

## STANDARD

## 26A TRIACs

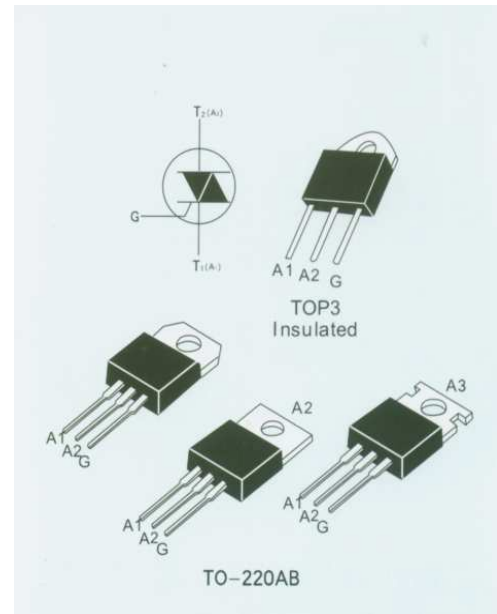
### MAIN FEATURES

| Symbol              | Value      | Unit |
|---------------------|------------|------|
| $I_{T(RMS)}$        | 26         | A    |
| $V_{(DRM)}/V_{RRM}$ | 600 to 800 | V    |
| $I_{GT(Q1)}$        | 20 to 50   | mA   |

### GENERAL DESCRIPTION

Available either in through-hole or surface and T25 mount packages, the BTA/BTB 24-25-26 triac series is suitable for general purpose AC power switching. They can be used as an ON/OFF function in applications such as static relays, heating regulation, water heaters, induction motor starting circuits...or for phase control operation in high power motor speed controllers, soft start circuits...

By using an internal ceramic pad, the BTA series provides voltage insulated tab (rated at 2500V RMS).



### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Symbol            | Parameter   | Value                    | Unit                           |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| $I_{T(RMS)}$      | RMS on-state current (full sine wave)   | TO-220AB<br>Tc=100°C     | A                              |
|                   |   | TOP3 Ins.<br>Tc=90°C     | 26<br>A                        |
|                   |   | TO-220AB Ins.<br>Tc=75°C |                                |
| $I_{TSM}$         | Non repetitive surge peak on-state current (full cycle, Tj initial=25°C)                      | F=50Hz<br>t=20ms         | 250<br>A                       |
|                   |   | F=60Hz<br>t=16.7ms       | 260                            |
| $I^2T$            | $I^2T$ Value for fusing   | tp=10ms                  | 340<br>A <sup>2</sup> s        |
| dI/dt             | Critical rate of rise of on-state current<br>I <sub>G</sub> =2 × I <sub>GT</sub> , tr ≤ 100ns | F=120Hz<br>Tj=125°C      | 50<br>A/μs                     |
| $V_{DSM}/V_{RSM}$ | Non repetitive surge peak off-state Voltage   | tp=10ms<br>Tj=25°C       | $V_{DSM}/V_{RSM}$<br>+100<br>V |
| $I_{GM}$          | Peak gate current   | tp=20μs<br>Tj=125°C      | 4<br>A                         |
| $P_{G(AV)}$       | Average gate power dissipation  | Tj=125°C                 | 1<br>W                         |
| $T_{stg}$         | Storage junction temperature range  |                          | -40 to +150<br>°C              |
| $T_j$             | Operating junction temperature range  |                          | -40 to +125                    |

