



Overvoltage-Protection Controllers with a Low Ron Internal FET

General Description

The MAX4970/MAX4971/MAX4972 family of overvoltage protection devices features a low 40mΩ (typ) R_{ON} internal FET and protect low-voltage systems against voltage faults up to +28V. These devices also drive an optional external pFET to protect against reverse-polarity input voltages. When the input voltage exceeds the overvoltage threshold, the internal FET is turned off to prevent damage to the protected components.

All switches feature a 2.3A (min) current-limit protection. During a short-circuit occurrence, the device operates in an autoretry mode where the internal MOSFET is turned on to check if the fault has been removed. The autoretry interval time is 15ms, and if the fault is removed, the MOSFET remains on.

The MAX4970/MAX4971/MAX4972 feature an enable input ($\overline{\text{EN}}$) that controls the operation of the internal nFET as well as the optional external pFET. The use of $\overline{\text{EN}}$ allows the external pFET to block reverse voltages independent of any signal present at the output.

The overvoltage thresholds (OVLO) are preset to 4.65V (MAX4972), 5.8V (MAX4970), or 6.35V (MAX4971). The undervoltage thresholds (UVLO) are preset to 2.45V. When the input voltage drops below the UVLO, the devices enter a low-current standby mode.

All devices are offered in a small 12-bump, WLP package and operate over the -40°C to +85°C extended temperature range.

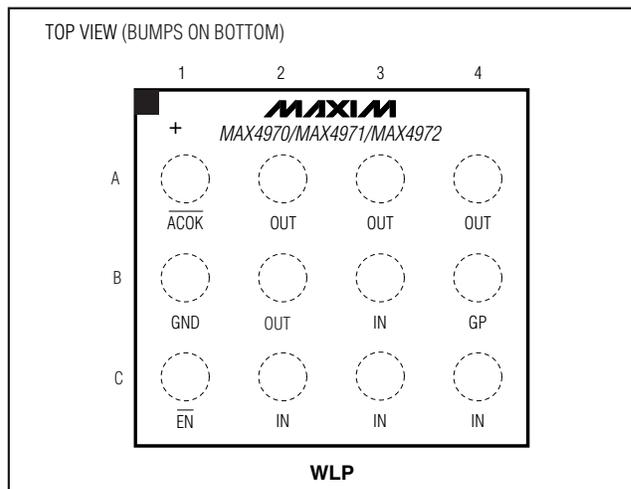
Applications

Cell Phones
Digital Still Cameras
PDAs and Palmtop Devices
MP3 Players

Features

- ◆ Input Voltage Protection up to +28V
- ◆ Integrated nFET Switch
- ◆ Reverse Voltage Protection with External pFET
- ◆ Enable Input
- ◆ Preset Overvoltage Protection Trip Level
 - 5.8V (MAX4970)
 - 6.35V (MAX4971)
 - 4.65V (MAX4972)
- ◆ Low-Current Undervoltage-Lockout Mode
- ◆ Short-Circuit Protection (Autoretry)
- ◆ Internal 15ms Startup Delay and Retry Times
- ◆ Input-Voltage Power-Good Logic Output
- ◆ Thermal-Shutdown Protection
- ◆ 2mm x 1.5mm, 12-Bump WLP Package

Pin Configuration



MAX4970/MAX4971/MAX4972

Ordering Information/Selector Guide

| PART | PIN-PACKAGE | TOP MARK | PACKAGE CODE | UVLO (V) | OVLO (V) | $\overline{\text{ACOK}}$ ACTION |
|--------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|---------------------------------|
| MAX4970EWC+T | 12 WLP | AAA | W121A2+1 | 2.45 | 5.8 | UVLO only |
| MAX4971EWC+T | 12 WLP | AAB | W121A2+1 | 2.45 | 6.35 | UVLO only |
| MAX4972EWC+T | 12 WLP | AAC | W121A2+1 | 2.45 | 4.65 | UVLO and OVLO |

Note: All devices are specified over the -40°C to +85°C operating temperature range.

+Denotes a lead-free/RoHS-compliant package.

T = Tape-and-reel package.

