
PWM Step-up DC/DC Controller

NO.EA-064-111123

OUTLINE

The R1210Nxx2C/xx2D Series are CMOS-based PWM step-up DC/DC Converter controllers, with high accuracy, low supply current.

Each of the R1210Nxx2x Series consists of an oscillator, a PWM circuit, a reference voltage unit, an error amplifier, phase compensation circuit, resistors for voltage detection, a chip enable circuit, a controller against drastic load transient and an output voltage detector. A low ripple, high efficiency step-up DC/DC converter can be composed of this IC with only four external components, or an inductor, a diode, a transistor and a capacitor.

The R1210Nxx2x Series can detect drastic change of output voltage with a circuit controller, the load transient response is improved.

Each of the R1210Nxx2x Series has a driver pin, or 'EXT' pin for external transistor. By connecting a power transistor with low ON-resistance to EXT pin, a large current flows through an inductor, thus, large output current can be supplied.

The built-in chip enable circuit can make the standby mode with ultra low quiescent current.

Since the package for these ICs is small SOT-23-5, high density mounting of the ICs on board is possible.

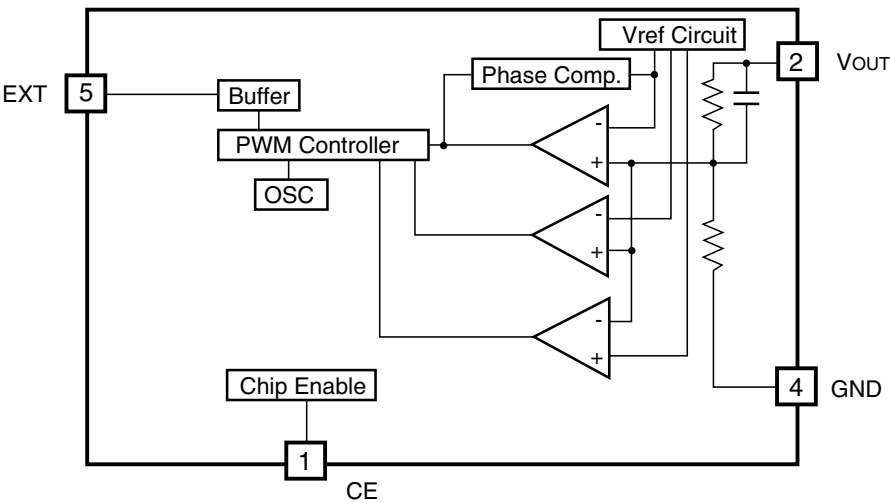
FEATURES

- External ComponentsOnly an inductor, a diode, a capacitor, and a transistor
- Standby CurrentMax. 0.5 μ A
- Low Temperature-Drift Coefficient of Output Voltage Typ. ± 100 ppm/ $^{\circ}$ C
- Output VoltageStepwise Setting with a step of 0.1V in the range of 2.2V to 6.0V
- Two choices of Basic Oscillator Frequency100kHz (xx2C), 180kHz (xx2D)
- Output Voltage Accuracy..... $\pm 2.5\%$
- Small PackageSOT-23-5
- Low Ripple, Low Noise
- Oscillator Start-up VoltageMax. 0.8V

APPLICATIONS

- Power source for battery-powered equipment.
- Power source for portable communication appliances, cameras, VCRs
- Power source for appliances of which require higher voltage than battery voltage.

BLOCK DIAGRAMS



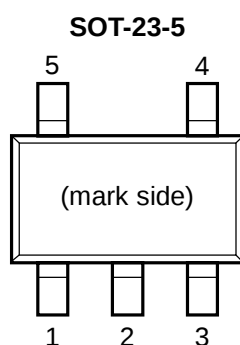
SELECTION GUIDE

In the R1210N Series, the output voltage, the oscillator frequency for the ICs can be selected at the user's request.

The selection can be made by designating the part number as shown below;

Product Name	Package	Quantity per Reel	Pb Free	Halogen Free
R1210Nxx2*-TR-FE	SOT-23-5	3,000 pcs	Yes	Yes
xx : Setting Output Voltage(V _{OUT}) Stepwise setting with a step of 0.1V in the range of 2.2V (22) to 6.0V (60)				
* : Designation of Oscillator Frequency C : 100kHz D : 180kHz				

PIN CONFIGURATION



PIN DESCRIPTIONS

Pin No	Symbol	Pin Description
1	CE	Chip Enable Pin
2	V _{OUT}	Pin for Output Voltage
3	NC	No Connection
4	GND	Ground Pin
5	EXT	External Transistor Drive Pin

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Item	Rating	Unit
V _{OUT}	V _{OUT} Pin Output Voltage	-0.3 to 9.0	V
V _{EXT}	EXT Pin Output Voltage	-0.3 to V _{OUT} +0.3	V
V _{CE}	CE Pin Input Voltage	-0.3 to 9.0	V
I _{EXT}	EXT Pin Output Current	±40	mA
P _D	Power Dissipation	420	mW
T _{opt}	Operating Temperature Range	-40 to +85	°C
T _{stg}	Storage Temperature Range	-55 to +125	°C

*1) For Power Dissipation, please refer to PACKAGE INFORMATION.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Electronic and mechanical stress momentarily exceeded absolute maximum ratings may cause the permanent damages and may degrade the life time and safety for both device and system using the device in the field.

The functional operation at or over these absolute maximum ratings is not assured.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

• R1210Nxx2x

T_{opt}=25°C

Symbol	Item	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V _{OUT}	Output Voltage	V _{IN} =V _{SET} ×0.6, I _{OUT} =1mA	×0.975		×1.025	V
V _{IN}	Maximum Input Voltage				8	V
ΔV _{OUT} /ΔT	Step-up Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	−40°C ≤ T _{opt} ≤ 85°C		±100		ppm/°C
V _{start}	Start-up Voltage	V _{IN} =0V→2V			0.8	V
I _{standby}	Supply Current 3(Standby)	V _{OUT} =6.5V, V _{CE} =0V			0.5	μA
I _{DD1}	Supply Current 1	V _{OUT} = V _{SET} ×0.96 EXT at no load 2.2V ≤ V _{SET} ≤ 2.4V		18	35	μA (xx2C)
				23	45	μA (xx2D)
		V _{OUT} = V _{SET} ×0.96 EXT at no load 2.5V ≤ V _{SET} ≤ 3.0V		20	40	μA (xx2C)
				25	50	μA (xx2D)
		V _{OUT} = V _{SET} ×0.96 EXT at no load 3.1V ≤ V _{SET} ≤ 3.9V		25	50	μA (xx2C)
				30	60	μA (xx2D)
		V _{OUT} = V _{SET} ×0.96 EXT at no load 4.0V ≤ V _{SET} ≤ 4.4V		30	60	μA (xx2C)
				35	70	μA (xx2D)
		V _{OUT} = V _{SET} ×0.96 EXT at no load 4.5V ≤ V _{SET} ≤ 4.9V		35	70	μA (xx2C)
				40	80	μA (xx2D)
		V _{OUT} = V _{SET} ×0.96 EXT at no load 5.0V ≤ V _{SET} ≤ 5.4V		45	90	μA (xx2C)
				50	100	μA (xx2D)
		V _{OUT} = V _{SET} ×0.96 EXT at no load 5.5V ≤ V _{SET} ≤ 6.0V		50	100	μA (xx2C)
				55	110	μA (xx2D)
I _{DD2}	Supply Current 2	V _{OUT} =V _{CE} =V _{SET} +0.5		10	15	μA (xx2C)
				15	22	μA (xx2D)

