

TC911A/TC911B

Monolithic Auto-Zeroed Operational Amplifiers

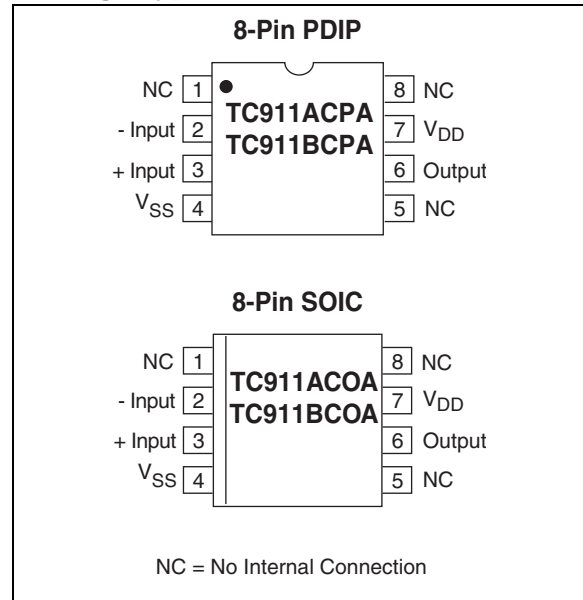
Features

- First Monolithic Chopper-Stabilized Amplifier with On-Chip Nulling Capacitors
- Low Offset Voltage: 5 μ V
- Low Offset Voltage Drift: 0.05 μ V/°C
- Low Supply Current: 350 μ A
- High Common-Mode Rejection: 116dB
- Single Supply Operation: 4.5V to 16V
- High Slew Rate: 2.5V/ μ sec
- Wide Bandwidth: 1.5MHz
- High Open-Loop Voltage Gain: 120dB
- Low Input Noise Voltage: 0.65 μ V_{p-p} (0.1Hz to 1Hz)
- Pin Compatible With ICL7650
- Lower System Parts Count

Applications

- Instrumentation
- Portable/Battery Powered
- Embedded Control
- Temperature Sensor Amplifier
- Strain Gage Amplifier

Package Type



Device Selection Table

Part Number	Package	Temperature Range	Offset Voltage
TC911ACOA	8-Pin SOIC	0°C to +70°C	15 μ V
TC911ACPA	8-Pin PDIP	0°C to +70°C	15 μ V
TC911BCOA	8-Pin SOIC	0°C to +70°C	30 μ V
TC911BCPA	8-Pin PDIP	0°C to +70°C	30 μ V

TC911A/TC911B

General Description

The TC911 CMOS auto-zeroed operational amplifier is the first complete monolithic chopper stabilized amplifier. Chopper operational amplifiers like the ICL7650/7652 and LTC1052 require user supplied, external offset compensation storage capacitors. **External capacitors are not required with the TC911.** Just as easy to use as the conventional OP07 type amplifier, the TC911 significantly reduces offset voltage errors. Pinout matches the OP07/741/7650 8-pin mini-DIP configuration.