Typical Operating Circuit appears at end of data sheet.



Maxim Integrated Products 1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

Overvoltage-Protection Controllers with a Low Ron Internal FET

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Voltages referenced to GND.)

| | |
|----------|-----------------------|
| IN | -0.3V to +30V |
| IN-GP | (30V - 5.4V) |
| OUT | -0.3V to +(IN + 0.3)V |
| EN, ACOK | -0.3V to +6V |
| GP | -0.3V to +30V |

Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^\circ\text{C}$) for

Multilayer Board:

12-Bump WLP (derate 8.5mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ above $+70^\circ\text{C}$).....678mW

WLP Package Junction-to-Ambient Thermal

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Resistance (θ_{JA}) (Note 1) | 118 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| Operating Temperature Range | -40 $^\circ\text{C}$ to +85 $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Junction Temperature | +150 $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature Range | -65 $^\circ\text{C}$ to +150 $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Lead Temperature (soldering) | +300 $^\circ\text{C}$ |

Note 1: Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a four-layer board. For detailed information on package thermal considerations, refer to www.maxim-ic.com/thermal-tutorial.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

($V_{IN} = +2.2\text{V}$ to $+28\text{V}$, $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$.) (Note 2)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|------------------------------------|------------|---|------------------------------|------|------|------|---------------|
| Input Voltage Range | V_{IN} | | | 2.2 | | 28 | V |
| Input Supply Current | I_{IN} | $\overline{EN} = 0\text{V}$ $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$; GP clamp on | $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ | | 176 | 230 | μA |
| | | | $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} | | | 250 | |
| | | $\overline{EN} = 0\text{V}$ $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$ (MAX4970), $V_{IN} = 5.5\text{V}$ (MAX4971), $V_{IN} = 3.8\text{V}$ (MAX4972) | $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ | | 60 | 107 | |
| | | | $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} | | | 150 | |
| | | $\overline{EN} = 1.4\text{V}$ | | | 50 | 100 | |
| UVLO Supply Current | I_{UVLO} | $V_{IN} < V_{UVLO}$; $V_{IN} = 2.2\text{V}$ | | | | 40 | μA |
| IN Undervoltage Lockout | V_{UVLO} | V_{IN} falling | | 2.20 | 2.45 | 2.65 | V |
| | | V_{IN} rising | | 2.25 | 2.5 | 2.7 | |
| IN Undervoltage Lockout Hysteresis | | | | | 1 | | % |
| Overvoltage Trip Level | V_{OVLO} | V_{IN} rising | MAX4970 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.2 | V |
| | | | MAX4971 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.8 | |
| | | | MAX4972 | 4.35 | 4.70 | 5.05 | |
| | | V_{IN} falling | MAX4970 | 5.50 | 5.80 | 6.15 | |
| | | | MAX4971 | 6.00 | 6.35 | 6.70 | |
| | | | MAX4972 | 4.30 | 4.65 | 5.00 | |
| IN Overvoltage Lockout Hysteresis | | | | | 1 | | % |

Overvoltage-Protection Controllers with a Low Ron Internal FET

MAX4970/MAX4971/MAX4972

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

($V_{IN} = +2.2V$ to $+28V$, $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$.) (Note 2)

