$ (5 % $R$ + 0.1 $\Omega$ ) | $\pm$ (1.5 % R + 0.1 Ω)  |  |  |  |
| Long Term Damp Heat Test (56 Days)  | $\pm$ (1.5 % R + 0.1 Ω)  | $\pm$ (1.5 % R + 0.1 Ω)  | $\pm$ (1.5 % R + 0.1 Ω)         | $\pm$ (1.5 % R + 0.1 Ω)  |  |  |  |
| Soldering (10 s, 260 °C)            | ± (1 % <i>R</i> + 0.1 Ω) | ± (1 % <i>R</i> + 0.1 Ω) | ± (1 % $R$ + 0.1 Ω)             | ± (1 % <i>R</i> + 0.1 Ω) |  |  |  |



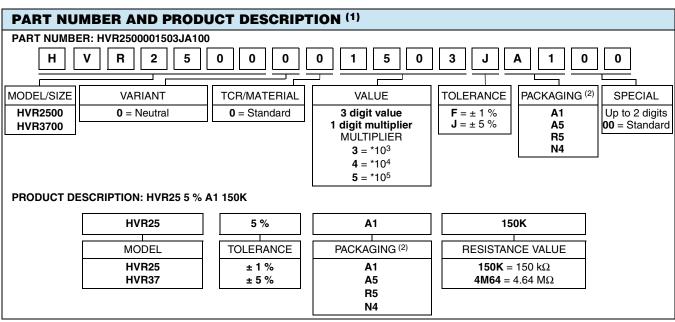
COMPLIANT



## High Ohmic/High Voltage Metal Film Leaded Resistors

# HVR25, HVR37

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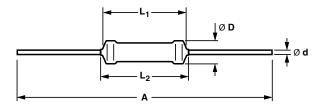
#### Notes

<sup>(1)</sup> The PART NUMBER is shown to facilitate the introduction of the unified part numbering system

<sup>(2)</sup> Please refer to table PACKAGING, see next page

| PACKAGING |              |        |      |        |      |  |
|-----------|--------------|--------|------|--------|------|--|
| MODEL     | TADINO       | АММО   | PACK | REEL   |      |  |
| MODEL     | TAPING       | PIECES | CODE | PIECES | CODE |  |
|           |              | 5000   | A5   | 5000   | R5   |  |
| HVR25     | Axial, 52 mm | 1000   | A1   |        |      |  |
|           | Radial       | 4000   | N4   |        |      |  |
| HVR37     | Axial, 52 mm | 1000   | A1   | 5000   | R5   |  |

## DIMENSIONS



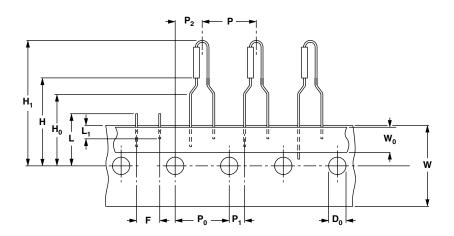
| DIMENSIONS - Resistor types, mass and relevant physical dimensions |                             |                             |                           |             |            |              |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| ТҮРЕ   | L <sub>1 max.</sub><br>(mm) | L <sub>2 max.</sub><br>(mm) | D <sub>max.</sub><br>(mm) | Ø d<br>(mm) | A<br>(mm)  | MASS<br>(mg) |
| HVR25  | 6.5                         | 7.5                         | 2.5                       | 0.58 ± 0.05 | 52.5 ± 1.5 | 220          |
| HVR37  | 10                          | 12                          | 4                         | 0.78 ± 0.05 | 52.5 ± 1.5 | 500          |

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High Ohmic/High Voltage Metal Film Leaded Resistors