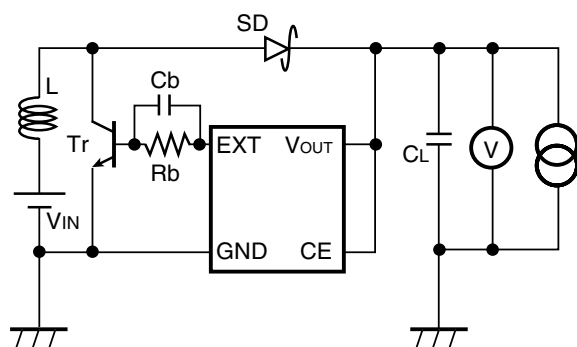
Symbol	Item	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I _{EXTH}	EXT “H” Output Current	$2.2\text{V} \leq V_{\text{SET}} \leq 2.5\text{V}$ $V_{\text{EXT}}=V_{\text{OUT}}-0.4\text{V}$			-1.0	mA
		$2.6\text{V} \leq V_{\text{SET}} \leq 3.0\text{V}$ $V_{\text{EXT}}=V_{\text{OUT}}-0.4\text{V}$			-2.0	mA
		$3.1\text{V} \leq V_{\text{SET}} \leq 3.5\text{V}$ $V_{\text{EXT}}=V_{\text{OUT}}-0.4\text{V}$			-2.5	mA
		$3.6\text{V} \leq V_{\text{SET}} \leq 4.0\text{V}$ $V_{\text{EXT}}=V_{\text{OUT}}-0.4\text{V}$			-3.0	mA
		$4.1\text{V} \leq V_{\text{SET}} \leq 4.5\text{V}$ $V_{\text{EXT}}=V_{\text{OUT}}-0.4\text{V}$			-3.5	mA
		$4.6\text{V} \leq V_{\text{SET}} \leq 5.0\text{V}$ $V_{\text{EXT}}=V_{\text{OUT}}-0.4\text{V}$			-4.0	mA
		$5.1\text{V} \leq V_{\text{SET}} \leq 5.5\text{V}$ $V_{\text{EXT}}=V_{\text{OUT}}-0.4\text{V}$			-4.5	mA
		$5.6\text{V} \leq V_{\text{SET}} \leq 6.0\text{V}$ $V_{\text{EXT}}=V_{\text{OUT}}-0.4\text{V}$			-5.0	mA
fosc	Maximum Oscillator Frequency	$V_{\text{OUT}}=V_{\text{CE}}=V_{\text{SET}}\times 0.96$	80	100	120	kHz (xx2C)
			144	180	216	kHz (xx2D)
$\Delta f_{\text{osc}} / \Delta T$	Oscillator Frequency Temperature Coefficient	$-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_{\text{opt}} \leq 85^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.5		kHz/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ (xx2C)
				0.6		kHz/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ (xx2D)
Maxdty	Oscillator Maximum Duty Cycle	$V_{\text{OUT}}=V_{\text{CE}}=V_{\text{SET}}\times 0.96$, (V _{EXT} “H” Side)	70	85	97	%
I _{EXTL}	EXT “L” Output Current	$2.2\text{V} \leq V_{\text{SET}} \leq 2.5\text{V}, V_{\text{EXT}}=0.4\text{V}$	1.0			mA
		$2.6\text{V} \leq V_{\text{SET}} \leq 3.0\text{V}, V_{\text{EXT}}=0.4\text{V}$	2.0			mA
		$3.1\text{V} \leq V_{\text{SET}} \leq 3.5\text{V}, V_{\text{EXT}}=0.4\text{V}$	2.5			mA
		$3.6\text{V} \leq V_{\text{SET}} \leq 4.0\text{V}, V_{\text{EXT}}=0.4\text{V}$	3.0			mA
		$4.1\text{V} \leq V_{\text{SET}} \leq 4.5\text{V}, V_{\text{EXT}}=0.4\text{V}$	3.5			mA
		$4.6\text{V} \leq V_{\text{SET}} \leq 5.0\text{V}, V_{\text{EXT}}=0.4\text{V}$	4.0			mA
		$5.1\text{V} \leq V_{\text{SET}} \leq 5.5\text{V}, V_{\text{EXT}}=0.4\text{V}$	4.5			mA
		$5.6\text{V} \leq V_{\text{SET}} \leq 6.0\text{V}, V_{\text{EXT}}=0.4\text{V}$	5.0			mA
V _{CEH}	CE “H” Input Voltage	$V_{\text{OUT}}=V_{\text{SET}}\times 0.96$	0.9			V
V _{CEL}	CE “L” Input Voltage	$V_{\text{OUT}}=V_{\text{SET}}\times 0.96$			0.3	V
I _{CEH}	CE “H” Input Current	$V_{\text{OUT}}=V_{\text{CE}}=6.5\text{V}$	-0.1	0.0	0.1	μA
I _{CEL}	CE “L” Input Current	$V_{\text{IN}}=6.5\text{V}, V_{\text{CE}}=0\text{V}$	-0.1	0.0	0.1	μA

*Note: V_{SET} means setting Output Voltage.

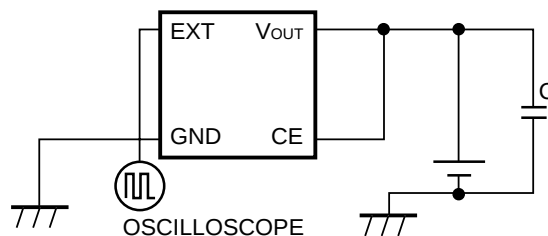
RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS (ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS)

All of electronic equipment should be designed that the mounted semiconductor devices operate within the recommended operating conditions. The semiconductor devices cannot operate normally over the recommended operating conditions, even if when they are used over such conditions by momentary electronic noise or surge. And the semiconductor devices may receive serious damage when they continue to operate over the recommended operating conditions.