**■ STATIC CHARACTERISTICS**
 $T_j=25^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise stated

| Symbol                 | Test Conditions   | Quadrant                  |      | Value |     | Unit             |
|------------------------|---|---------------------------|------|-------|-----|------------------|
|                        |   |                           |      | C     | B   |                  |
| $I_{GT}^{(1)}$         | $V_D=12\text{V}$ $R_L=30\Omega$                                 | I-II-III                  | MAX. | 25    | 50  | mA               |
|                        |   | IV                        |      | 50    | 100 |                  |
| $V_{GT}$               |   | ALL                       | MAX. | 1.5   |     | V                |
| $V_{GD}$               | $V_D=V_{DRM}$ $R_L=3.3\text{K}\Omega$ $T_j=125^{\circ}\text{C}$ | ALL                       | MIN. | 0.2   |     | V                |
| $I_H^{(2)}$            | $I_T=500\text{mA}$  |                           | MAX. | 20    | 80  | mA               |
| $I_L$                  | $I_G=1.2I_{GT}$   | I-III-IV                  | MAX. | 40    | 70  | mA               |
|                        |   | II                        |      | 80    | 160 |                  |
| $V_{TM}^{(2)}$         | $I_{TM}=35\text{A}$ $t_p=380\mu\text{s}$                        | $T_j=25^{\circ}\text{C}$  | MAX. | 1.6   |     | V                |
| $V_{T0}^{(2)}$         | Threshold voltage   | $T_j=125^{\circ}\text{C}$ | MAX. | 0.85  |     | V                |
| $R_d^{(2)}$            | Dynamic resistance  | $T_j=125^{\circ}\text{C}$ | MAX. | 16    |     | $\text{m}\Omega$ |
| $I_{DRM}$<br>$I_{RRM}$ | $V_{DRM}=V_{RRM}$   | $T_j=25^{\circ}\text{C}$  | MAX. | 500   |     | $\mu\text{A}$    |
|                        |   | $T_j=125^{\circ}\text{C}$ |      | 3     |     | mA               |

**■ DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS**

| Symbol            | Test Condition   |      | Value | Unit                   |
|-------------------|--|------|-------|------------------------|
| $dV/dt^{(2)}$     | $V_D=67\%$ $V_{DRM}$ gate open $T_j=125^{\circ}\text{C}$     | MIN. | 500   | $\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$ |
| $(dV/dt)^c^{(2)}$ | $(dI/dt)^c=13.3\text{A}/\text{ms}$ $T_j=125^{\circ}\text{C}$ | MIN. | 10    | $\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$ |

**Note1:** minimum  $I_{GT}$  is guaranteed at 5% of  $I_{GT}$  max.

**Note2:** for both polarities of A2 referenced to A1.

**■ THERMAL RESISTANCES**

| Symbol        | Parameter             | Value              | Unit |
|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------|
| $R_{th(j-c)}$ | Junction to case (AC) | TO-220AB           | 0.8  |
|               |                       | TOP3 Insulated     | 1.1  |
|               |                       | TO-220AB Insulated | 1.7  |
| $R_{th(j-a)}$ | Junction to ambient   | TOP3 Insulated     | 50   |
|               |                       | TO-220AB           | 60   |
|               |                       | TO-220AB Insulated |      |

**PERFORMANCE CURVES**

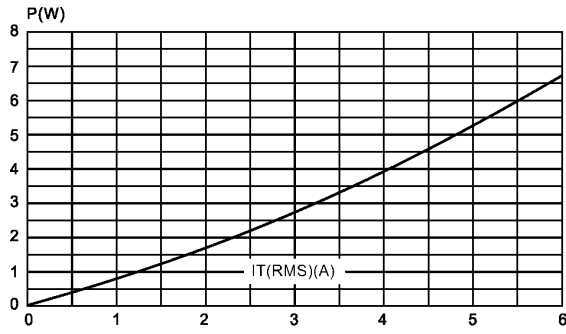


Fig. 1. Maximum power dissipation versus RMS on-state current (full cycle)

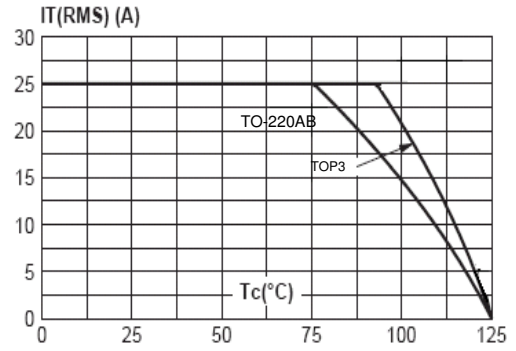


Fig. 4. RMS on-state current versus ambient temperature (full cycle)