## **PRODUCTS WITH RADIAL LEADS (HVR25)**



| DIMENSIONS - Radial Taping |   |       |           |      |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|---|-------|-----------|------|--|--|--|
| SYMBOL                     | PARAMETER                                       | VALUE | TOLERANCE | UNIT |  |  |  |
| Р                          | Pitch of components                             | 12.7  | ± 1.0     | mm   |  |  |  |
| P <sub>0</sub>             | Feed-hole pitch                                 | 12.7  | ± 0.2     | mm   |  |  |  |
| P <sub>1</sub>             | Feed-hole centre to lead at topside at the tape | 3.85  | ± 0.5     | mm   |  |  |  |
| P <sub>2</sub>             | Feed-hole center to body center                 | 6.35  | ± 1.0     | mm   |  |  |  |
| F                          | Lead-to-lead distance                           | 4.8   | + 0.7/- 0 | mm   |  |  |  |
| W                          | Tape width                                      | 18.0  | ± 0.5     | mm   |  |  |  |
| W <sub>0</sub>             | Minimum hold down tape width                    | 5.5   | -         | mm   |  |  |  |
| H <sub>1</sub>             | Component height                                | 29    | Max.      | mm   |  |  |  |
| H <sub>0</sub>             | Lead wire clinch height                         | 16.5  | ± 0.5     | mm   |  |  |  |
| Н                          | Height of component from tape center            | 19.5  | ± 1       | mm   |  |  |  |
| D <sub>0</sub>             | Feed-hole diameter                              | 4.0   | ± 0.2     | mm   |  |  |  |
| L                          | Maximum length of snipped lead                  | 11.0  | -         | mm   |  |  |  |
| L <sub>1</sub>             | Minimum lead wire (tape portion) shortest lead  | 2.5   | -         | mm   |  |  |  |

Note

• Please refer document number 28721 "Packaging" for more detail

## MARKING

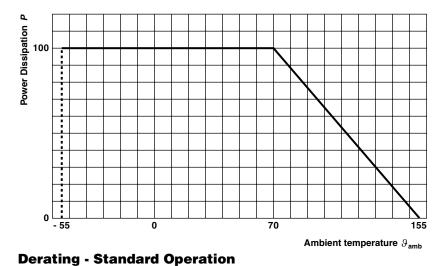
The nominal resistance and tolerance are marked on the resistor using four or five colored bands in accordance with IEC 60062, marking codes for resistors and capacitors. Standard values of nominal resistance are taken from the E24 and E24/E96 series for resistors with a tolerance of  $\pm 5$  % or  $\pm 1$  % respectively. The values of the E24/E96 series are in accordance with IEC 60063. Yellow and grey are used instead of gold and silver because metal particles in the lacquer could affect high-voltage properties.

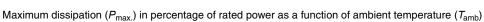


## **HVR25, HVR37**

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## **FUNCTIONAL PERFORMANCE**

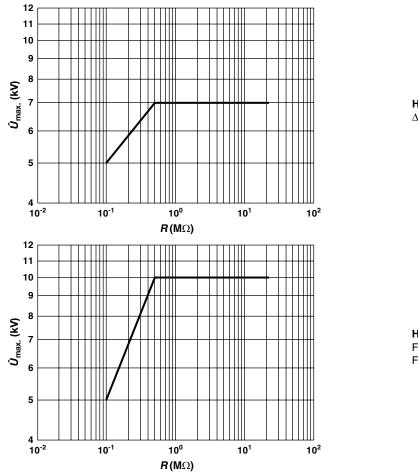




### **PULSE LOADING CAPABILITY**

#### Note

• Maximum allowed peak pulse voltage in accordance with IEC 60065, 14.1.a; 50 discharges from a 1 nF capacitor charged to  $U_{max}$ ; 12 discharges/min



**HVR25**  $\Delta R = \pm (4.0 \% R + 0.1 Ω)$ 

HVR37 For 5 % tolerance  $\Delta R = \pm (4.0 \% R + 0.1 Ω)$ For 1 % tolerance  $\Delta R = \pm (2.0 \% R + 0.1 Ω)$ 



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## High Ohmic/High Voltage Metal Film Leaded Resistors

## **TESTS AND REQUIREMENTS**

Essentially all tests are carried out in accordance with IEC 60115-1, category 55/155/56 (rated temperature range - 55 °C to + 155 °C; damp heat, long term, 56 days) and along the lines of IEC 60068-2-xx test method. The tests are carried out under standard atmospheric conditions according to IEC 60068-1, 5.3 unless otherwise specified. In some instances deviations from IEC recommendations were necessary for our method of specifying.