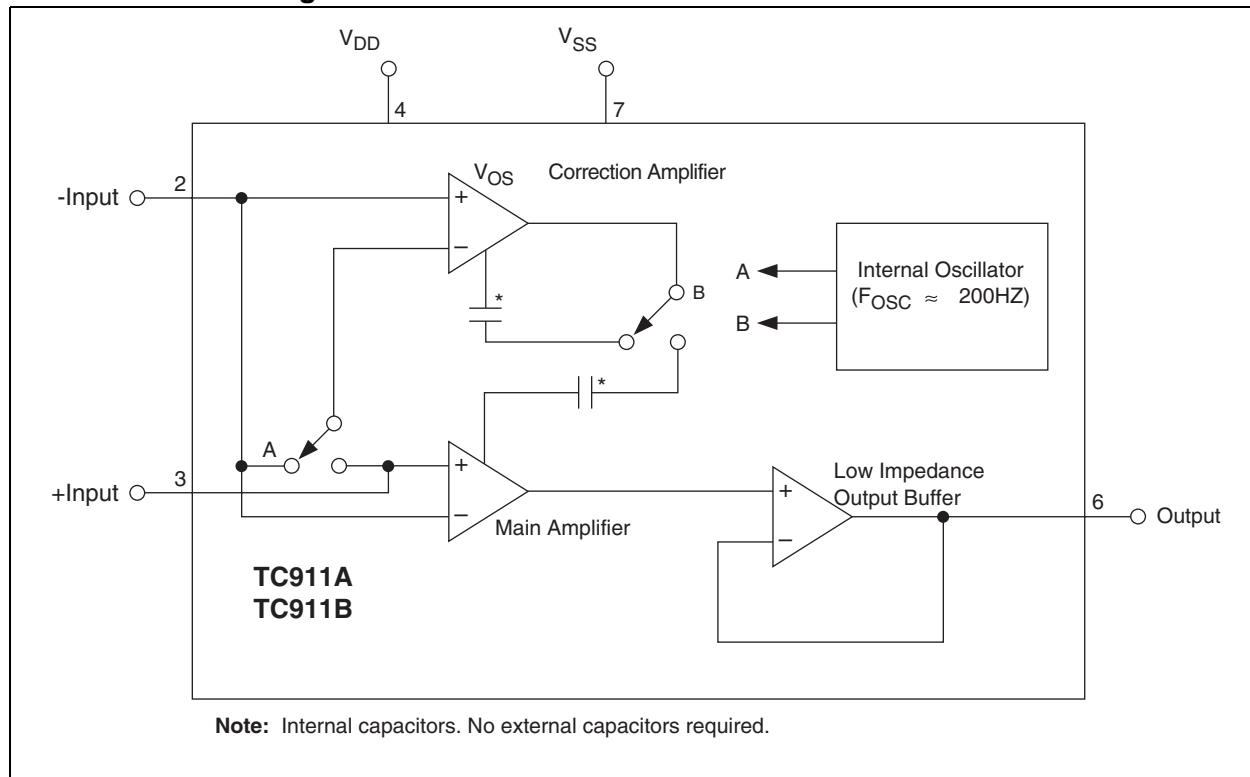
Several system benefits arise by eliminating the external chopper capacitors: lower system parts count, reduced assembly time and cost, greater system reli-

ability, reduced PC board layout effort and greater board area utilization. Space savings can be significant in multiple amplifier designs.

Electrical specifications include 15 μ V maximum offset voltage and 0.15 μ V/ $^{\circ}$ C maximum offset voltage temperature co-efficient. Offset voltage error is five times lower than the premium OP07E bipolar device. The TC911 improves offset drift performance by eight times.

The TC911 operates from dual or single power supplies. Supply current is typically 350 μ A. Single 4.5V to 16V supply operation is possible, making single 9V battery operation possible. The TC911 is available in 2 package types: 8-pin plastic DIP and SOIC.

Functional Block Diagram



1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Absolute Maximum Ratings*

Total Supply Voltage (V_{DD} to V_{SS})	-18V
Input Voltage	$V_{DD} + 0.3V$ to $(V_{SS} - 0.3V)$
Current Into Any Pin.....	10mA
While Operating	100 μ A
Package Power Dissipation ($T_A - 70^\circ\text{C}$)	
Plastic DIP.....	730mW
Plastic SOIC.....	470mW
Operating Temperature Range	
C Device.....	0 $^\circ\text{C}$ to +70 $^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Temperature Range.....	-65 $^\circ\text{C}$ to +150 $^\circ\text{C}$

*Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to Absolute Maximum Rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

