

Date:- 22<sup>nd</sup> Sept, 2011

Data Sheet Issue:- 2

# Rectifier Diode

# Types W2052N#300 to W2052N#400

Old Type No.: SW30-40CXC820

# **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

	VOLTAGE RATINGS	MAXIMUM LIMITS	UNITS
$V_{RRM}$	Repetitive peak reverse voltage, (note 1)	3000-4000	V
$V_{RSM}$	Non-repetitive peak reverse voltage, (note 1)	3100-4100	V

	OTHER RATINGS	MAXIMUM LIMITS	UNITS
$I_{F(AV)M}$	Maximum average forward current, T <sub>sink</sub> =55℃, (note 2)	2052	Α
$I_{F(AV)M}$	Maximum average forward current. T <sub>sink</sub> =100℃, (note 2)	1441	Α
$I_{F(AV)M}$	Maximum average forward current. T <sub>sink</sub> =100℃, (note 3)	903	Α
I <sub>F(RMS)</sub>	Nominal RMS forward current, T <sub>sink</sub> =25℃, (note 2)	3755	Α
I <sub>F(d.c.)</sub>	D.C. forward current, T <sub>sink</sub> =25℃, (note 4)	3352	Α
I <sub>FSM</sub>	Peak non-repetitive surge t <sub>p</sub> =10ms, V <sub>m</sub> =0.6V <sub>RRM</sub> , (note 5)	19.50	kA
I <sub>FSM2</sub>	Peak non-repetitive surge t <sub>p</sub> =10ms, V <sub>rm</sub> ≤10V, (note 5)	21.45	kA
l <sup>2</sup> t	I <sup>2</sup> t capacity for fusing t <sub>p</sub> =10ms, V <sub>rm</sub> =0.6V <sub>RRM</sub> , (note 5)	1.9×10 <sup>6</sup>	A <sup>2</sup> s
l <sup>2</sup> t	$I^2$ t capacity for fusing $t_p$ =10ms, $V_{rm}$ ≤10V, (note 5)	2.3×10 <sup>6</sup>	A <sup>2</sup> s
T <sub>j op</sub>	Operating temperature range	-40 to +160	C
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature range	-55 to +160	C

#### Notes:

- 1) De-rating factor of 0.13% per  $\mathbb C$  is applicable for  $T_i$  below 25 $\mathbb C$ .
- 2) Double side cooled, single phase; 50Hz, 180°half-sinewave.
- 3) Single side cooled, single phase; 50Hz, 180°half-sinewave.
- 4) Double side cooled.
- 5) Half-sinewave, 160°C T<sub>j</sub> initial.



# **Characteristics**

	PARAMETER	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	TEST CONDITIONS (Note 1)	UNITS	
$V_{FM}$	Maximum peak forward voltage	-	-	1.96	I <sub>FM</sub> =3800A	V	
$V_{FM}$	Maximum peak forward voltage	-	-	2.5	I <sub>FM</sub> =6150A	V	
$V_{T0}$	Threshold voltage	-	-	0.865		V	
r <sub>T</sub>	Slope resistance	-	-	0.288		mΩ	
	Deal, severe comment	-	-	50	Rated V <sub>RRM</sub>	^	
I <sub>RRM</sub>	Peak reverse current	-	-	50	Rated V <sub>RRM</sub> , T <sub>j</sub> =25℃	mA	
$Q_{rr}$	Recovered charge	-	5200	-		μC	
$Q_{ra}$	Recovered charge, 50% Chord	-	2800	3300	I <sub>FM</sub> =1000A, t <sub>p</sub> =1000μs, di/dt=10A/μs,	μC	
I <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse recovery current	-	175	-	V <sub>r</sub> =50V	Α	
t <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse recovery time	-	32	-		μs	
1	The second consists of the second constitution o	-	-	0.022	Double side cooled	16001	
$R_{thJK}$	Thermal resistance, junction to heatsink	-	-	0.044	Single side cooled	K/W	
F	Mounting force	19	-	26	Note 2	kN	
147	NA/-:	-	360	-	Outline option ND		
W <sub>t</sub>	Weight	-	480	-	Outline option NC	g	

#### Notes:-

- 1) Unless otherwise indicated T<sub>i</sub>=160°C.
- 2) For other clamp forces, please consult factory.



# **Notes on Ratings and Characteristics**

# 1.0 Voltage Grade Table

Voltage Grade	$V_{DRM} V_{DSM} V_{RRM} V$	V <sub>RSM</sub> V	V <sub>D</sub> V <sub>R</sub> DC V
30	3000	3100	1750
32	3200	3300	1800
34	3400	3500	1850
36	3600	3700	1900
38	3800	3900	1950
40	4000	4100	2000

#### 2.0 Extension of Voltage Grades

This report is applicable to other voltage grades when supply has been agreed by Sales/Production.