| IEC<br>60115-1 | IEC<br>60068-2-xx | TEST  | PROCEDURE  | REQUIREMENTS<br>PERMISSIBLE CHANGE (\(\triangle R)) |                                   |  |
|----------------|-------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------------|--|
| CLAUSE         | TEST<br>METHOD    |   |  | HVR25   | HVR37                             |  |
| 4.8            | -                 | Temperature<br>coefficient                      | Between<br>- 55 °C and + 155 °C  | ± 200   | ) ppm/K                           |  |
| 4.25.1         | -                 | Endurance at 70 °C                              | 1000 h;<br>loaded with <i>P</i> <sub>70</sub> or <i>U<sub>max.</sub>;</i><br>1.5 h ON; 0.5 h OFF   |   |                                   |  |
|                |                   |   | for 5 % tolerance  | ± (5 %  | R + 0.1 Ω)                        |  |
|                |                   |   | for 1 % tolerance  | ± (1.5 %  | R + 0.1 Ω)                        |  |
| 4.24           | 78 (Cab)          | Damp heat,<br>steady state                      | 56 days; 40 °C;<br>90 % to 95 % RH<br>loaded with 0.01 <i>P</i> <sub>70</sub><br>for 5 % tolerance   | + (5 %  |                                   |  |
|                |                   |   | for 1 % tolerance  | •   | R + 0.1 Ω)<br>R + 0.1 Ω)          |  |
| 4.23           | + +               | Climatic socuence                               |  | ± (1.5 %  | $1 \times 1 \times 0.1 \times 2)$ |  |
| 4.23           | 2 (Ba)            | Climatic sequence<br>Dry heat                   | 16 h, 155 °C   |   |                                   |  |
| 4.23.2         | 30 (Db)           | Damp heat,<br>cyclic                            | 24 h; 25 °C to 55 °C<br>90 % to 100 % RH; 1 cycle  |   |                                   |  |
| 4.23.4         | 1 (Aa)            | Cold  | 2 h, - 55 °C   | ± (1.5 %  | R + 0.1 Ω)                        |  |
| 4.23.6         | 30 (Db)           | Damp heat,<br>(accelerated)<br>remaining cycles | 5 days; 25 °C to 55 °C<br>90 to 100 % RH   |   |                                   |  |
| 4.19           | 14 (Na)           | Rapid change of temperature                     | 30 min at LCT;<br>30 min at UCT;<br>LCT = - 55 °C;<br>UCT = 155 °C;<br>5 cycles  |   | al damage<br>R + 0.1 Ω)           |  |
| 4.13           | -                 | Short time overload                             | Room temperature;<br>dissipation 6.25 x P <sub>70</sub><br>(voltage not more than 2 x limiting<br>voltage,<br>10 000 V <sub>max</sub> .);<br>10 cycles 5 s ON and 45 s OFF<br>for 5 % tolerance<br>for 1 % tolerance |   | R + 0.1 Ω)<br>R + 0.1 Ω)          |  |
| 4.12           | _                 | Noise   | IEC 60195  | ± (1 %<br>Max. 5 μV/V                               |                                   |  |
|                | -                 | Robustness of                                   | IEC 00195  | wax. 5 μv/v   | Max. 2.5 μV/V                     |  |
| 4.16           |                   | terminations:                                   |  |   |                                   |  |
| 4.16.2         | 21 (Ua1)          | Tensile all samples                             | Load 10 N; 10 s  | No damage<br>± (1 % <i>R</i> + 0.1 Ω)               |                                   |  |
| 4.16.3         | 21 (Ub)           | Bending half number<br>of samples               | Load 5 N; 4 x 90°  |   |                                   |  |
| 4.16.4         | 21 (Uc)           | Torsion other half of<br>samples                | 3 x 360° in opposite direction   |   |                                   |  |