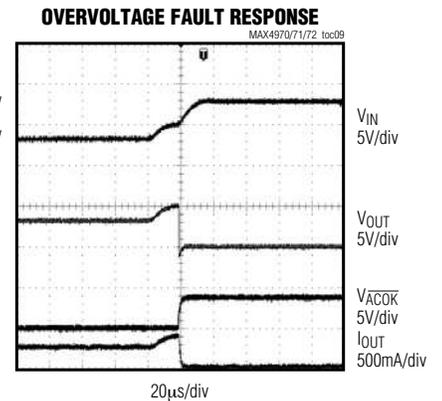
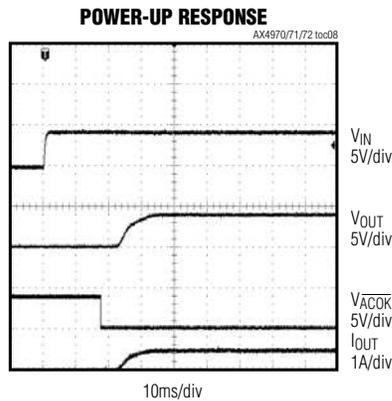
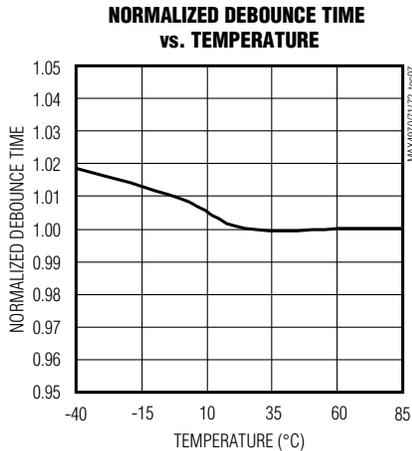
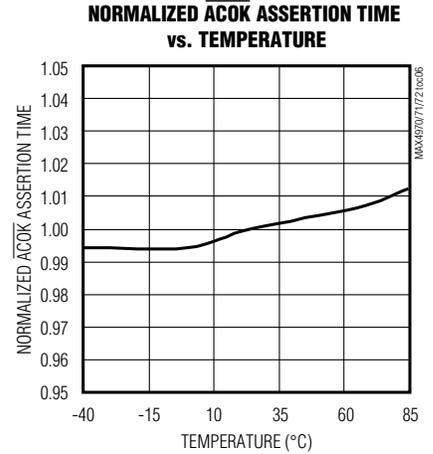
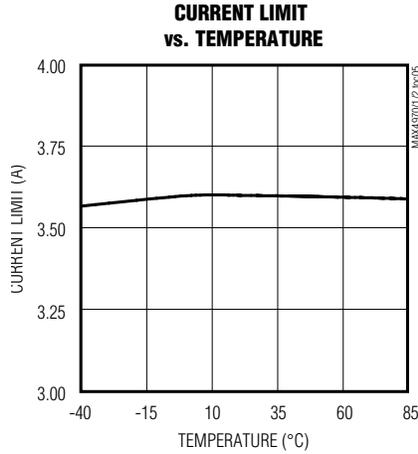
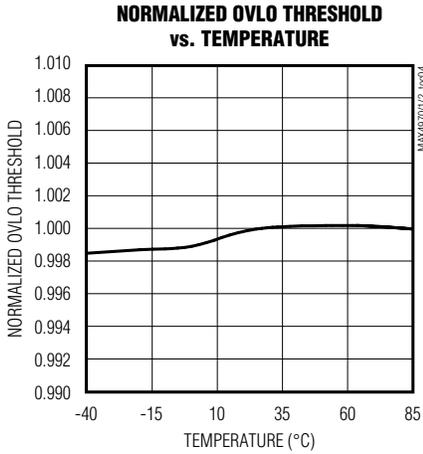
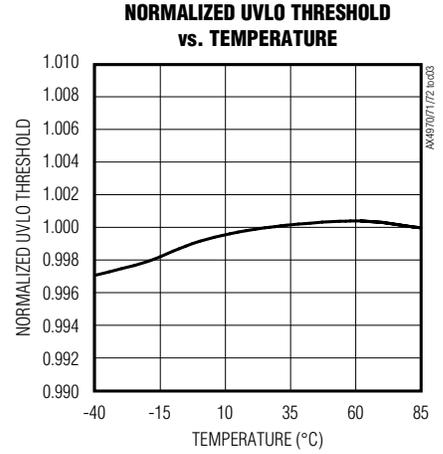
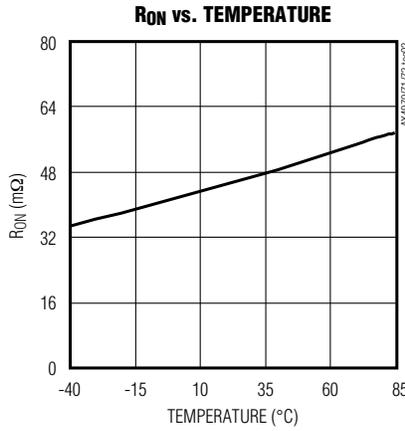
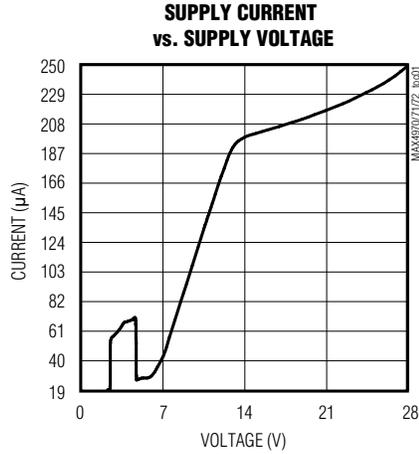
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|--|-----------------------|--|------|------|------|-------------|
| Switch On-Resistance | R_{ON} | $V_{IN} = 5V$ (MAX4970), $V_{IN} = 5.5V$ (MAX4971), $V_{IN} = 3.8V$ (MAX4972); $I_{OUT} = 400mA$ | | 40 | 90 | $m\Omega$ |
| Overcurrent Protection Threshold | I_{LIM} | $V_{IN} = 5V$ (MAX4970), $V_{IN} = 5.5V$ (MAX4971), $V_{IN} = 3.8V$ (MAX4972) | 2.30 | 3.36 | | A |
| GP Clamp Voltage | V_{GPC} | $V_{IN} - V_{GP}$, V_{IN} up to 28V | 5.4 | 7.0 | 8.5 | V |
| GP Pulldown Resistor | R_{GPPD} | $\overline{EN} = \text{low}$, $V_{GP} = V_{IN} = 5V$ (MAX4970), $V_{GP} = V_{IN} = 5.5V$ (MAX4971), $V_{GP} = V_{IN} = 3.8V$ (MAX4972) | 16 | 36 | 54 | $k\Omega$ |
| GP Pullup Resistor to IN | R_{GPPU} | $\overline{EN} = \text{high}$, $V_{IN} = 5V$ | 9 | 15 | 25 | $k\Omega$ |
| \overline{EN} Input-Voltage High | V_{IH} | | 1.4 | | | V |
| \overline{EN} Input-Voltage Low | V_{IL} | | | | 0.4 | V |
| \overline{EN} Input Leakage Current | I_{EN} | $V_{\overline{EN}} = 5V$ | | | 1 | μA |