# 3.0 De-rating Factor

A blocking voltage de-rating factor of 0.13%/℃ is applicable to this device for T<sub>i</sub> below 25℃.

#### 4.0 Snubber Components

When selecting snubber components, care must be taken not to use excessively large values of snubber capacitor or excessively small values of snubber resistor. Such excessive component values may lead to device damage due to the large resultant values of snubber discharge current. If required, please consult the factory for assistance.

#### 5.0 Computer Modelling Parameters

#### 5.1 Device Dissipation Calculations

$$I_{AV} = \frac{-V_{T0} + \sqrt{{V_{T0}}^2 + 4 \cdot ff^2 \cdot r_T \cdot W_{AV}}}{2 \cdot ff^2 \cdot r_T} \qquad W_{AV} = \frac{\Delta T}{R_{th}}$$
 and: 
$$\Delta T = T_{j \max} - T_K$$

Where  $V_{T0}=0.865V$ ,  $r_{T}=0.288m\Omega$ ,

 $R_{\it th}$  = Supplementary thermal impedance, see table below and

ff = Form factor, see table below.

Supplementary Thermal Impedance					
Conduction Angle	6 phase (60°)	3 phase (120°)	½ wave (180°)	d.c.	
Square wave Double Side Cooled	0.0251	0.0241	0.0234	0.022	
Square wave Single Side Cooled	0.0476	0.0466	0.0458	0.044	
Sine wave Double Side Cooled	0.0245	0.0235	0.0224		
Sine wave Single Side Cooled	0.0470	0.0460	0.0449		

Form Factors					
Conduction Angle	6 phase (60°)	3 phase (120°)	½ wave (180°)	d.c.	
Square wave	2.449	1.732	1.414	1	
Sine wave	2.778	1.879	1.57		

## 5.2 Calculating V<sub>F</sub> using ABCD Coefficients

The on-state characteristic I<sub>F</sub> vs. V<sub>F</sub>, on page 6 is represented in two ways;

- (i) the well established  $V_{T0}$  and  $r_T$  tangent used for rating purposes and
- (ii) a set of constants A, B, C, D, forming the coefficients of the representative equation for  $V_F$  in terms of  $I_F$  given below:

$$V_F = A + B \cdot \ln(I_F) + C \cdot I_F + D \cdot \sqrt{I_F}$$

The constants, derived by curve fitting software, are given below for both hot and cold characteristics. The resulting values for  $V_F$  agree with the true device characteristic over a current range, which is limited to that plotted.

	25℃ Coefficients	160℃ Coefficients
Α	0.784798133	0.482420963
В	0.03485094	0.0528834
С	1.2882×10 <sup>-4</sup>	1.882848×10 <sup>-4</sup>
D	3.481078×10 <sup>-3</sup>	5.29153×10 <sup>-3</sup>

## 5.3 D.C. Thermal Impedance Calculation

$$r_{t} = \sum_{p=1}^{p=n} r_{p} \cdot \left(1 - e^{\frac{-t}{\tau_{p}}}\right)$$

Where p = 1 to n, n is the number of terms in the series and:

t = Duration of heating pulse in seconds.

 $r_{\downarrow}$  = Thermal resistance at time t.

 $\begin{array}{ll} r_p = & \text{Amplitude of } p_{th} \text{ term.} \\ \tau_p = & \text{Time Constant of } r_{th} \text{ term.} \end{array}$ 

The coefficients for this device are shown in the tables below:

D.C. Double Side Cooled					
Term	1	2	3	4	
$r_p$	0.01207775	5.576672×10 <sup>-3</sup>	2.656657×10 <sup>-3</sup>	1.567465×10 <sup>-3</sup>	
$ au_p$	1.122939	0.1797752	0.05637484	6.23574×10 <sup>-3</sup>	

D.C. Single Side Cooled					
Term	1	2	3		
$r_p$	0.03132215	0.01031928	2.549837×10 <sup>-3</sup>		
$ au_p$	5.551191	0.2147159	8.513294×10 <sup>-3</sup>		

# 6.0 Reverse recovery ratings

(i) Q<sub>ra</sub> is based on 50% I<sub>rm</sub> chord as shown in Fig. 1

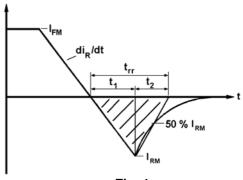


Fig. 1

(ii)  $Q_{rr}$  is based on a 150 $\mu$ s integration time i.e.