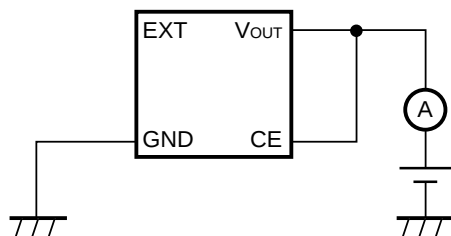
TEST CIRCUITS



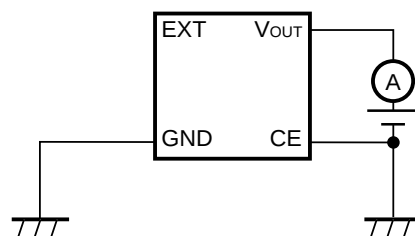
Test Circuit 1



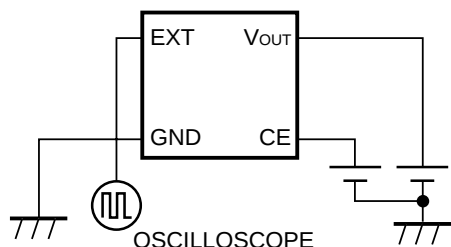
Test Circuit 2



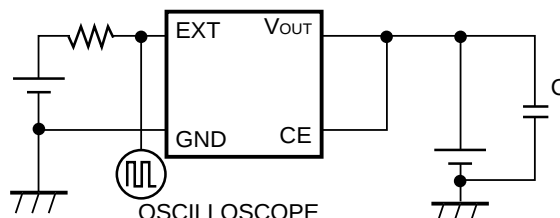
Test Circuit 3



Test Circuit 4



Test Circuit 5



Test Circuit 6

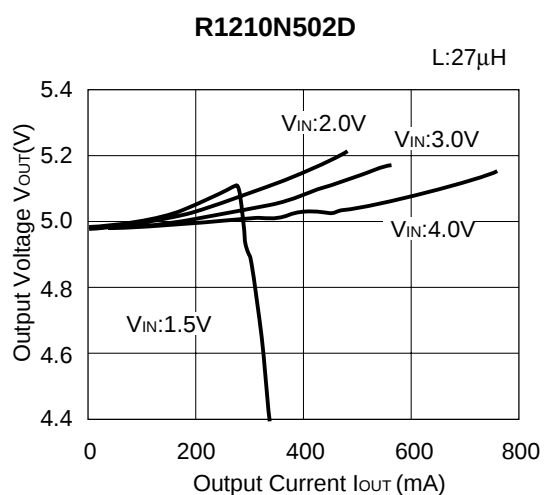
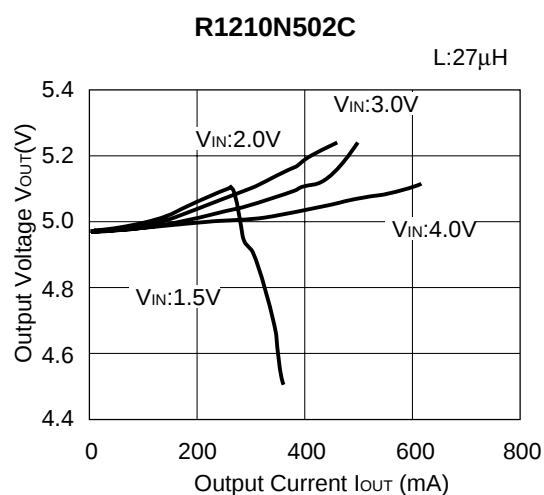
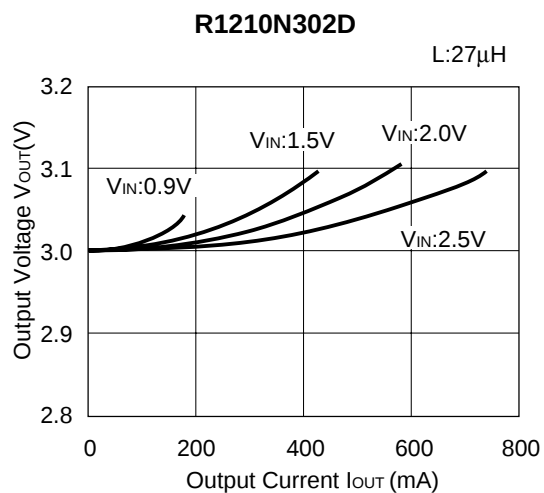
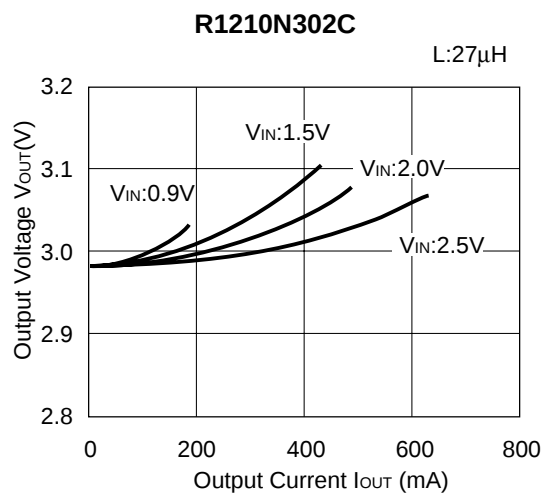
Inductor (L)	: 27 μ H (Sumida Electric Co., Ltd. CD104)
Diode (SD)	: RB491D (Rohm, Schottky Type)
Capacitor (CL)	: 47 μ F $\times$ 2 (Tantalum Type)
Transistor (Tr)	: 2SD1628G
Base Resistor (Rb)	: 300 Ω
Base Capacitor (Cb)	: 0.01 μ F (Ceramic Type)

The typical characteristics were obtained by use of these test circuits.

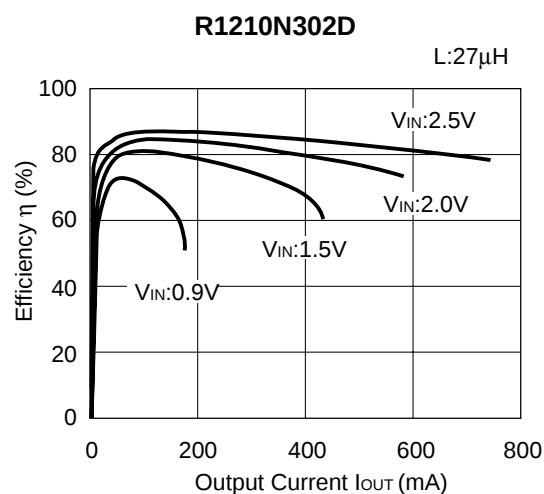
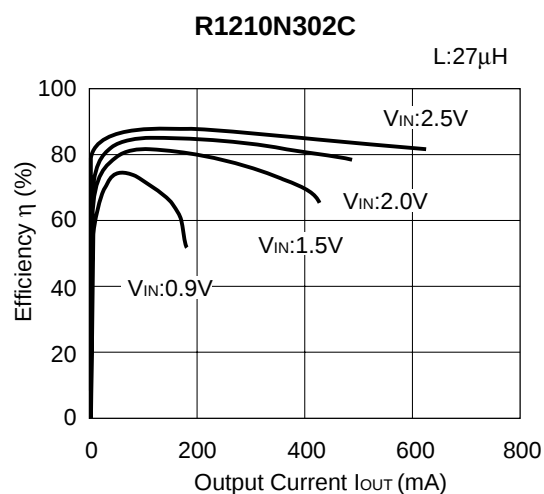
Test Circuit 1	: Typical Characteristics 1) 2) 3) 4) 5)
Test Circuit 2	: Typical Characteristics 9) 10)
Test Circuit 3	: Typical Characteristics 6) 7)
Test Circuit 4	: Typical Characteristics 8)
Test Circuit 5	: Typical Characteristics 11)
Test Circuit 6	: Typical Characteristics 12)

