AUTOMOTIVE

RoHS

COMPLIANT

GREEN (5-2008)\*\*



## Vishay Semiconductors

## **High Intensity SMD LED**



#### **DESCRIPTION**

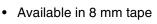
The package of the VLMS31.. is the PLCC-2. It consists of a lead frame which is embedded in a white thermoplast. The reflector inside this package is filled up with clear epoxy.

#### PRODUCT GROUP AND PACKAGE DATA

Product group: LED
Package: SMD PLCC-2
Product series: standard
Angle of half intensity: ± 60°

#### **FEATURES**

- SMD LED with exceptional brightness
- · Luminous intensity categorized
- Compatible with automatic placement equipment
- EIA and ICE standard package
- Compatible with IR reflow, vapor phase and wave solder processes according to CECC 00802 and J-STD-020



- Low profile package

  Non-diffused lens: excellent for coupling to light
- pipes and backlighting
- Low power consumption
- Luminous intensity ratio in one packaging unit  $I_{Vmax}/I_{Vmin.} \le 1.6$
- Compliant to RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC and in accordance to WEEE 2002/96/EC
- Preconditioning acc. to JEDEC level 2a
- ESD-withstand voltage: up to 2 kV according to JESD22-A114-B
- AEC-Q101 qualified

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Automotive: backlighting in dashboards and switches
- Telecommunication: indicator and backlighting in telephone and fax
- Indicator and backlight for audio and video equipment
- Indicator and backlight in office equipment
- Flat backlight for LCDs, switches and symbols
- · General use

PARTS TABLE				
PART	COLOR, LUMINOUS INTENSITY	TECHNOLOGY		
VLMS31J1K2-GS08	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (4.5 to 11.2) mcd	GaAsP on GaP		
VLMS31J1K2-GS18	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (4.5 to 11.2) mcd	GaAsP on GaP		
VLMS31J1L2-GS08	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (4.5 to 18) mcd	GaAsP on GaP		
VLMS31J1L2-GS18	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (4.5 to 18) mcd	GaAsP on GaP		
VLMS31J2L1-GS08	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (5.6 to 14) mcd	GaAsP on GaP		
VLMS31J2L1-GS18	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (5.6 to 14) mcd	GaAsP on GaP		
VLMS31K1L2-GS08	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (7.1 to 18) mcd	GaAsP on GaP		
VLMS31K1L2-GS18	Red, I <sub>V</sub> = (7.1 to 18) mcd	GaAsP on GaP		

<sup>\*\*</sup> Please see document "Vishay Material Category Policy": www.vishay.com/doc?99902



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS 1) VLMS31				
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
Reverse voltage <sup>2)</sup>		V <sub>R</sub>	6	V
DC Forward current	$T_{amb} \le 85  ^{\circ}C$	I <sub>F</sub>	30	mA
Surge forward current	t <sub>p</sub> ≤ 10 μs	I <sub>FSM</sub>	0.1	Α
Power dissipation		P <sub>V</sub>	80	mW
Junction temperature		T <sub>j</sub>	100	°C
Operating temperature range		T <sub>amb</sub>	- 40 to + 100	°C
Storage temperature range		T <sub>stg</sub>	- 40 to + 100	°C
Thermal resistance junction/ ambient	Mounted on PC board (pad size > 16 mm <sup>2</sup> )	R <sub>thJA</sub>	400	K/W

#### Notes:

<sup>2)</sup> Driving LED in reverse direction is suitable for short term application

OPTICAL AND ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS 1) VLMS31, RED							
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	PART	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Luminous intensity <sup>2)</sup>	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA	VLMS31J1K2	I <sub>V</sub>	4.5		11.2	mcd
		VLMS31J1L2	I <sub>V</sub>	4.5		18	mcd
		VLMS31J2L1	I <sub>V</sub>	5.6		14	mcd
		VLMS31K1L2	I <sub>V</sub>	7.1		18	mcd
Dominant wavelength	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA		$\lambda_{d}$	624	630	638	nm
Peak wavelength	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA		$\lambda_{p}$		643		nm
Angle of half intensity	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA		φ		± 60		deg
Forward voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA		V <sub>F</sub>		1.9	2.6	V
Reverse voltage	I <sub>R</sub> = 10 μA		$V_{R}$	5			V
Junction capacitance	V <sub>R</sub> = 0, f = 1 MHz		C <sub>j</sub>		15		pF

#### Notes:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2)</sup> In one packing unit  $I_{Vmax.}/I_{Vmin.} \le 1.6$ 

LUMINOUS INTENSITY CLASSIFICATION					
GROUP	LIGHT INTENSITY (mcd)				
STANDARD	OPTIONAL MIN. MAX.				
J	1	4.5	5.6		
	2	5.6	7.1		
К	1	7.1	9.0		
	2	9.0	11.2		
L	1	11.2	14		
	2	14	18		

Luminous intensity is tested at a current pulse duration of 25 ms and an accuracy of  $\pm$  11 %.