TC911A AND TC911B ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Electrical Characteristics: $V_S = \pm 5V$, $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise indicated.										
Symbol	Parameter	Min	TC911A			TC911B			Unit	Test Conditions
			Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max			
V_{OS}	Input Offset Voltage	—	5	15	—	15	30	μV	$T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$	
TCV_{OS}	Average Temp. Coefficient of Input Offset Voltage	—	0.05	0.15	—	0.1	0.25	$\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$	$0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq +70^\circ\text{C}$ $-25^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq +85^\circ\text{C}$ (Note 1)	
I_B	Average Input Bias Current	—	—	70	—	—	120	pA	$T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$	
		—	—	3	—	—	4	nA	$0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq +70^\circ\text{C}$	
		—	—	4	—	—	6	nA	$-25^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq +85^\circ\text{C}$	
I_{OS}	Average Input Offset Current	—	5	20	—	10	40	pA	$T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$	
		—	—	1	—	—	1	nA	$T_A = +85^\circ\text{C}$	
e_N	Input Voltage Noise	—	0.65	—	—	0.65	—	μV_{P-P}	0.1 to 1Hz, $R_S \leq 100\Omega$	
		—	11	—	—	11	—	μV_{P-P}	0.1 to 10Hz, $R_S \leq 100\Omega$	
CMRR	Common Mode Rejection Ratio	110	116	—	105	110	—	dB	$V_{SS} \leq V_{CM} \leq V_{DD} - 2.2$	
CMVR	Common Mode Voltage Range	V_{SS}	—	$V_{DD} - 2$	V_{SS}	—	$V_{DD} - 2$	V		
A_{OL}	Open-Loop Voltage Gain	115	120	—	110	120	—	dB	$R_L = 10\text{k}\Omega$, $V_{OUT} = \pm 4V$	
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage Swing	$V_{SS} + 0.3$	—	$V_{DD} - 0.9$	$V_{SS} + 0.3$	—	$V_{DD} - 0.9$	V	$R_L = 10\text{k}\Omega$	
BW	Closed Loop Bandwidth	—	1.5	—	—	1.5	—	MHz	Closed Loop Gain = +1	
SR	Slew Rate	—	2.5	—	—	2.5	—	V/ μsec	$R_L = 10\text{k}\Omega$, $C_L = 50\text{pF}$	
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	112	—	—	105	—	—	dB	$\pm 3.3V$ to $\pm 5.5V$	
V_S	Operating Supply Voltage Range	± 3.3	—	± 8	± 3.3	—	± 8	V	Split Supply	
		6.5	—	16	6.5	—	16	V	Single Supply	
I_S	Quiescent Supply Current	—	350	600	—	—	800	μA	$V_S = \pm 5V$	

Note 1: Characterized; not 100% tested.

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2.0 PIN DESCRIPTIONS

The descriptions of the pins are listed in <Blue References>Table 2-1.

TABLE 2-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Pin Number	Symbol	Description
1, 5, 8	NC	No Internal Connection.
2	-INPUT	Inverting Input
3	+INPUT	Non-inverting Input
4	V _{SS}	Negative Power Supply
6	OUTPUT	Output
7	V _{DD}	Positive Power Supply

3.0 DETAILED DESCRIPTION

3.1 Pin Compatibility

The CMOS TC911 is pin compatible with the industry standard ICL7650 chopper stabilized amplifier. The ICL7650 must use external 0.1μF capacitors connected at pins 1 and 8. **With the TC911, external offset voltage error canceling capacitors are not required.** On the TC911 pins 1, 8 and 5 are not connected internally. The ICL7650 uses pin 5 as an optional output clamp connection. External chopper capacitors and clamp connections are not necessary with the TC911. External circuits connected to pins 1, 8 and 5 will have no effect. The TC911 can be quickly evaluated in existing ICL7650 designs. Since external capacitors are not required, system part count, assembly time and total system cost are reduced. Reliability is increased and PC board layout eased by having the error storage capacitors integrated on the TC911 chip.

The TC911 pinout matches many existing op amps: 741, LM101, LM108, OP05–OP08, OP-20, OP-21, ICL7650 and ICL7652. In many applications operating from +5V supplies, the TC911 offers superior electrical

performance and can be a functional pin compatible replacement. Offset voltage correction potentiometers, compensation capacitors, and chopper stabilization capacitors can be removed when retro-fitting existing equipment designs.