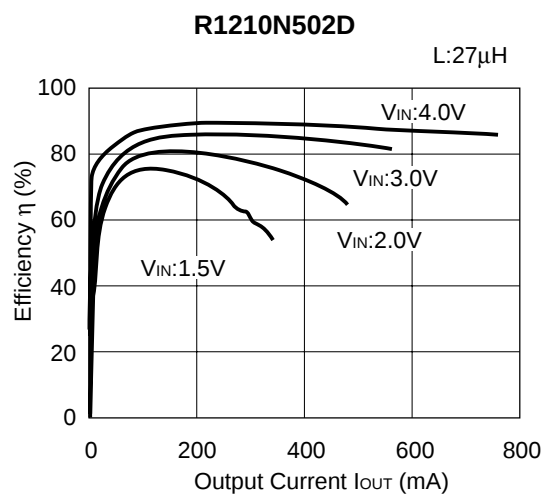
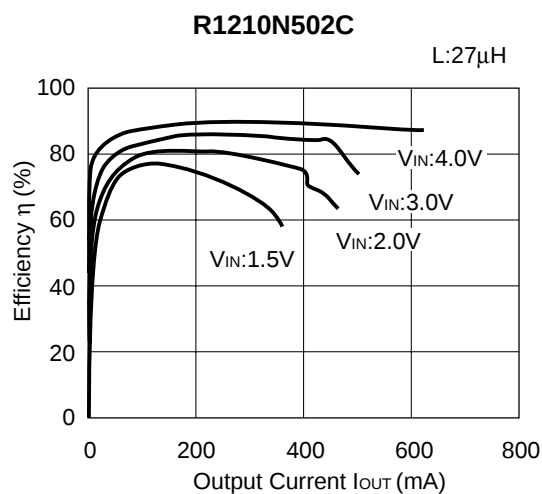
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

1) Output Voltage vs. Output Current

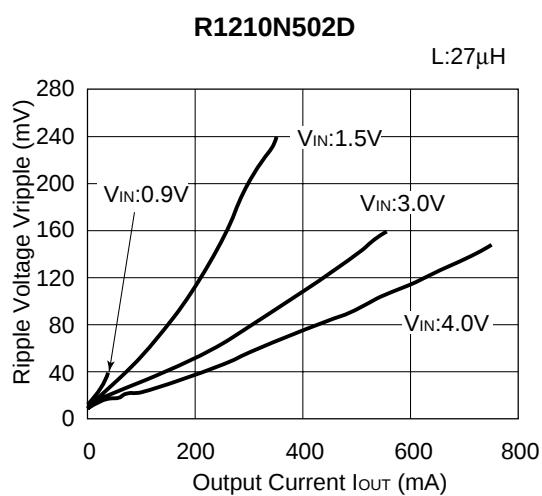
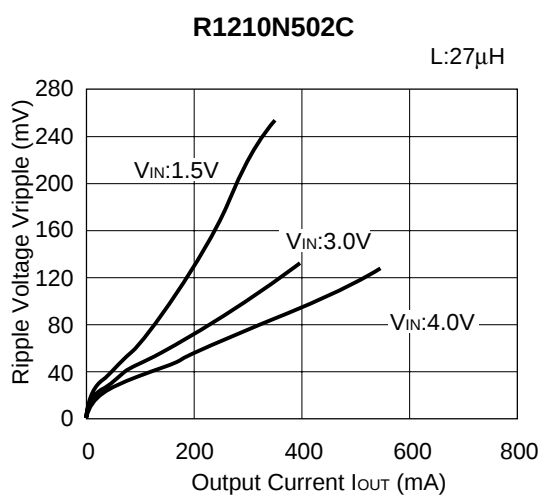
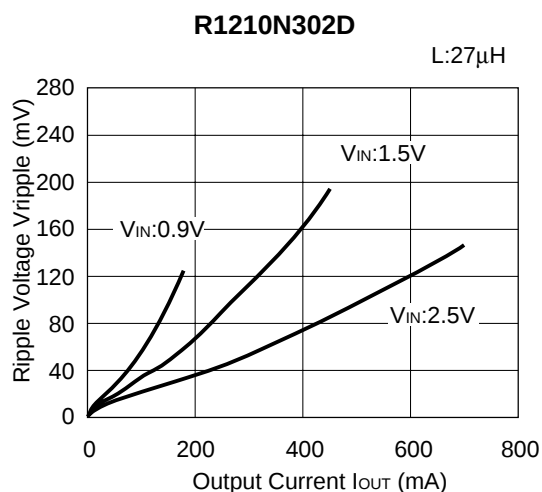
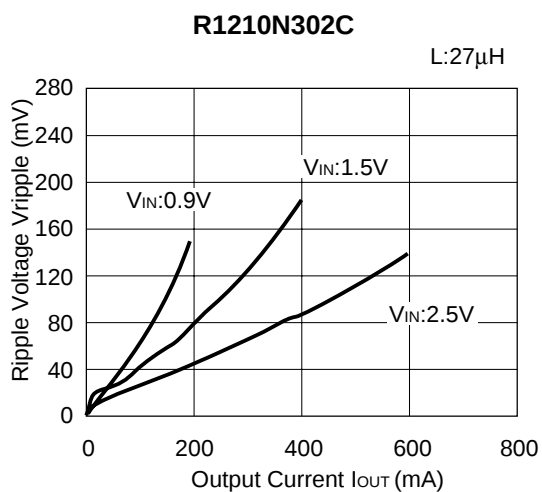