The above type numbers represent the order groups which include only a few brightness groups. Only one group will be shipped on each reel (there will be no mixing of two groups on each reel).

In order to ensure availability, single brightness groups will not be orderable.

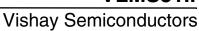
In a similar manner for colors where wavelength groups are measured and binned, single wavelength groups will be shipped on any one reel.

In order to ensure availability, single wavelength groups will not be orderable.

CROSSING TABLE				
VISHAY	OSRAM			
VLMS31J1K2	LST670-J1K2			
VLMS31J1L2	LST670-J1L2			
VLMS31J2L1	LST670-J2L1			
VLMS31K1L2	LST670-K1L2			

 $<sup>^{1)}</sup>$   $T_{amb}$  = 25  $^{\circ}C$  unless otherwise specified

<sup>1)</sup> T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C unless otherwise specified





#### **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

### T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified

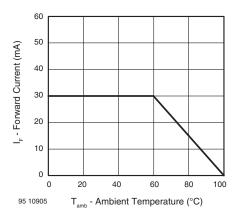


Figure 1. Forward Current vs. Ambient Temperature

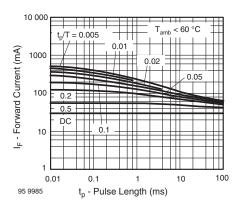


Figure 2. Forward Current vs. Pulse Length

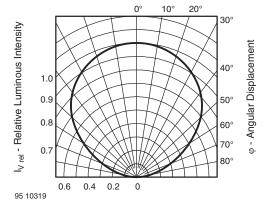


Figure 3. Rel. Luminous Intensity vs. Angular Displacement

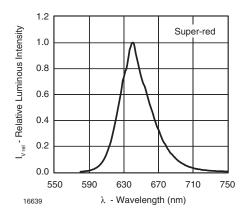


Figure 4. Relative Luminous Intensity vs. Wavelength

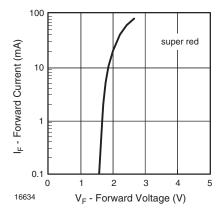


Figure 5. Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage

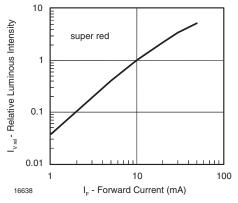


Figure 6. Relative Luminous Intensity vs. Forward Current



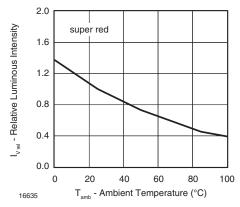


Figure 7. Rel. Luminous Intensity vs. Ambient Temperature

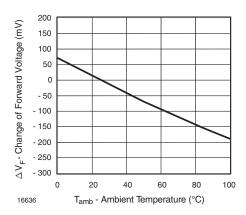


Figure 9. Change of Forward Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature

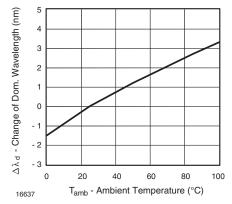
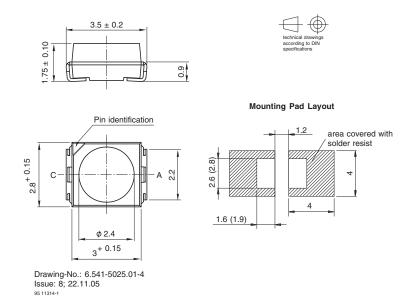


Figure 8. Change of Dominant Wavelength vs.
Ambient Temperature

### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS** in millimeters

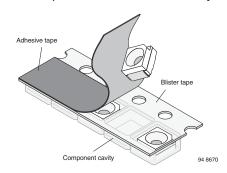




# METHOD OF TAPING/POLARITY AND TAPE AND REEL

### **SMD LED (VLM3-SERIES)**

Vishay's LEDs in SMD packages are available in an antistatic 8 mm blister tape (in accordance with DIN IEC 40 (CO) 564) for automatic component insertion. The blister tape is a plastic strip with impressed component cavities, covered by a top tape.