$$Q_{rr} = \int_{0}^{150\,\mu s} i_{rr}.dt$$

(iii) 
$$K Factor = \frac{t_1}{t_2}$$

# **Curves**

Figure 1 – Forward characteristics of Limit device

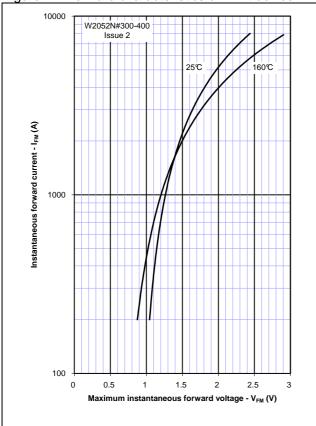


Figure 2 - Transient thermal impedance

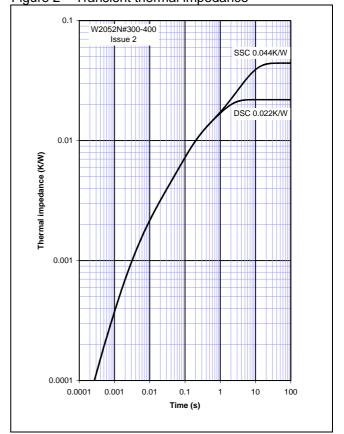


Figure 3 - Maximum Surge Rating

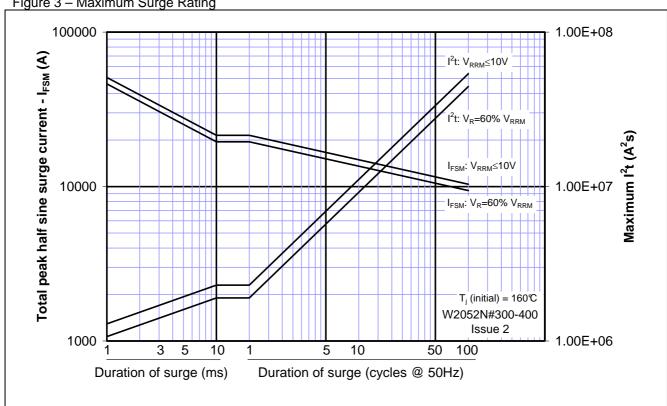


Figure 4 – Total recovered charge, Q<sub>rr</sub>

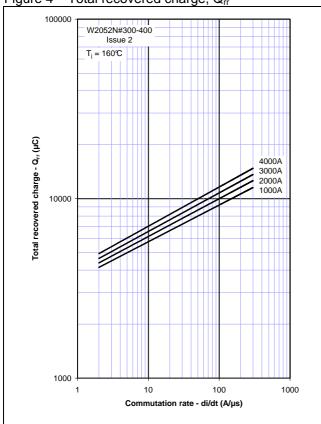


Figure 5 – Recovered charge, Q<sub>ra</sub> (50% chord)

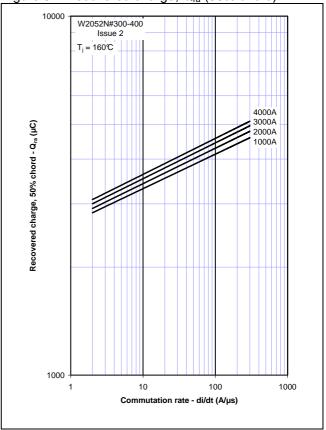


Figure 6 - Peak reverse recovery current, I<sub>rm</sub>

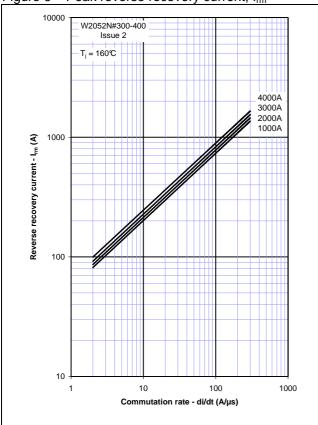


Figure 7 – Maximum recovery time, t<sub>rr</sub> (50% chord)