2) Efficiency vs. Output Current

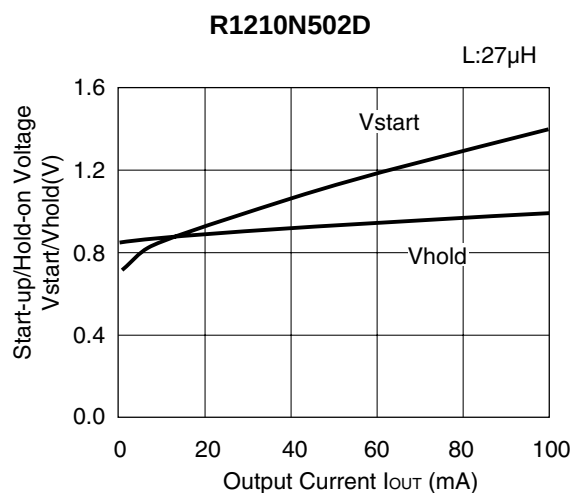
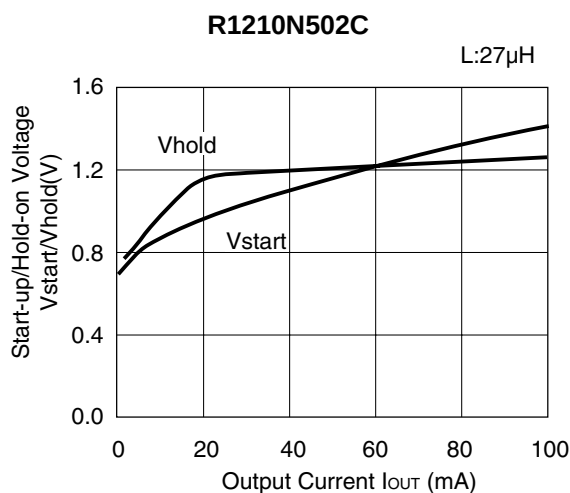
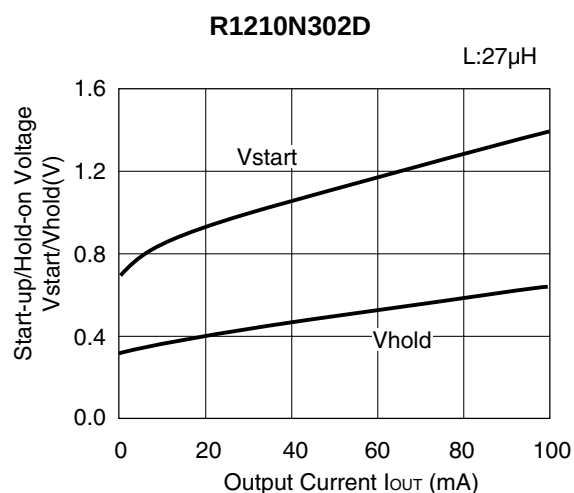
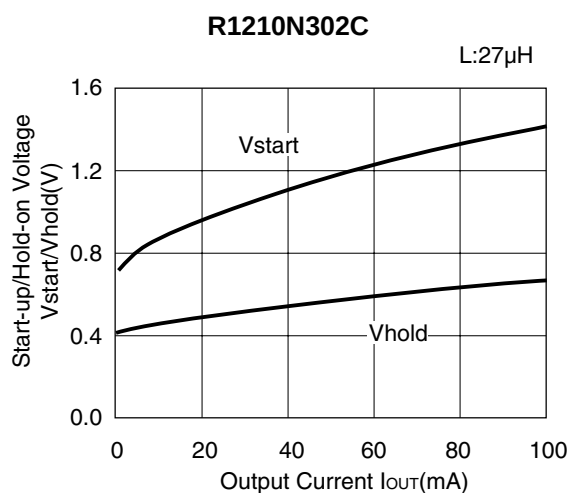




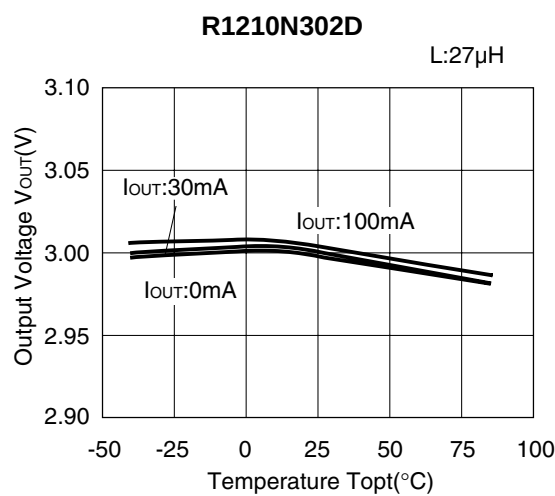
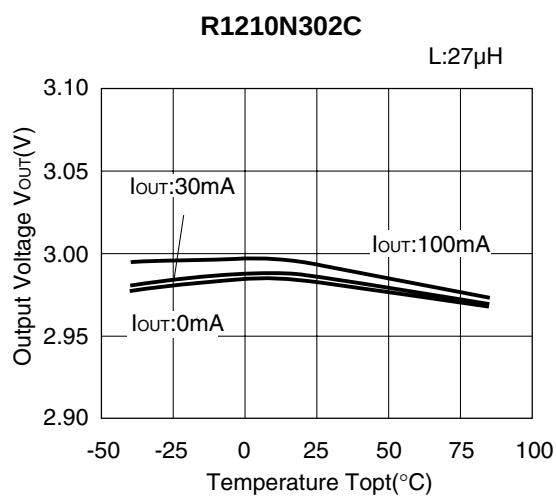
3) Ripple Voltage vs. Output Current

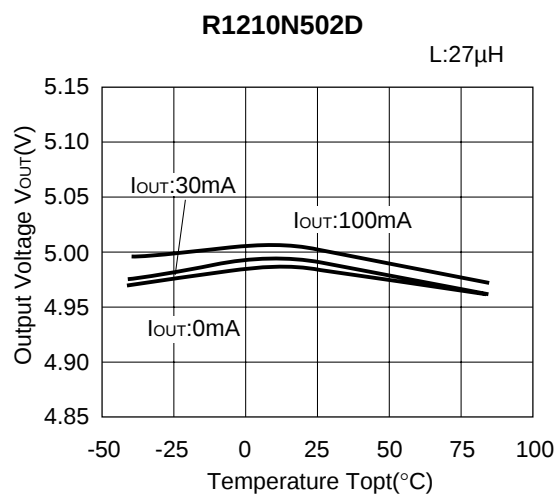
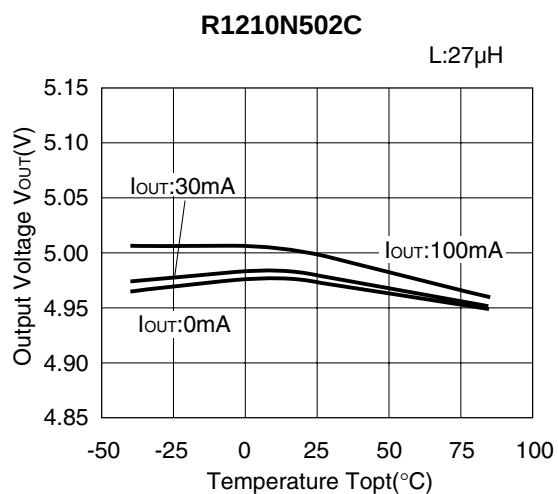


4) Start-up Voltage/ Hold-on Voltage vs. Output Current (T_{opt}=25°C)