| \overline{ACOK} Output-Low Voltage | V_{OL} | $I_{SINK} = 1mA$ | | | 0.4 | V |
| \overline{ACOK} High Leakage Current | | $V_{\overline{ACOK}} = 5.5V$, \overline{ACOK} deasserted | | | 1 | μA |
| Thermal Shutdown | | | | +150 | | $^{\circ}C$ |
| Thermal-Shutdown Hysteresis | | | | 40 | | $^{\circ}C$ |
| Maximum Output Capacitance | C_{OUT} | | | | 1000 | μF |
| TIMING CHARACTERISTICS (Figure 1) | | | | | | |
| Debounce Time | t_{INDBC} | Time from $V_{UVLO} < V_{IN} < V_{OVLO}$, $R_{LOAD} = 100\Omega$, $C_{LOAD} = 1\mu F$ to charge-pump enable | | 15 | | ms |
| Switch Turn-On Time | t_{ON} | $V_{UVLO} < V_{IN} < V_{OVLO}$, $R_{LOAD} = 100\Omega$, $C_{LOAD} = 1\mu F$ from \overline{EN} low to 90% of V_{OUT} | | 13 | | ms |
| \overline{ACOK} Assertion Time | $t_{\overline{ACOK}}$ | $V_{UVLO} < V_{IN}$ to \overline{ACOK} low (MAX4970/MAX4971) | | 15 | | ms |
| | | $V_{UVLO} < V_{IN} < V_{OVLO}$ to \overline{ACOK} low (MAX4972) | | | | |
| Switch Turn-Off Time | t_{OFF} | $V_{IN} < V_{UVLO}$ to internal switch off | | 4 | 8 | μs |
| | | $V_{IN} > V_{OVLO}$ to internal switch off, $R_{LOAD} = 100\Omega$ | | 5 | 11 | |
| Current Limit Turn-Off Time | t_{BLANK} | Overcurrent fault to internal switch off | | 10 | | μs |
| Autoretry Time | t_{RETRY} | From overcurrent fault to internal switch turn-on, Figure 2 | | 15 | | ms |