3.2 Thermocouple Errors

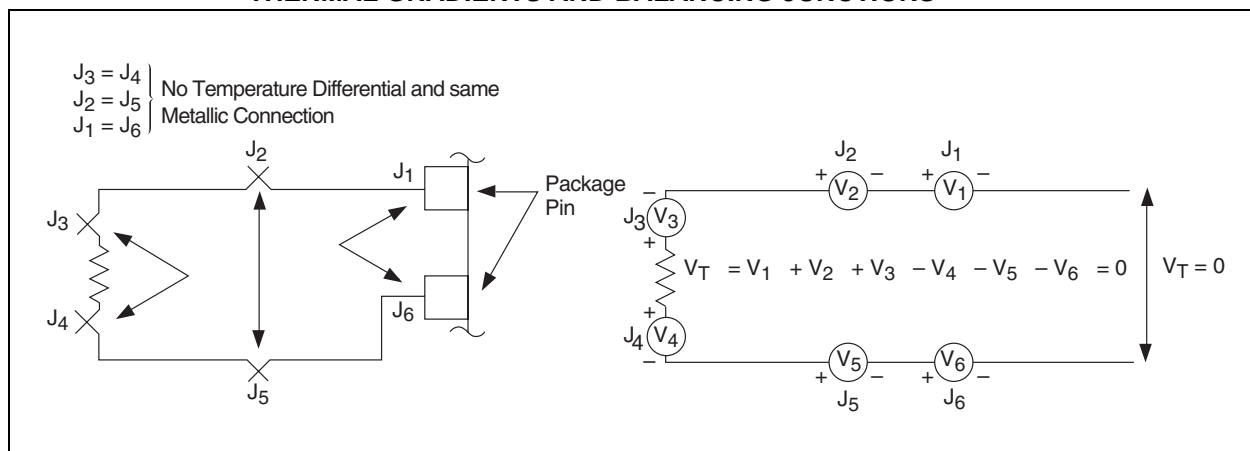
Heating one joint of a loop made from two different metallic wires causes current flow. This is known as the Seebeck effect. By breaking the loop, an open circuit voltage (Seebeck voltage) can be measured. Junction temperature and metal type determine the magnitude. Typical values are 0.1μV/°C to 10μV/°C. Thermal induced voltages can be many times larger than the TC911 offset voltage drift. Unless unwanted thermocouple potentials can be controlled, system performance will be less than optimum.

Unwanted thermocouple junctions are created when leads are soldered or sockets/connectors are used. Low thermo-electric coefficient solder can reduce errors. A 60% Sn/36% Pb solder has 1/10 the thermal voltage of common 64% Sn/36% Pb solder at a copper junction.

The number and type of dissimilar metallic junctions in the input circuit loop should be balanced. If the junctions are kept at the same temperature, their summation will add to zero-canceling errors (Figure 3-1).

Shielding precision analog circuits from air currents - especially those caused by power dissipating components and fans - will minimize temperature gradients and thermocouple induced errors.

FIGURE 3-1: UNWANTED THERMOCOUPLE ERRORS ELIMINATED BY REDUCING THERMAL GRADIENTS AND BALANCING JUNCTIONS



3.3 Avoiding Latchup

Junction isolated CMOS circuits inherently contain a parasitic p-n-p-n transistor circuit. Voltages exceeding the supplies by 0.3V should not be applied to the device pins. Larger voltages can turn the p-n-p-n device on, causing excessive device power supply current and excessive power dissipation. TC911 power supplies should be established at the same time or before input signals are applied. If this is not possible, input current should be limited to 0.1mA to avoid triggering the p-n-p-n structure.

3.4 Overload Recovery

The TC911 recovers quickly from the output saturation. Typical recovery time from positive output saturation is 20msec. Negative output saturation recovery time is typically 5msec.