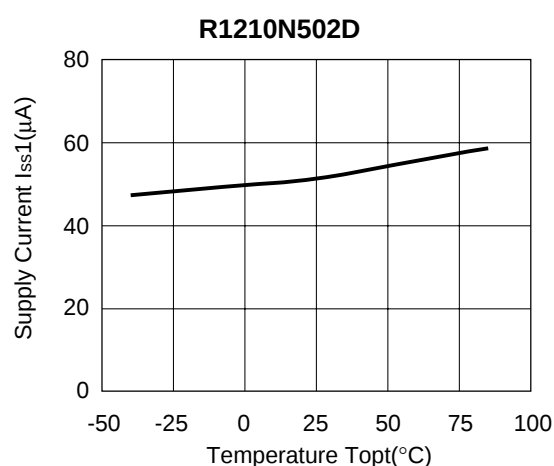
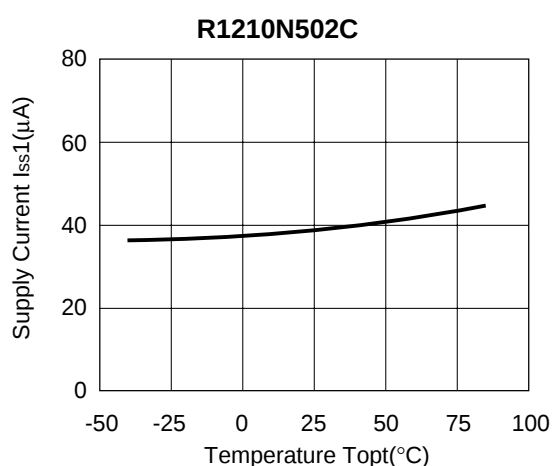
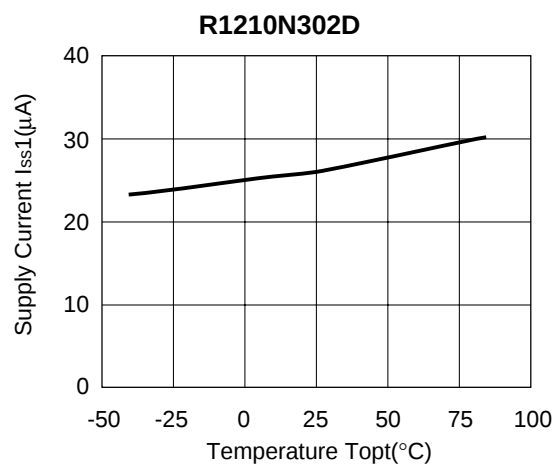
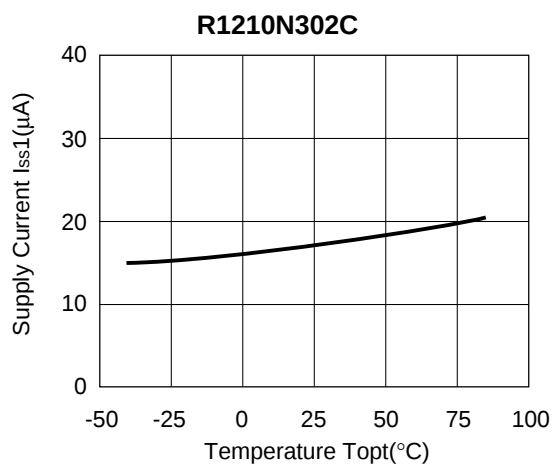


5) Output Voltage vs. Temperature

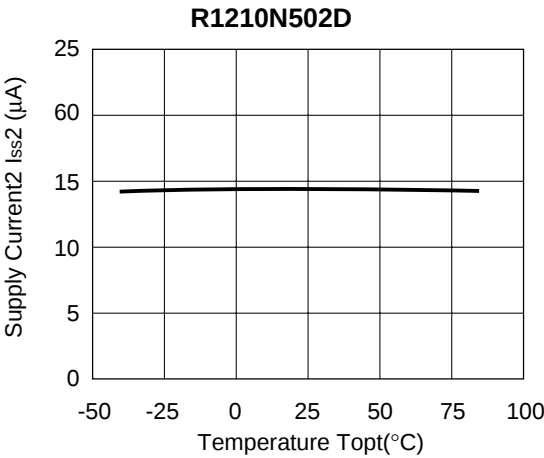
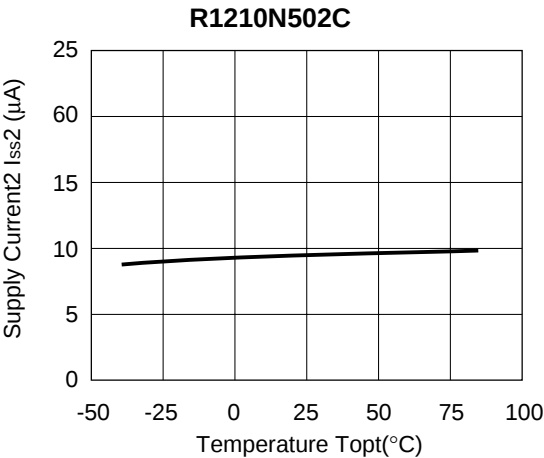
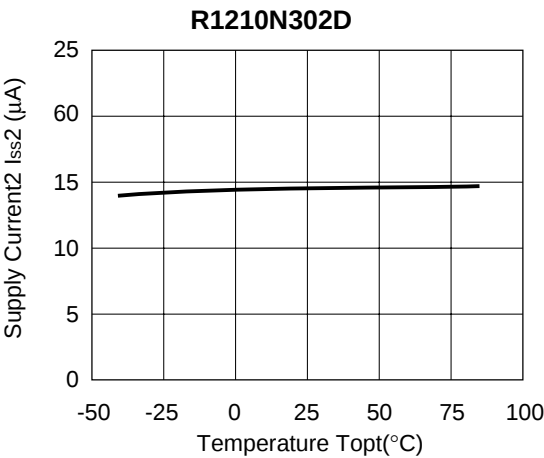
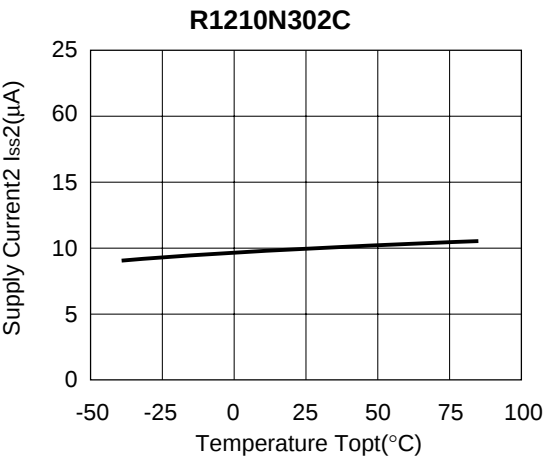




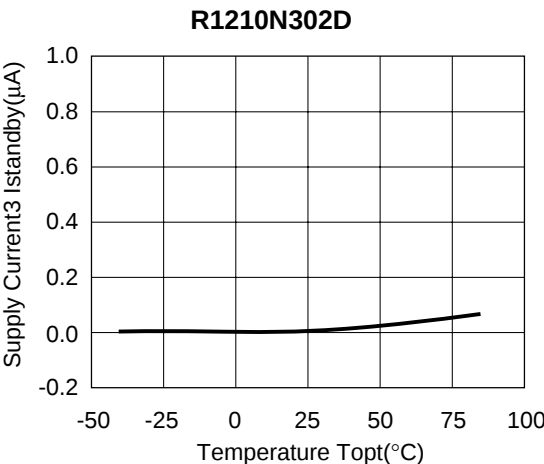
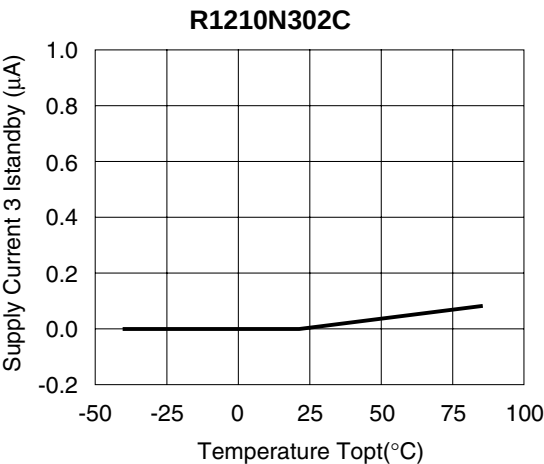
6) Supply Current 1 vs. Temperature

