#### **Monolithic Linear IC**

# Single-Chip Car Radio System IC



http://onsemi.com

#### Overview

The LA1787NM integrates the six circuit blocks required in a car tuner on a single chip.

#### **Features**

- Improved noise prevention and reduction.
  - Excellent three-signal characteristics equivalent to the LA1193 FM front end IC.
  - Improved medium and weak field noise canceller characteristics provide superb listenability.
  - Improved separation.
  - Built-in anti-birdie filter.
  - Improved AM and FM temperature characteristics.
  - Excellent FM S-meter linearity.
  - Modified noise canceller circuit achieves improved noise rejection.
- Improved AM adjacent channel characteristics (Δ40kHz).
- Double conversion AM tuner (upconversion).
  - Fewer external components required than earlier double conversion tuners, no crystal required (when used as a pair with the LC72144).
- Built-in FM IF circuit sample-to-sample variations correction circuit for the FM IF circuit.
   (The SD, KEYEDAGC, MUTE ON, ADJ, MUTE ATT, SNC, and HCC pins can all used fixed resistors.)
- Improved FM separation temperature characteristics.
- This product inherits the block arrangement of the LA1780M, and allows pin compatible design in end products.
- The LA1787NM adds an FM S-meter shifter function to the LA1787M.

#### **Functions**

- FM front end.
- Multiplexer.
- FM IF.
- AM upconverter.

- Noise canceller.
- FM/AM switch.
- MRC.

## **Specifications**

### **Maximum Ratings** at $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Maximum supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> 1 max	Pins 6, 40, and 61	9.0	V
	V <sub>CC</sub> 2 max	Pins 7, 45, 54, 59, and 60	12	V
Allowable power dissipation	Pd max	Ta ≤ 55°C	950	mW
Operating temperature	Topr		-40 to +85	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg		-40 to +150	°C

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

### **Recommended Operating Conditions** at Ta = 25°C

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Recommended supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>	Pins 6, 7, 40, 45, 54, 59, 60, and 61	8.0	V
	V <sub>CC</sub> ST IND	Pins 26	5	٧
Operating supply voltage range	V <sub>CC</sub> op		7.5 to 9.0	V

# **Operating Characteristics** at Ta = 25°C, $V_{CC} = 8.0$ V, in the specified test circuit, FM IF input

\*: Note that these tests are made using an IC socket, models IC-51-0644-824 and KS8277 (Yamaichi Electronics Co., Ltd.).

5 .			Switch settings											Ratings			
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	min	typ	max	Unit	
FM Characteristi	cs - FM IF Input																
Quiescent current	I <sub>CCO</sub> -FM	No input, I40+I45+I54+I59+I60+I61	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	ON		60	94	110	mA	
Demodulated output	V <sub>O</sub> -FM	10.7MHz, 100dBμ, 1kHz, 100% modulation, the pin 15 output	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	ON		205	310	415	mVrms	
Pin 31 demodulated output	V <sub>O</sub> -FM31	10.7MHz, 100dBμ, 1kHz, 100% modulation, the pin 31 output	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	ON		190	295	380	mVrms	
Channel balance	СВ	10.7MHz, 100dBμ, 1kHz, Pins 15, 16 ratio	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	ON		-1	0	+1	dB	
Total harmonic distortion	THD-FMmono	10.7MHz, 100dBμ, 1kHz, 100% modulation, pin 15	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	ON			0.3	1	%	
Signal-to-noise ratio (IF)	S/N-FM IF	10.7MHz, 100dBμ, 1kHz, 100% modulation, pin 15	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	ON		75	82		dB	
AM rejection ratio (IF)	AMR IF	10.7MHz, 100dBμ, 1kHz, fm = 1kHz, pin 15 when 30% AM	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	ON		55	68		dB	
Muting attenuation (1)	Att-1	10.7MHz, 100dBμ, 1kHz, The pin 15 attenuation when V33 is changed from 0 to 2V	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	ON		5	10	15	dB	
Muting attenuation (2)	Att-2	10.7MHz, 100dBμ, 1kHz, The pin 15 attenuation when V33 is changed from 0 to 2V *1	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	ON	OFF	ON		15	20	25	dB	
Muting attenuation (3)	Att-3	10.7MHz, 100dBμ, 1kHz, The pin 15 attenuation when V33 is changed from 0 to 2V *2	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	ON	OFF	ON		28	33	38	dB	
Separation	Separation	10.7MHz, 100dBμ, L+R = 90%, pilot = 10%, the pin 15 output ratio	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	ON		30	40		dB	
Stereo on level	ST-ON	The pilot modulation such that V26 is less than 0.5V	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	ON		2.1	4.1	6.1	%	
Stereo off level	ST-OFF	The pilot modulation such that V26 is less than 3.5V	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	ON		1.3	3.2		%	
Main distortion	THD-Main L	10.7MHz, 100dBμ, L+R = 90%, pilot = 10%, pin 15	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	ON			0.3	1.2	%	
Pilot cancellation	PCAN	10.7MHz, 100dBμ, pilot = 10%, Pin 15 signal The pilot level leakage, DIN audio	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	OFF /ON		20	30		dB	
SNC output attenuation	AttSNC	10.7MHz, 100dBμ, L-R = 90%, pilot = 10%, V28 = $3V\rightarrow 0.6V$ , pin 15	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	ON		1	5	9	dB	