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4.0 TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

FIGURE 4-1: THERMOMETER CIRCUIT

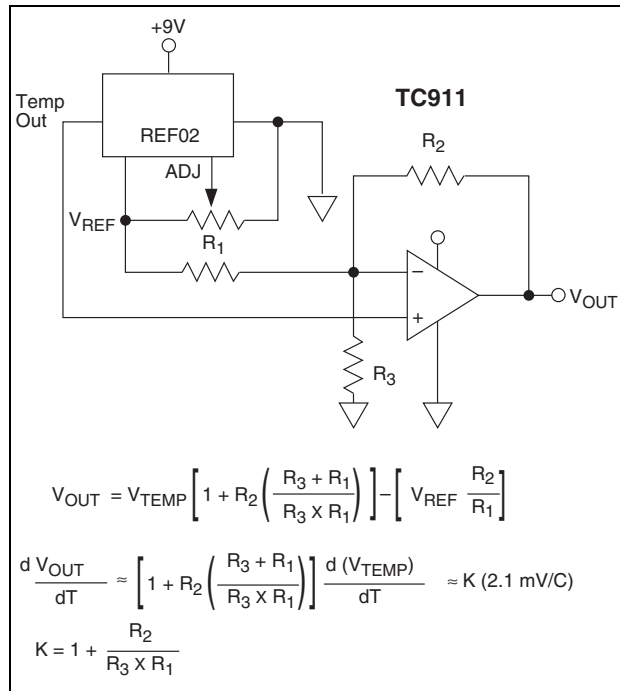