Note 2: All specifications are 100% production tested at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted. Specifications are over $-40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$ and are guaranteed by design.

Overvoltage-Protection Controllers with a Low Ron Internal FET

Typical Operating Characteristics

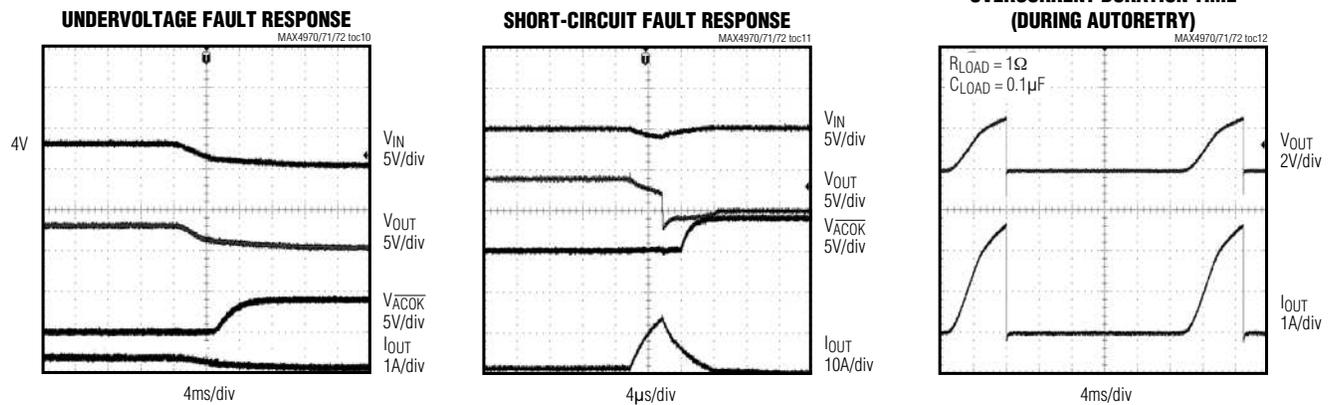
($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)



Overvoltage-Protection Controllers with a Low Ron Internal FET

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)



Pin Description

| PIN | NAME | FUNCTION |
|----------------|--------------------------|--|
| A1 | $\overline{\text{ACOK}}$ | Active-Low Open-Drain Adapter-Voltage Indicator Output. $\overline{\text{ACOK}}$ is driven low after the adapter voltage is stable between UVLO and OVLO for 15ms (typ) (MAX4972), or after the adapter voltage is stable and greater than UVLO for 15ms (typ) (MAX4970/MAX4971). Connect a pullup resistor from ACOK to the logic I/O voltage of the host system. |
| A2, A3, A4, B2 | OUT | Output Voltage. Output of the internal switch. Connect all the OUT outputs together for proper operation. |
| B1 | GND | Ground |
| B3, C2, C3, C4 | IN | Voltage Input. Bypass IN with a $1\mu\text{F}$ ceramic capacitor as close as possible to the device to obtain $\pm 15\text{kV}$ Human Body Model (HBM) ESD protection. No capacitor is required for $\pm 2\text{kV}$ (HBM) ESD protection. Connect all the IN inputs together for proper operation. |
| B4 | GP | External pFET Gate-Drive Output. GP pulls the external pFET gate down when the input is above UVLO and when $\overline{\text{EN}}$ is active (low). |
| C1 | $\overline{\text{EN}}$ | Enable Input. Drive $\overline{\text{EN}}$ low to turn GP pulldown on, GP pullup off, and to turn on the charge pump. Drive $\overline{\text{EN}}$ high to turn off the device. |