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	0 1 1	Switch settings										Ratings				
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	min	typ	max	Unit
HCC output	AttHCC-1	10.7MHz, 100dBμ, 10kHz,	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	ON		0.5	4.5	8.5	dB
attenuation (1)		L+R = 90%, pilot = 10%,														
		V29 = 3V→0.6V, pin 15		_									_			
HCC output	AttHCC-2	10.7MHz, 100dBμ, 10kHz, L+R = 90%, pilot = 10%,	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	ON		6	10	14	dB
attenuation (2)		$V29 = 3V \rightarrow 0.1V$ , pin 15														
Input limiting	Vi-lim	100dBμ, 10.7MHz, 30% modulation	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	ON	ON	33	40	47	dΒμ
voltage		The IF input such that the output is														
		-3dB down referenced to the input														
Muting	Vi-mute	The IF input level when V33 = 2V,	ON	В	OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF	ON		27	35	43	dΒμ
sensitivity	00 4514	no modulation	011	_	055	_	055	055	055	055	011					
SD sensitivity (1)	SD-sen1FM	The IF input such that the IF counter buffer output goes to the on state	ON	В	OFF	В	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON		54	62	70	dΒμ
(1)		(100mVrms or higher)														
SD sensitivity	SD-sen2FM	The IF input such that the SD pin goes	ON	В	OFF	В	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON		54	62	70	dΒμ
(2)		to the on state, no modulation														
IF counter buffer	V <sub>IFBUFF-FM</sub>	10.7MHz, 100dBμ, no modulation,	ON	В	OFF	В	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON		130	200	270	mVrms
output		The pin 23 output	011	_	055	_		055	055	055	011					.,
S-meter output	V <sub>SM</sub> FM-1	No input, the pin 24 DC output, no modulation	ON	В	OFF	В		OFF	OFF	OFF	ON		0.0	0.1	0.3	V
	V <sub>SM</sub> FM-2	50dBμ, the pin 24 DC output,	ON	В	OFF	В		OFF	OFF	OFF	ON		0.4	1.0	1.5	V
	V SIVI III Z	no modulation	011		011			0	011	011	011		0.1	1.0	1.0	•
	V <sub>SM</sub> FM-3	70dBμ, the pin 24 DC output,	ON	В	OFF	В		OFF	OFF	OFF	ON		2.0	2.7	3.5	V
		no modulation														
	V <sub>SM</sub> FM-4	100dBμ, the pin 24 DC output,	ON	В	OFF	В		OFF	OFF	OFF	ON		4.7	5.5	6.2	V
N.A. dinana	D)//	no modulation	ON		٥٢٦	_		055	055	055	ON		450	220	200	1.11=
Muting attenuation	BW-mute	100dBµ, the bandwidth when V33 = 2V, no modulation	ON	В	OFF	В		OFF	OFF	OFF	ON		150	220	290	kHz
Muting drive	V <sub>MUTE</sub> -100	100dBμ, 0dBμ, the pin 33 DC output,	ON	В	OFF	В		OFF	OFF	OFF	ON		0.00	0.03	0.20	V
output	INIOTE 144	no modulation														-
FM Front End Mix	xer Input															
N-AGC on input	VNAGC	83MHz no modulation, the input such	ON	Α	ON	В		ON	OFF	OFF			81	88	95	dΒμ
		that pin 2 becomes 2.0V or lower														
W-AGC on	VWAGC	83MHz no modulation, the input such	ON	Α	ON	В		ON	OFF	OFF			104	110	116	dΒμ
input		that pin 2 becomes 2.0V or lower (when the keyed AGC is 4.0V)														
Conversion gain	A. V	83MHz, 80dBµ, no modulation, the	ON	Α	ON	В		ON	OFF	OFF			19	30	48	mVrms
g		FE CF output														
Oscillator buffer	V <sub>OSC</sub> BUFFFM	No input	ON	Α	ON	В		ON	OFF	OFF			85	110	165	mVrms
output																
Noise Canceller E		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	ı		ı	
Gate time	τ GATE	f = 1kHz, 1μs, with a 100mVp-o pulse	ON		OFF	Α	ON	OFF	OFF					55		μs
Noise sensitivity	SN	The 1kHz 1µs pulse input level such	ON		OFF	Α	ON	OFF	OEE					40		mVp-o
Noise sensitivity	OIV	that noise canceller operation starts	OIV		OI I		OIV	011	011					40		IIIVp-0
Noise canceller	SN-NC	The pulse exclusion effect due to	ON/		OFF	Α	ON	OFF	OFF				5			
effect		noise canceller operation.	OFF													
		Repetition frequency for a 1µs pulse.														
		The ratio of the FM mode pin 15														
		output referenced to the pin 15 output in 10kHz 150mVp-o AM mode.														
Multipath Rejection	n Circuit - MRC	•		<u>                                       </u>			<u> </u>	<u> </u>			<u>                                       </u>	<u>                                       </u>				
MRC output	V <sub>MRC</sub>	V24 = 5V	ON		OFF	В		ON	OFF	OFF			2.2	2.3	2.4	V
MRC operating	MRC-ON	The pin 32 input level such that pin 24	ON		OFF			-		OFF			10	15	20	mVrms
level		= 5V and pin 27 = 2V, f = 70kHz														
AM Characteristic	cs - ANT IN inpu	ut														
Practical	S/N-30	1MHz, 30dBμ, fm = 1kHz,	OFF		OFF	В	ON	ON					20			dB
sensitivity		30% modulation, pin 15														
Detection output	V <sub>O</sub> -AM	1MHz, 74dBμ, fm = 1kHz,	OFF		OFF	В	ON	ON					130	195	270	mVrms
	1	30% modulation, pin 15										l	1	l	1	1