#### **TAPING OF VLM.3..**

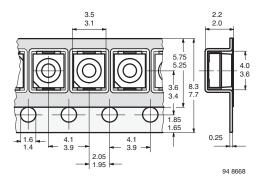


Figure 10. Tape Dimensions in mm for PLCC-2

## REEL PACKAGE DIMENSION IN MILLIMETERS FOR SMD LEDS, TAPE OPTION GS08 (= 1500 PCS.)

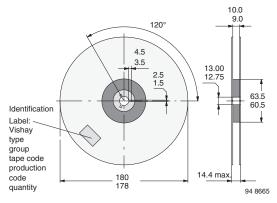


Figure 11. Reel Dimensions - GS08

### REEL PACKAGE DIMENSION IN MILLIMETERS FOR SMD LEDS, TAPE OPTION GS18 (= 8000 PCS.) PREFERED

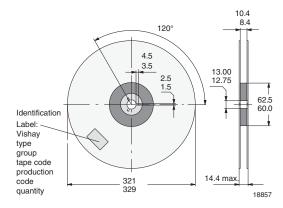


Figure 12. Reel Dimensions - GS18

#### **SOLDERING PROFILE**

IR Reflow Soldering Profile for Lead (Pb)-free Soldering Preconditioning acc. to JEDEC level 2a

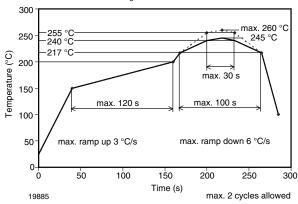


Figure 13. Vishay Lead (Pb)-free Reflow Soldering Profile (acc. to J-STD-020)

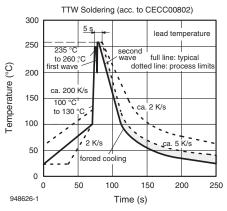
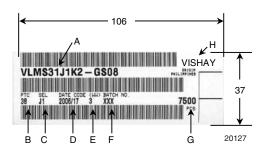


Figure 14. Double Wave Soldering of Opto Devices (all Packages)

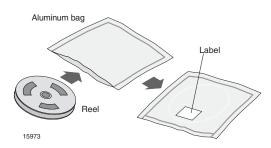
#### **BAR CODE PRODUCT LABEL**



- A) Type of component
- B) Manufacturing plant
- C) SEL selection code (bin):e.g.: J1 = code for luminous intensity group
- D) Date code year/week
- E) Day code (e.g. 3: Wednesday)
- F) Batch no.
- G) Total quantity
- H) Company code

#### **DRY PACKING**

The reel is packed in an anti-humidity bag to protect the devices from absorbing moisture during transportation and storage.



#### FINAL PACKING

The sealed reel is packed into a cardboard box. A secondary cardboard box is used for shipping purposes.



#### RECOMMENDED METHOD OF STORAGE

Dry box storage is recommended as soon as the aluminium bag has been opened to prevent moisture absorption. The following conditions should be observed, if dry boxes are not available:

- Storage temperature 10 °C to 30 °C
- Storage humidity ≤ 60 % RH max.

After more than 672 h under these conditions moisture content will be too high for reflow soldering.

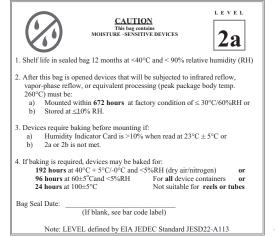
In case of moisture absorption, the devices will recover to the former condition by drying under the following condition:

192 h at  $40 \,^{\circ}\text{C} + 5 \,^{\circ}\text{C/-} \, 0 \,^{\circ}\text{C}$  and  $< 5 \,^{\circ}\text{KH}$  (dry air/nitrogen) or

96 h at 60  $^{\circ}$ C + 5  $^{\circ}$ C and < 5  $^{\circ}$ RH for all device containers or

24 h at 100 °C + 5 °C not suitable for reel or tubes.

An EIA JEDEC standard JESD22-A112 level 2a label is included on all dry bags.



Example of JESD22-A112 level 2a label

#### **ESD PRECAUTION**

Proper storage and handling procedures should be followed to prevent ESD damage to the devices especially when they are removed from the antistatic shielding bag. Electro-static sensitive devices warning labels are on the packaging.

# VISHAY SEMICONDUCTORS STANDARD BAR CODE LABELS

The Vishay Semiconductors standard bar code labels are printed at final packing areas. The labels are on each packing unit and contain Vishay Semiconductors specific data.



## **Legal Disclaimer Notice**

Vishay

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Please note that some Vishay documentation may still make reference to RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC. We confirm that all the products identified as being compliant to Directive 2002/95/EC conform to Directive 2011/65/EU.