MAX4970/MAX4971/MAX4972

Overvoltage-Protection Controllers with a Low Ron Internal FET

MAX4970/MAX4971/MAX4972

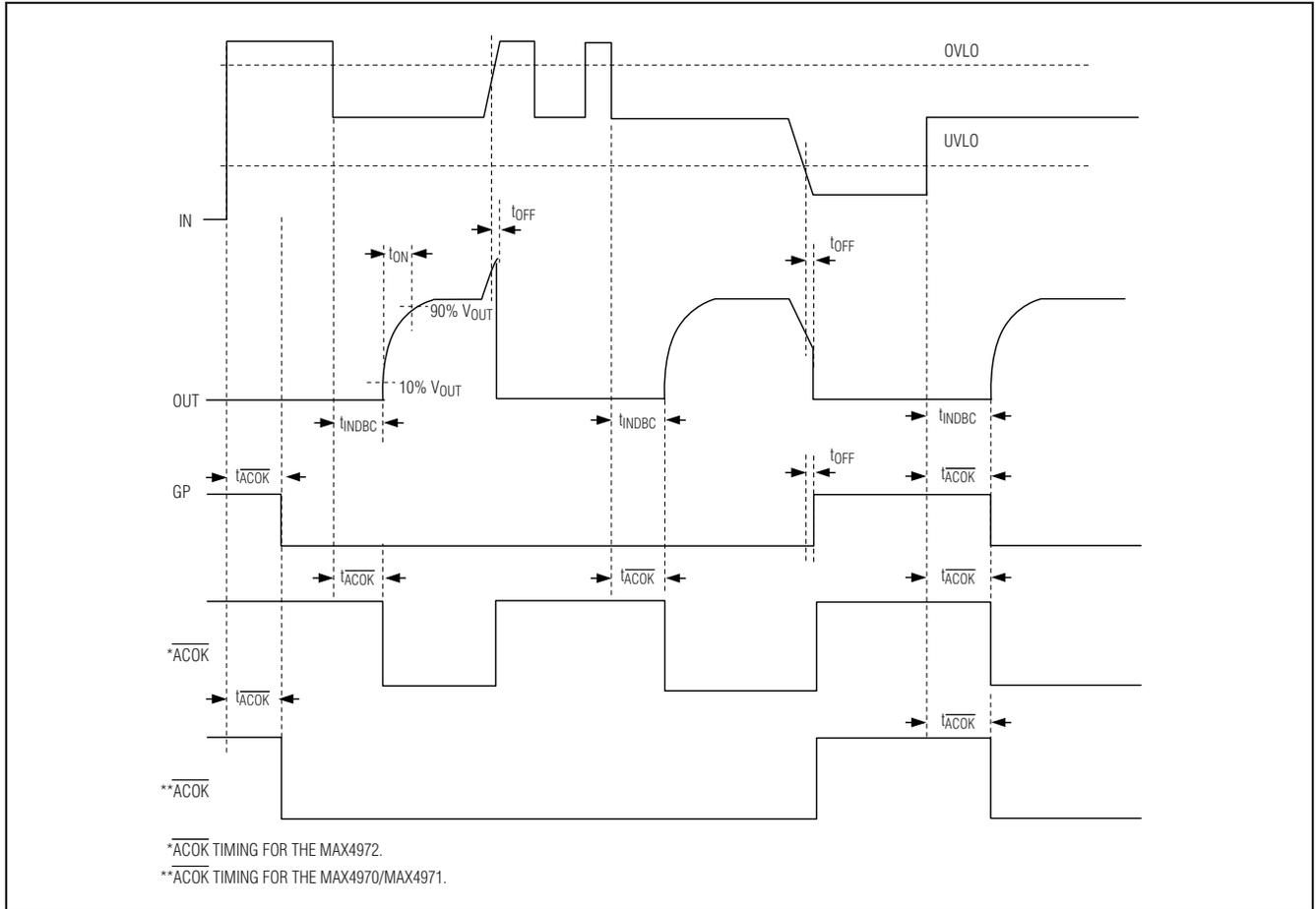


Figure 1. MAX4970/MAX4971/MAX4972 Timing Diagram

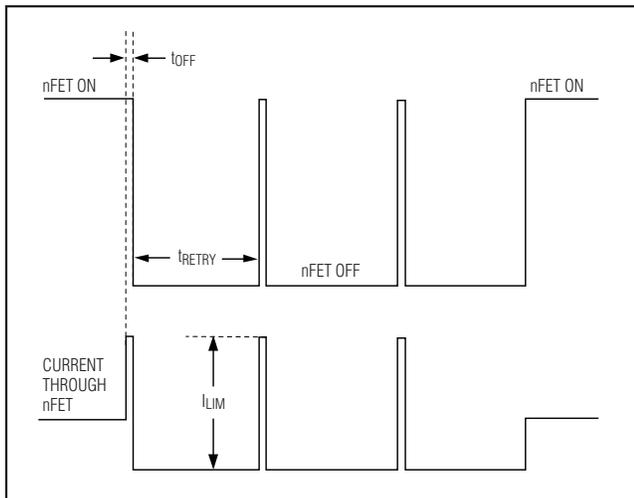


Figure 2. Autoretry Timing Diagram

Note that the UVLO threshold is measured at IN, but the input voltage is applied at the drain of the external pFET. The body diode of the external pFET adds to the UVLO threshold increasing its value to $V_{BODYDIODE} + V_{UVLO}$. The internal clamp diode limits the gate to source voltage on the external pFET to 7.0V (typ) for protection of the pFET during an overvoltage fault.

Undervoltage Lockout (UVLO)

The MAX4970/MAX4971/MAX4972 have a 2.45V undervoltage-lockout threshold (UVLO). When V_{IN} is less than V_{UVLO} , \overline{ACOK} is high impedance.

Overvoltage Lockout (OVLO)

The MAX4970 has a 5.8V (typ) overvoltage threshold (OVLO), the MAX4971 has a 6.35V (typ) OVLO threshold, and the MAX4972 has a 4.65V (typ) OVLO threshold. When V_{IN} is greater than V_{OVLO} , \overline{ACOK} is high impedance for the MAX4972.

Overvoltage-Protection Controllers with a Low Ron Internal FET

ACOK

ACOK is an active-low, open-drain output that asserts low when $V_{UVLO} < V_{IN} < V_{OVLO}$ for 15ms (typ) for the MAX4972. ACOK asserts low when $V_{IN} > V_{UVLO}$ for 15ms (typ) for the MAX4970 and MAX4971. Connect a pullup resistor from ACOK to the logic I/O voltage of the host system. During a short-circuit fault, ACOK may deassert due to V_{IN} dropping below V_{UVLO} from high current.

Thermal-Shutdown Protection