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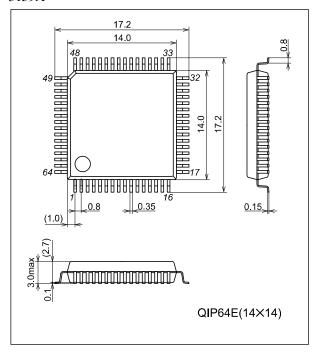
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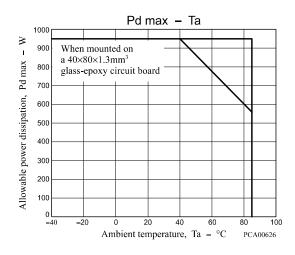
Parameter	O. made al	Symbol Conditions				S۱	witch		I	11.2						
i didilicici Symbol		Conditions	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	min	typ	max	Unit
Pin 31 detection output	V <sub>O</sub> -AM31	1MHz, 74dBμ, fm = 1kHz, 30% modulation, pin 31	OFF		OFF	В	ON	ON					110	175	230	mVrms
AGC-F.O.M	VAGC-FOM	$1 \text{MHz}$ , $74 \text{dB}\mu$ , referenced to the output, the input width such that the output falls by 10dB, pin 15	OFF		OFF	В	ON	ON					51	56	61	dB
Signal-to-noise ratio	S/N-AM	1MHz, 74dBμ, fm = 1kHz, 30% modulation	OFF		OFF	В	ON	ON					47	52		dB
Total harmonic distortion	THD-AM	1MHz, 74dBμ, fm = 1kHz, 80% modulation	OFF		OFF	В	ON	ON						0.3	1	%
S-meter output	V <sub>SM</sub> AM-1	No input	OFF		OFF	В	ON	ON					0.0	0.2	0.5	٧
	V <sub>SM</sub> AM-2	1MHz, 130dBμ, no modulation	OFF		OFF	В	ON	ON					4.8	6.0	7.3	V
Oscillator buffer output	V <sub>OSC</sub> BUFFAM1	No input, the pin 15 output	OFF		OFF	В	ON	ON					185	230		mVrms
Wideband AGC	W-AGCsen1	1.4MHz, the input when V46 = 0.7V	OFF		OFF	В	ON	ON					92	98	104	dΒμ
sensitivity	W-AGCsen2	1.4MHz, the input when V46 = 0.7V (during a seek)	OFF		OFF	В	ON	ON					83	89	95	dBμ
SD sensitivity	SD-sen1AM	1MHz, the ANT input level such that the IF counter output turns on.	OFF		OFF	В	OFF	OFF					24	30	36	dBμ
	SD-sen2AM	1MHz, the ANT input level such that the SD pin goes to the on state.	OFF		OFF	В	OFF	OFF					24	30	36	dBμ
IF buffer output	V <sub>IFBUFF</sub> -AM	1MHz, 74db $\mu$ non-mod, the pin 23 output	OFF		OFF	В	OFF	OFF					200	290		mVrms