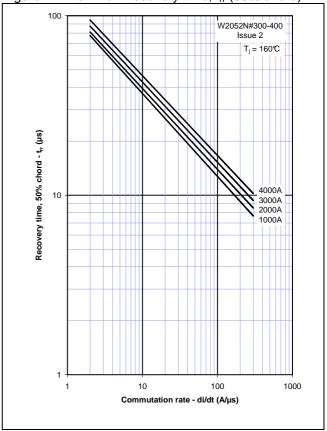


Figure 8 – Forward current vs. Power dissipation – Double Side Cooled

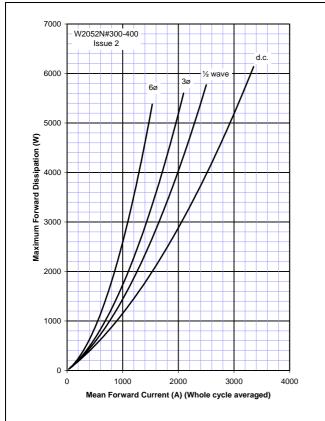


Figure 10 – Forward current vs. Power dissipation – Single Side Cooled

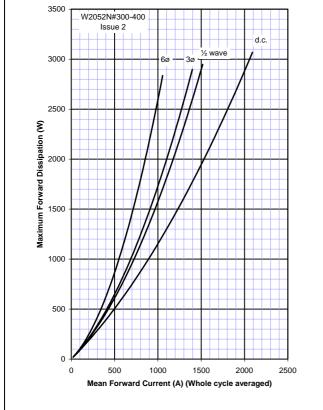


Figure 9 – Forward current vs. Heatsink temperature – Double Side Cooled

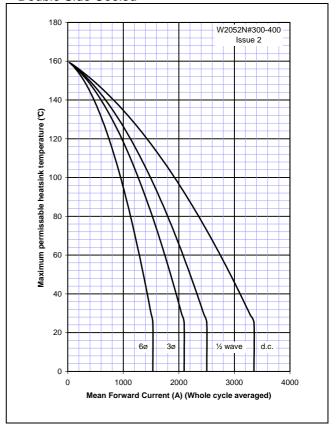
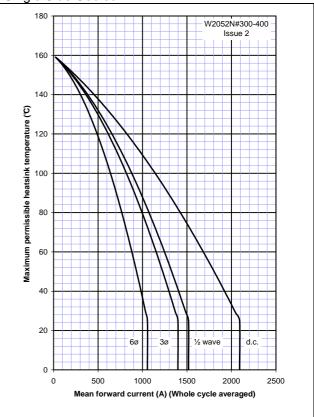
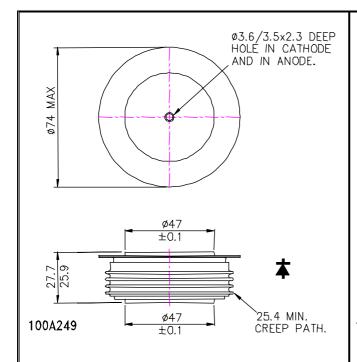


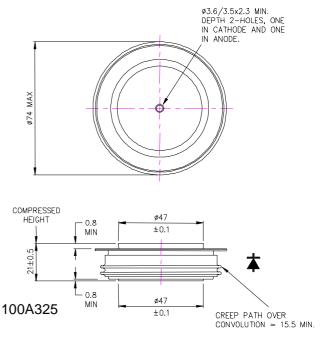
Figure 11 – Forward current vs. Heatsink temperature – Single Side Cooled





#### **Outline Drawing & Ordering Information**





#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

(Please quote 10 digit code as below)

W2052	N#	**	0
Fixed Type Code	Outline code NC = 27.7mm Clamp height ND = 21mm Clamp height	Voltage code V <sub>DRM</sub> /100 30-40	Fixed code

Order code: W2052NC360 – 3600V  $V_{\text{RRM}}$ , 27.7mm clamp height capsule

# **IXYS Semiconductor GmbH**

Milpitas CA 95035 7418 USA Tel: +1 (408) 547 9000

Edisonstraße 15 D-68623 Lampertheim Tel: +49 6206 503-0 Fax: +49 6206 503-627 E-mail: marcom@ixys.de

**IXYS Corporation** 

1590 Buckeye Drive

Fax: +1 (408) 496 0670

E-mail: sales@ixys.net



www.westcode.com

www.ixvs.net

Westcode Semiconductors Ltd

Langley Park Way, Langley Park, Chippenham, Wiltshire, SN15 1GE. Tel: +44 (0)1249 444524

Fax: +44 (0)1249 659448 E-mail: WSL.sales@westcode.com

**IXYS Long Beach Inc** 

2500 Mira Mar Avenue Long Beach CA 90815 USA

Tel: +1 (562) 296 6584 Fax: +1 (562) 296 6585

E-mail: <a href="mailto:service@ixyslongbeach.com">service@ixyslongbeach.com</a>

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