FIGURE 4-2: 10-VOLT PRECISION REFERENCE

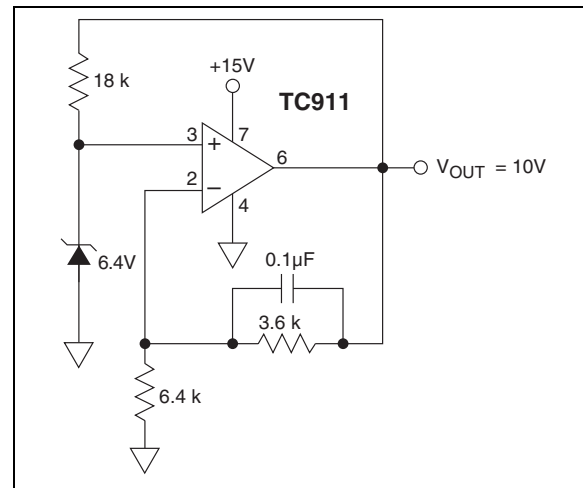
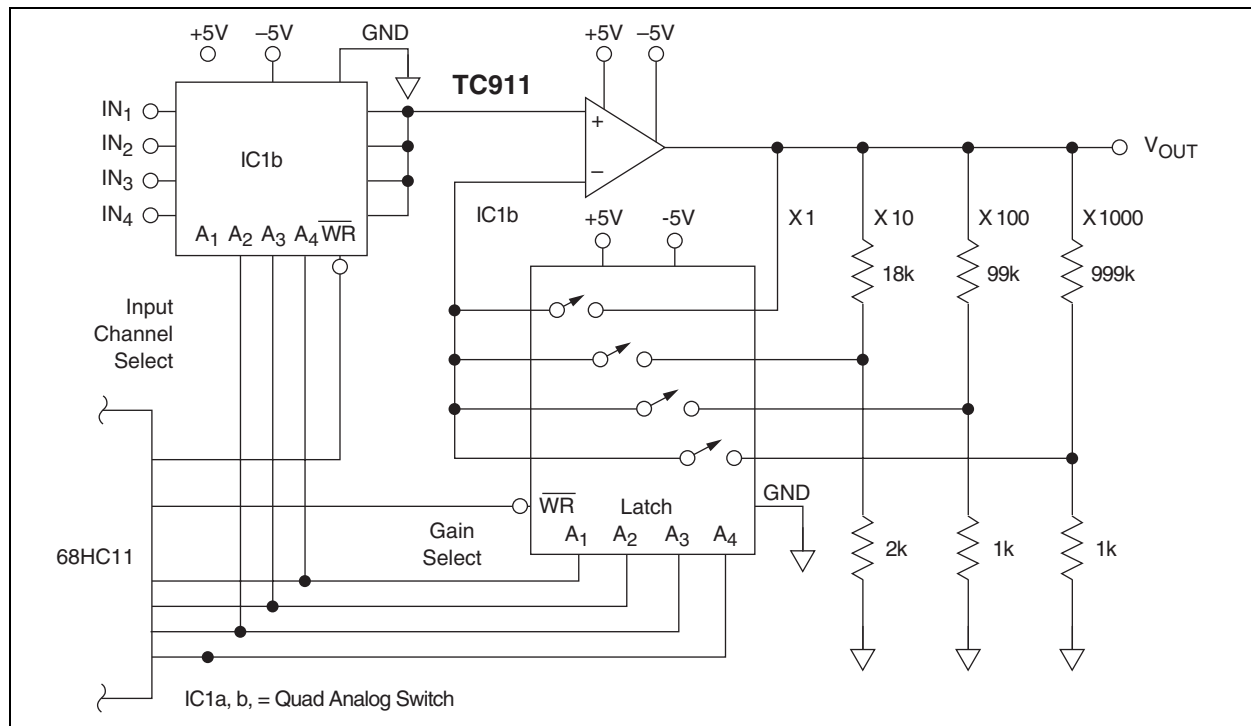
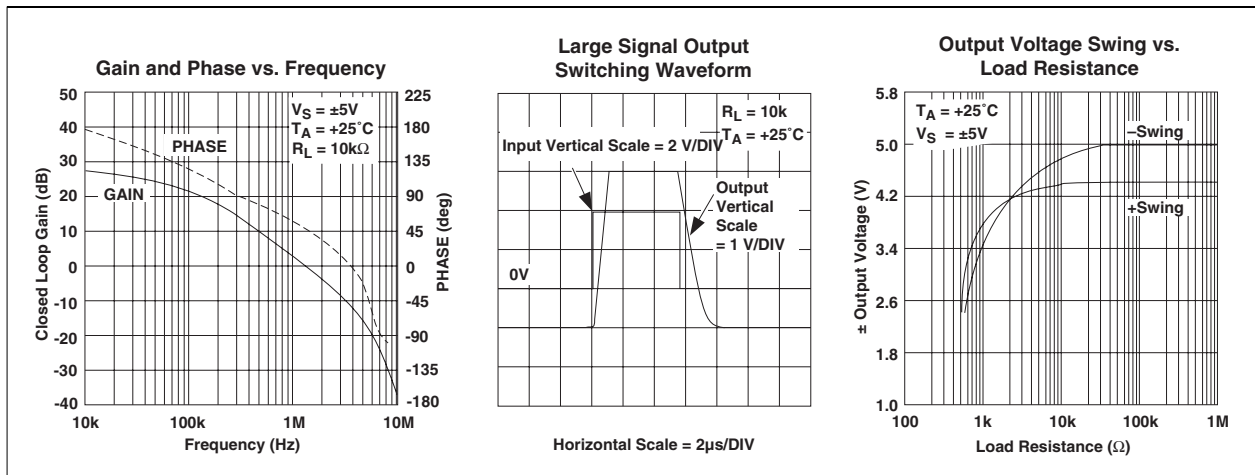
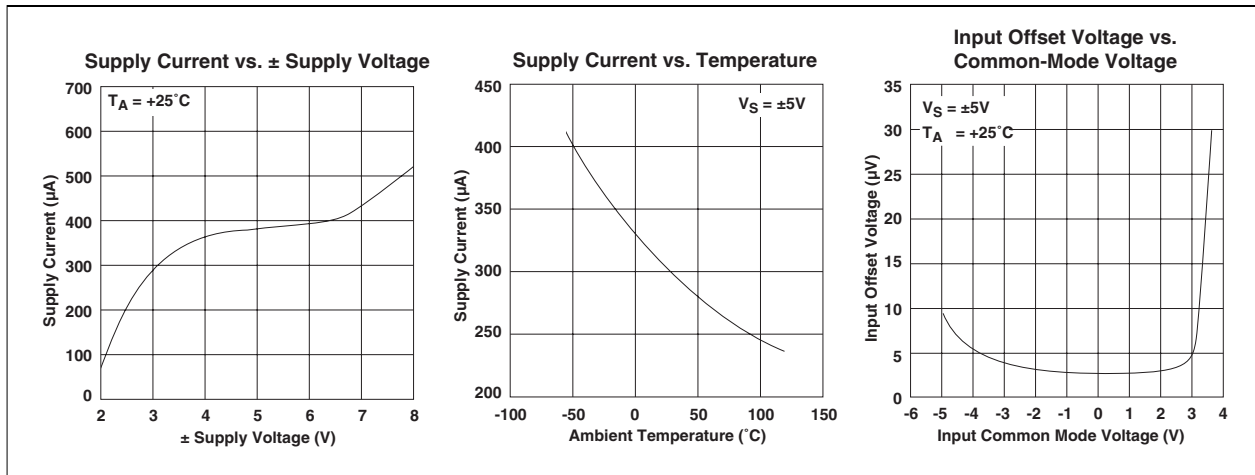