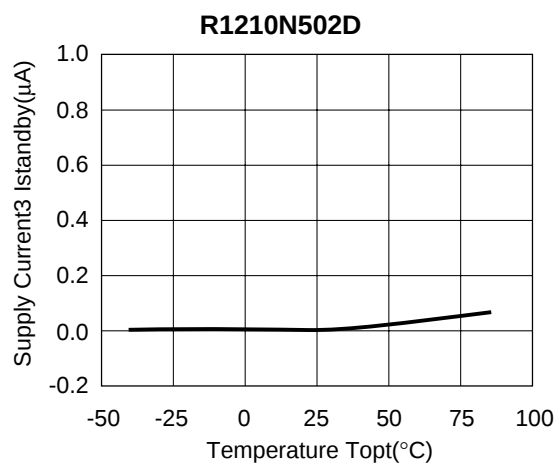
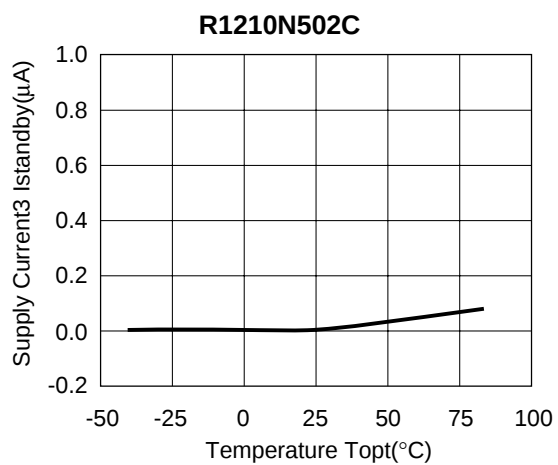


7) Supply Current 2 vs. Temperature

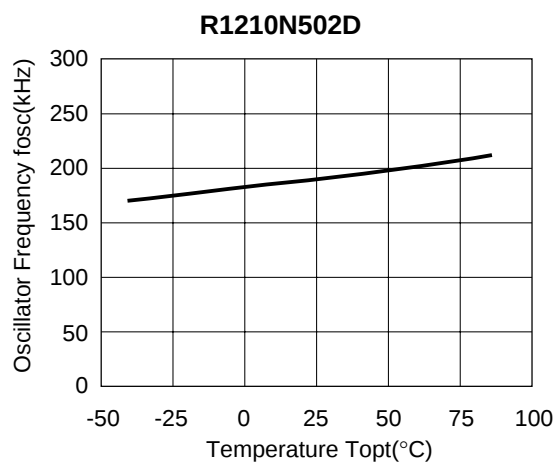
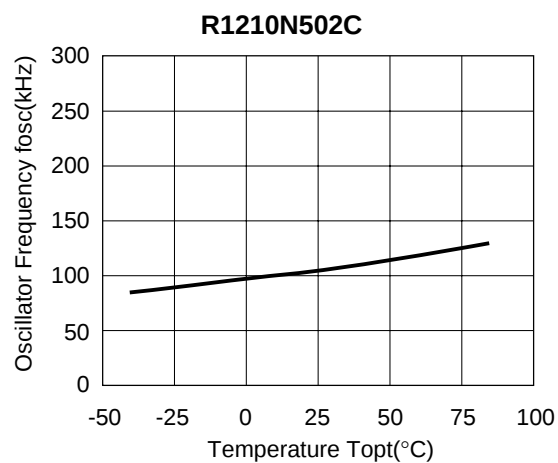
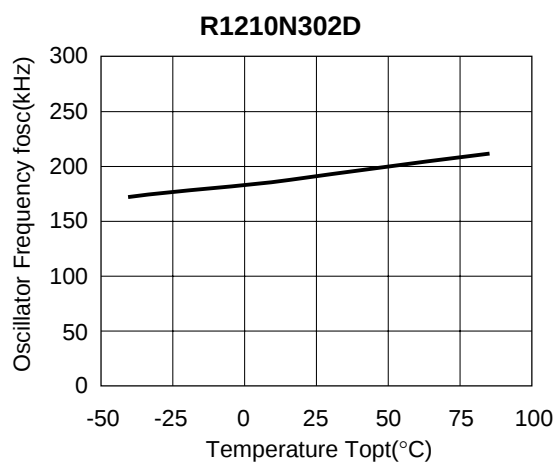
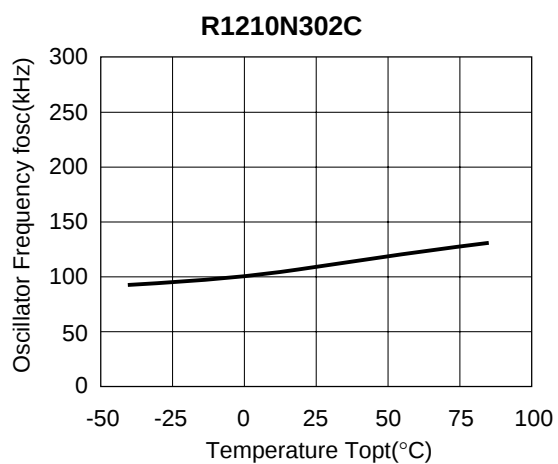