The MAX4970/MAX4971/MAX4972 feature thermal-shutdown circuitry. The internal nFET turns off when the junction temperature exceeds +150°C (typ). The device exits thermal shutdown after the junction temperature cools by 40°C (typ).

Applications Information

Reverse Polarity Protection

The optional external p-channel MOSFET can provide reverse polarity protection down to the voltage rating of the pFET.

IN Bypass Capacitor

For most applications, bypass IN to GND with a 1μF ceramic capacitor as close as possible to the device to enable ±15kV (HBM) ESD protection on the pin. If the external pFET is used, the 1μF capacitor must be connected between the drain and ground. If ±15kV (HBM) ESD is not required, there is no capacitor required at IN. If the power source has significant inductance due to long lead length, take care to prevent overshoots due to the LC tank circuit and provide protection if necessary to prevent exceeding the +30V absolute maximum rating on IN.

OUT Output Capacitor

The slow turn-on time provides a soft-start function that allows the MAX4970/MAX4971/MAX4972 to charge an output capacitor up to 1000μF without turning off due to an overcurrent condition.

ESD Test Conditions

ESD performance depends on a number of conditions. The MAX4970/MAX4971/MAX4972 are specified for ±15kV (HBM) typical ESD resistance on IN when IN is bypassed to ground with a 1μF ceramic capacitor.

HBM ESD Protection

Figure 3 shows the Human Body Model, and Figure 4 shows the current waveform it generates when discharged into a low impedance. This model consists of a 100pF capacitor charged to the ESD voltage of interest, which is then discharged into the device through a 1.5kΩ resistor.