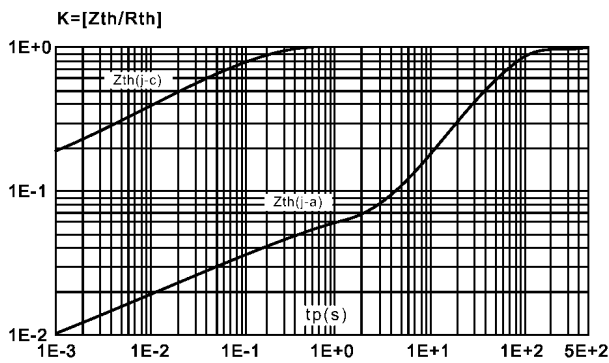


Fig. 2. Relative variation of thermal impedance versus pulse duration

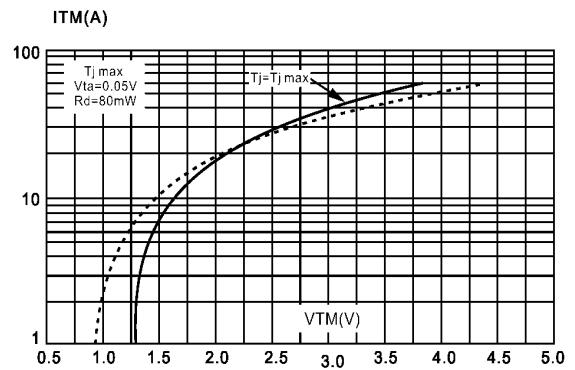


Fig. 5. On-state characteristics (maximum values)

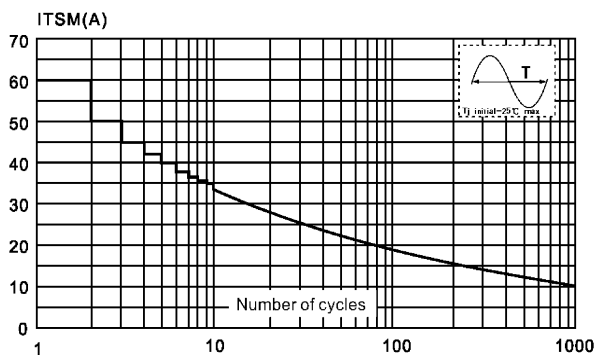


Fig. 3. Surge peak on-state current versus number of cycles

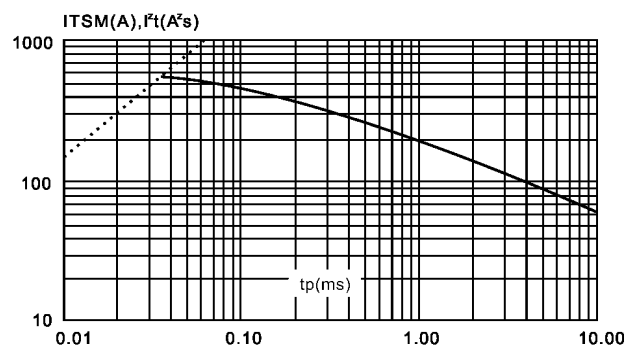


Fig. 6. Non-repetitive surge peak on-state current for a sinusoidal pulse with width  $t_p < 10\text{ms}$ , and corresponding value of  $I^2t$

**PERFORMANCE CURVES**

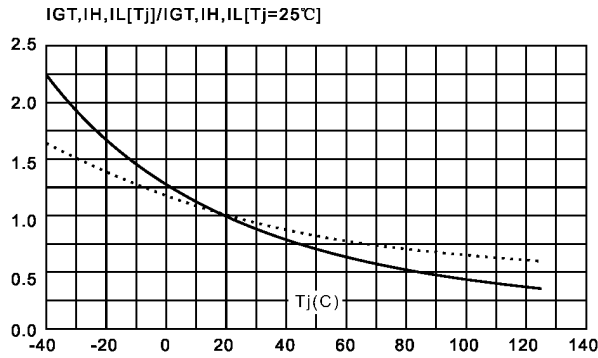


Fig. 7. Relative variation of gate trigger current, holding current and latching current versus junction temperature  $T_j$  (typical values)