# **HVR25, HVR37**

## High Ohmic/High Voltage Metal Film Leaded Resistors

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| PERFOR                   | PERFORMANCE                         |                              |  |  |   |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| IEC<br>60115-1<br>CLAUSE | IEC<br>60068-2-xx<br>TEST<br>METHOD | TEST                         | PROCEDURE  |  | EMENTS<br>CHANGE (∆ <i>R</i> )<br>HVR37 |  |  |  |
| 4.22                     | 6 (Fc)                              | Vibration                    | Frequency 10 Hz to 500 Hz;<br>displacement<br>1.5 mm or acceleration 10 g;<br>3 directions;<br>total 6 h (3 x 2 h) | ± (1.0 % <i>R</i> + 0.1 Ω)                             |   |  |  |  |
| 4.17                     | 20 (Ta)                             | Solderability (after ageing) | 2 s; 235 °C: Solder bath method;<br>SnPb40<br>3 s; 245 °C: Solder bath method;<br>SnAg3Cu0.5                       | Good tinning<br>(≥ 95 % covered);<br>no visible damage |   |  |  |  |
| 4.18                     | 20 (Tb)                             | Resistance to soldering heat | Thermal shock: 10 s; 260 °C;<br>3 mm from body   | $\pm$ (1 % <i>R</i> + 0.1 Ω)                           |   |  |  |  |
| 4.29                     | 45 (XA)                             | Component solvent resistance | Isopropyl alcohol  | No visible damage                                      |   |  |  |  |
| 4.6.11                   | -                                   | Insulation resistance        | <i>U</i> = 500 V <sub>DC</sub><br>during 1 min,<br>V-block method  | $R_{ m ins}$ min. 10 <sup>4</sup> M $\Omega$           |   |  |  |  |
| 4.7                      | -                                   | Voltage proof on insulation  | U <sub>RMS</sub> = 700 V<br>during 1 min,<br>V-block method  | No flashover or breakdown                              |   |  |  |  |

## **12NC INFORMATION FOR HISTORICAL CODING REFERENCE ONLY**

- The resistors have a 12 digit ordering code starting with 2306
- The next 4 or 5 digits indicate the resistor type and packaging
- For 5 % tolerance the last 3 digits indicate the resistance value:
  - The first 2 digits indicate the resistance value
  - The last digit indicates the resistance decade in accordance with table
- For 1 % tolerance the last 4 digits indicate the resistance value:
  - The first 3 digits indicate the resistance value
  - The last digit indicates the resistance decade in accordance with table

#### Last Digit of 12NC Indicating Resistance Decade

| RESISTANCE<br>DECADE (5 %)       | RESISTANCE<br>DECADE (1 %)       | LAST DIGIT |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| 100 k $\Omega$ to 910 k $\Omega$ | 100 k $\Omega$ to 976 k $\Omega$ | 4          |
| 1 M $\Omega$ to 9.1 M $\Omega$   | 1 M $\Omega$ to 9.76 M $\Omega$  | 5          |
| = 10 MΩ                          | = 10 MΩ                          | 6          |

### 12NC Example

HVR25, 150 k $\Omega$ , ± 5 %, ammopack 1000 pieces is 2306 241 13154

| 12NC - Resistor type and packaging |            |              |                           |            |            |            |  |
|------------------------------------|------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
|                                    |            |              | 2306                      |            |            |            |  |
| DESCRIPTION                        |            |              | BANDOLIER IN AMMOPACK BAN |            |            |            |  |
| ТҮРЕ                               | TAPE WIDTH | TH TOLERANCE | RADIAL TAPED              | 1000 UNITS | 5000 UNITS | 5000 UNITS |  |
|                                    |            |              | 4000 UNITS                | 1000 01115 | 5000 01115 | 5000 UNITS |  |
|                                    | 52.5       | ± 5 %        | 241 36                    | 241 13     | 241 53     | 241 23     |  |
| HVR25 5                            | 52.5       | ±1%          | 241 0                     | 241 8      | 241 7      | 241 6      |  |
| HVR37                              | 52.5       | ± 5 %        | -                         | 242 13     | -          | 242 23     |  |
|                                    |            | ±1%          | -                         | 242 8      | -          | 242 6      |  |



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