FIGURE 4-3: PROGRAMMABLE GAIN AMPLIFIER WITH INPUT MULTIPLEXER



5.0 TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Note: The graphs and tables provided following this note are a statistical summary based on a limited number of samples and are provided for informational purposes only. The performance characteristics listed herein are not tested or guaranteed. In some graphs or tables, the data presented may be outside the specified operating range (e.g., outside specified power supply range) and therefore outside the warranted range.



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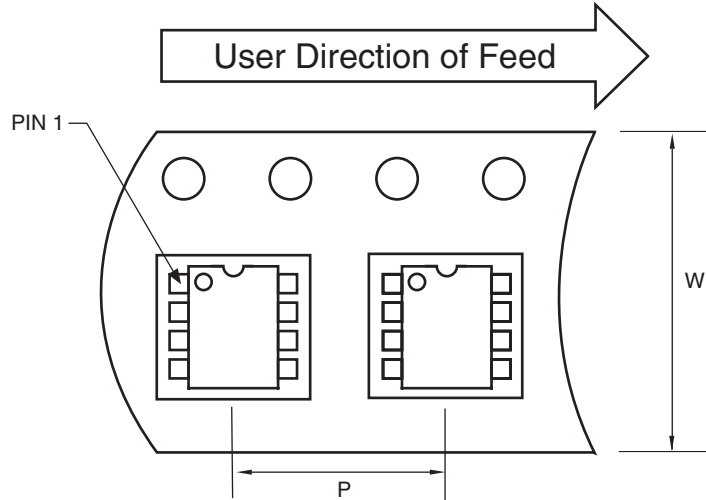
6.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

6.1 Package Marking Information

Package marking data not available at this time.