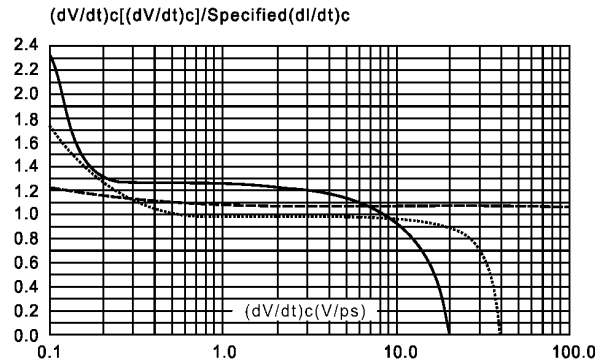


Fig. 9. Relative variation of critical rate of decrease of main current versus  $(dV/dt)_c$  (typical values), Snubberless & Logic Level Types

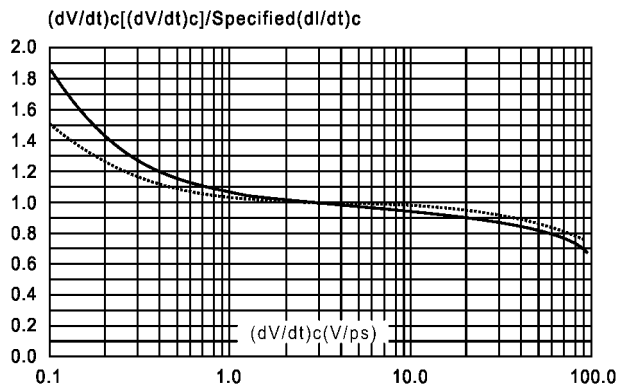


Fig. 8. Relative variation of critical rate of decrease of main current versus  $(dV/dt)_c$  (typical values), Standard I Types

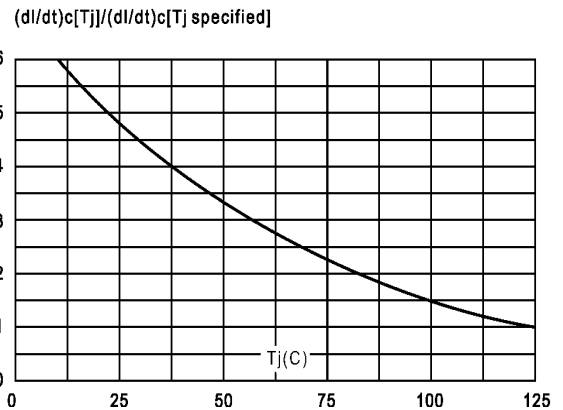
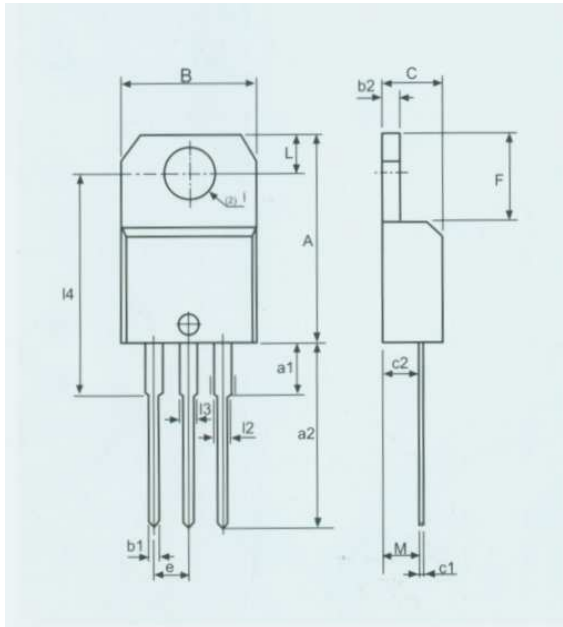


Fig. 10. Relative variation of critical rate of decrease of main current versus junction temperature  $T_j$