<sup>\*1:</sup> When the value of the resistor between pin 58 and ground is  $200k\Omega$ .

# **Package Dimensions**

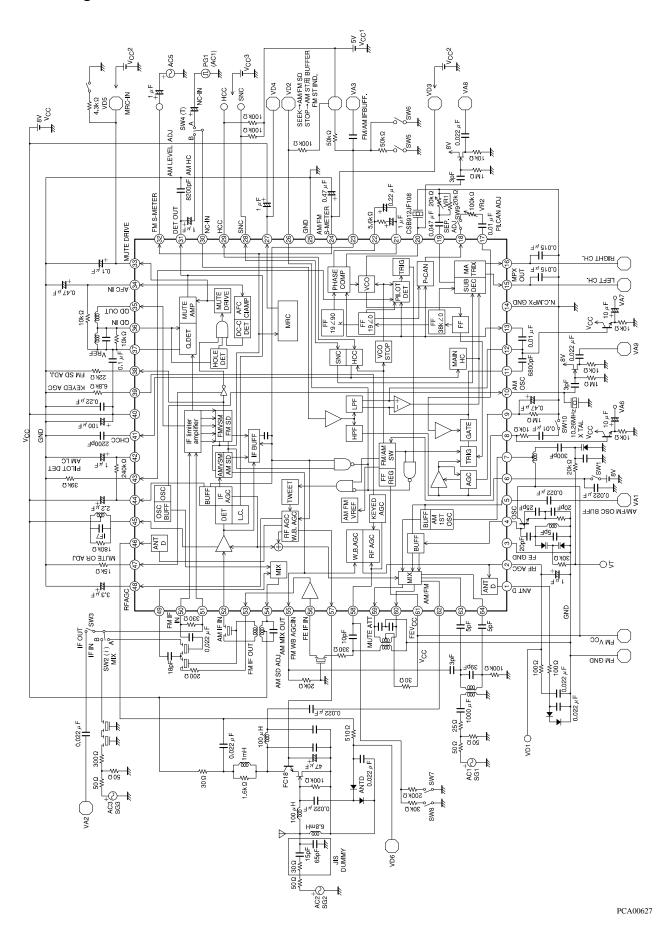
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<sup>\*2:</sup> When the value of the resistor between pin 58 and ground is  $30k\Omega.$ 

#### **Block Diagram and Test Circuit**



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