6.2 Taping Form

Component Taping Orientation for 8-Pin SOIC (Narrow) Devices



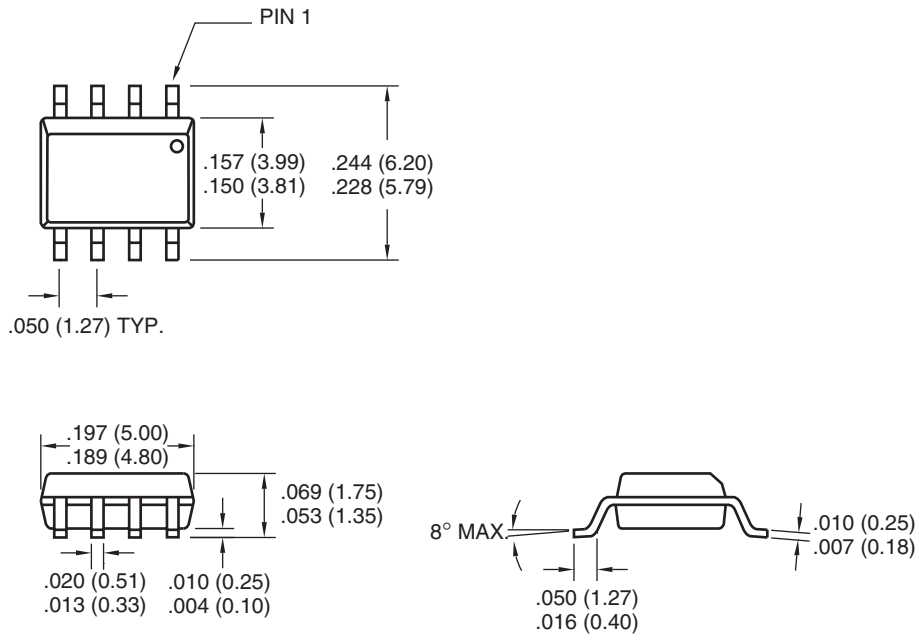
Standard Reel Component Orientation
for TR Suffix Device

Carrier Tape, Number of Components Per Reel and Reel Size

Package	Carrier Width (W)	Pitch (P)	Part Per Full Reel	Reel Size
8-Pin SOIC (N)	12 mm	8 mm	2500	13 in

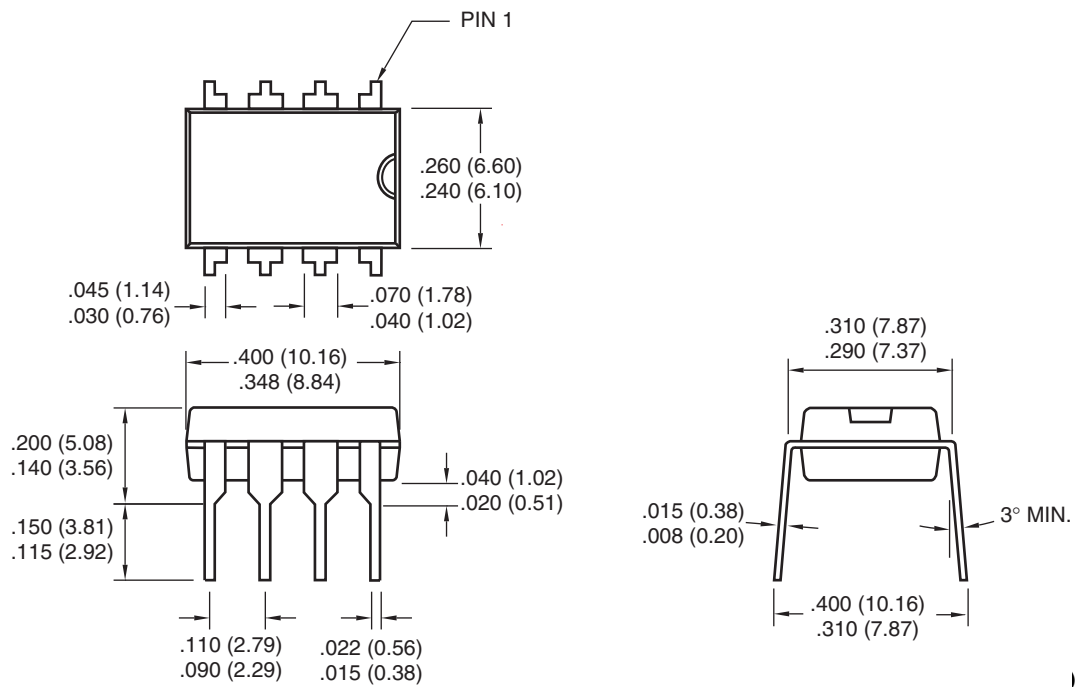
6.3 Package Dimensions

8-Pin SOIC



Dimensions: inches (mm)

8-Pin Plastic DIP



Dimensions: inches (mm)

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NOTES:

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