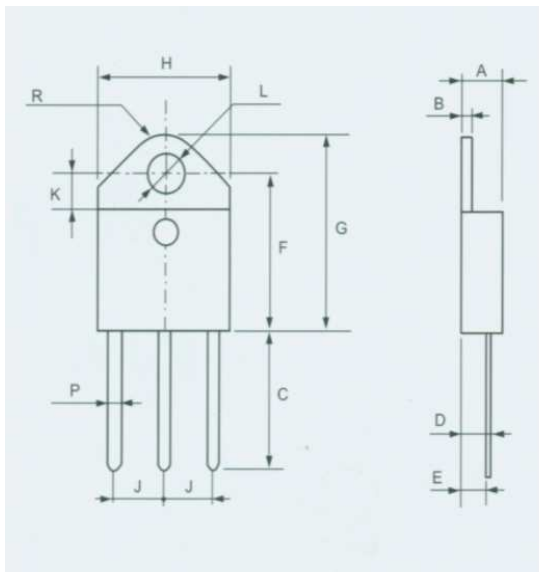
## PACKAGE MECHANICAL DATA

TO-220A



| REF. | DIMENSIONS  |       |       |        |       |       |
|------|-------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|      | Millimeters |       |       | Inches |       |       |
|      | Min.        | Typ.  | Max.  | Min.   | Typ.  | Max.  |
| A    | 15.20       |       | 15.90 | 0.598  |       | 0.625 |
| a1   |             | 3.75  |       |        | 0.147 |       |
| a2   | 13.00       |       | 14.00 | 0.511  |       | 0.551 |
| B    | 10.00       |       | 10.40 | 0.393  |       | 0.409 |
| b1   | 0.61        |       | 0.88  | 0.024  |       | 0.034 |
| b2   | 1.23        |       | 1.32  | 0.048  |       | 0.051 |
| C    | 4.40        |       | 4.60  | 0.173  |       | 0.181 |
| c1   | 0.49        |       | 0.70  | 0.019  |       | 0.027 |
| c2   | 2.40        |       | 2.72  | 0.094  |       | 0.107 |
| e    | 2.40        |       | 2.70  | 0.094  |       | 0.106 |
| F    | 6.20        |       | 6.60  | 0.244  |       | 0.259 |
| I    | 3.75        |       | 3.85  | 0.147  |       | 0.151 |
| I4   | 15.80       | 16.40 | 16.80 | 0.622  | 0.646 | 0.661 |
| L    | 2.65        |       | 2.95  | 0.104  |       | 0.116 |
| I2   | 1.14        |       | 1.70  | 0.044  |       | 0.066 |
| I3   | 1.14        |       | 1.70  | 0.044  |       | 0.066 |
| M    |             | 2.60  |       |        | 0.102 |       |

TOP3 (Plastic)



| REF. | DIMENSIONS  |      |       |        |       |       |
|------|-------------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|      | Millimeters |      |       | Inches |       |       |
|      | Min.        | Typ. | Max.  | Min.   | Typ.  | Max.  |
| A    | 4.4         |      | 4.6   | 0.173  |       | 0.181 |
| B    | 1.45        |      | 1.55  | 0.057  |       | 0.061 |
| C    | 14.35       |      | 15.60 | 0.565  |       | 0.614 |
| D    | 0.5         |      | 0.7   | 0.020  |       | 0.028 |
| E    | 2.7         |      | 2.9   | 0.106  |       | 0.114 |
| F    | 15.8        |      | 16.5  | 0.622  |       | 0.650 |
| G    | 20.4        |      | 21.1  | 0.815  |       | 0.831 |
| H    | 15.1        |      | 15.5  | 0.594  |       | 0.610 |
| J    | 5.4         |      | 5.65  | 0.213  |       | 0.222 |
| K    | 3.4         |      | 3.65  | 0.134  |       | 0.144 |
| L    | 4.08        |      | 4.17  | 0.161  |       | 0.164 |
| P    | 1.20        |      | 1.40  | 0.047  |       | 0.055 |
| R    |             | 4.60 |       |        | 0.181 |       |