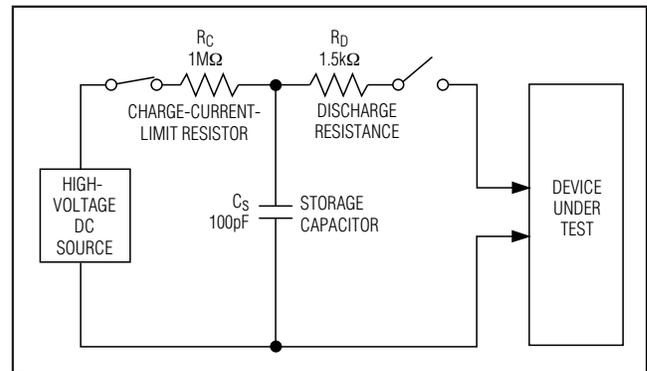


Figure 3. Human Body ESD Test Model

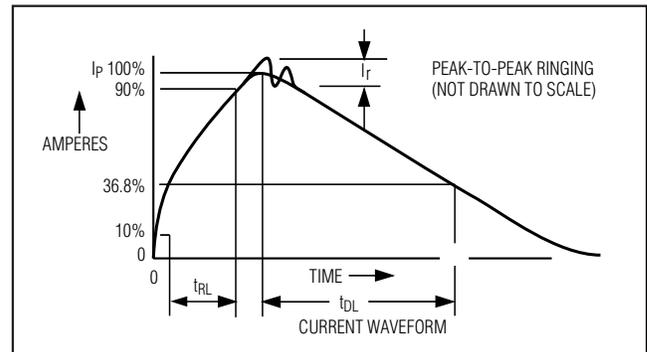
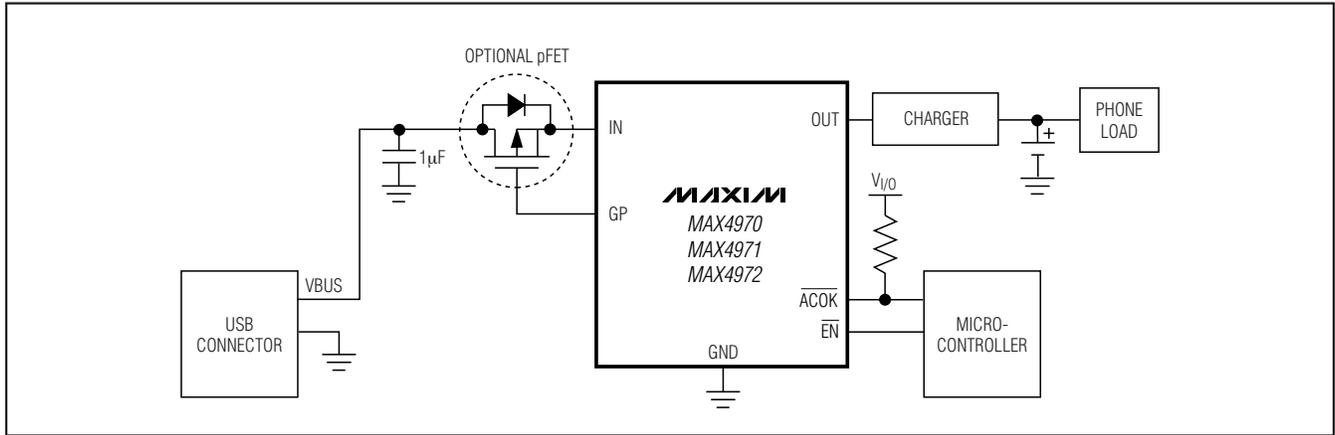


Figure 4. Human Body Current Waveform

Overvoltage-Protection Controllers with a Low Ron Internal FET

Typical Operating Circuit



Chip Information

PROCESS: BiCMOS

Package Information

For the latest package outline information, go to

www.maxim-ic.com/packages.

| PACKAGE TYPE | PACKAGE CODE | DOCUMENT NO. |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| 12 WLP | W121A2+1 | 21-0009 |

MAX4970/MAX4971/MAX4972

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