8) Supply Current 3 vs. Temperature

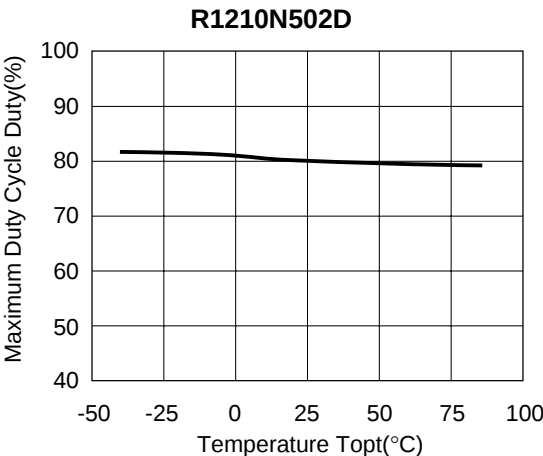
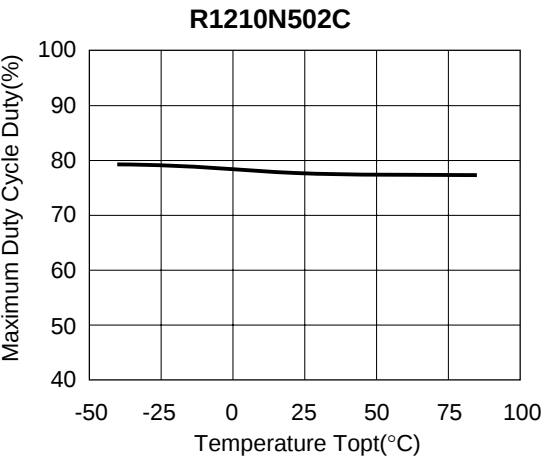
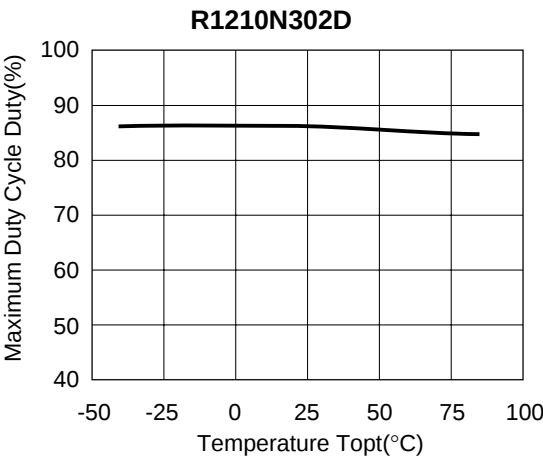
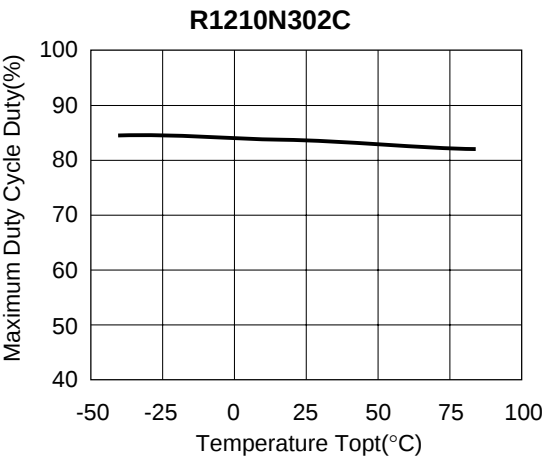




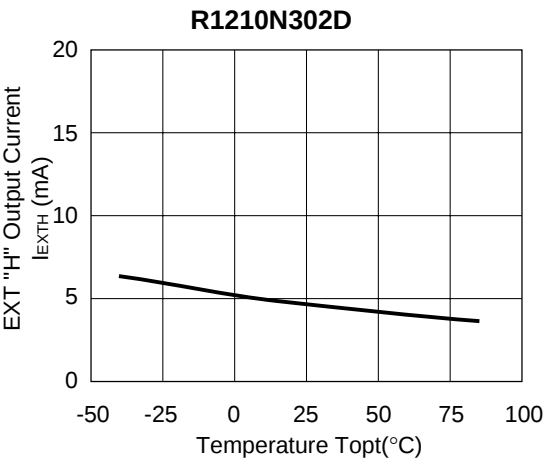
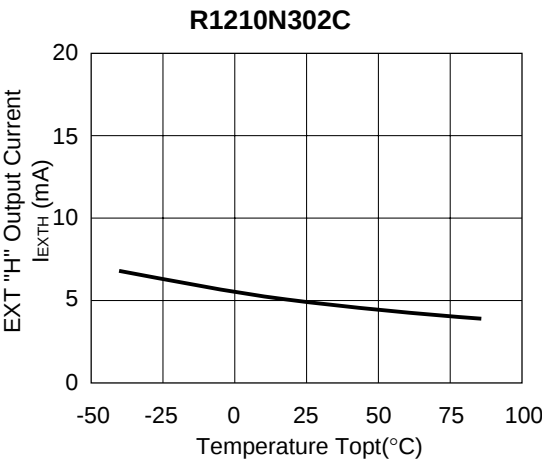
9) Oscillator Frequency vs. Temperature

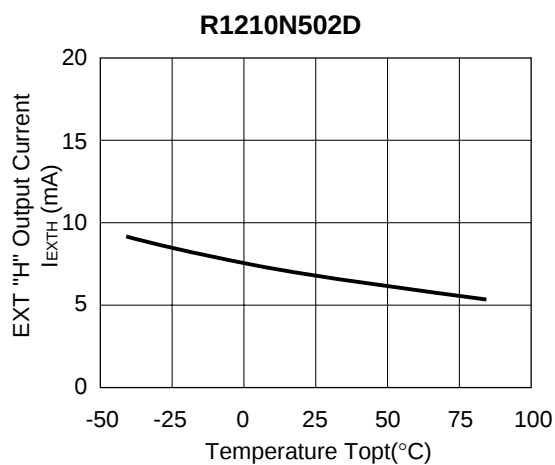
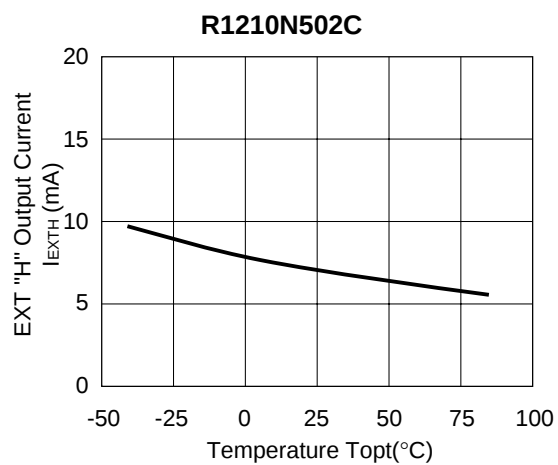


10) Maximum Duty Cycle vs. Temperature

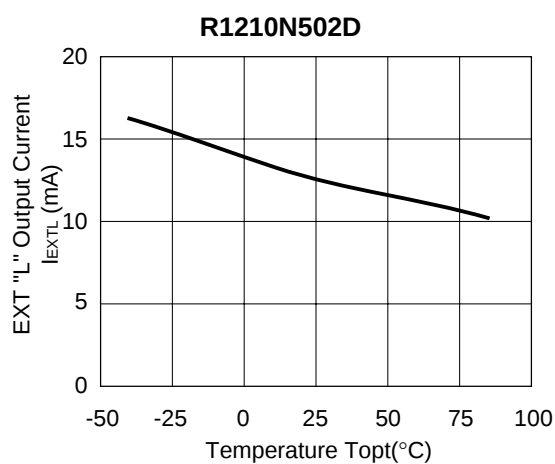
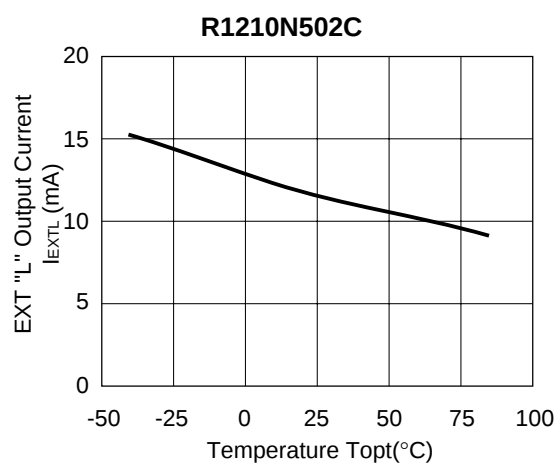
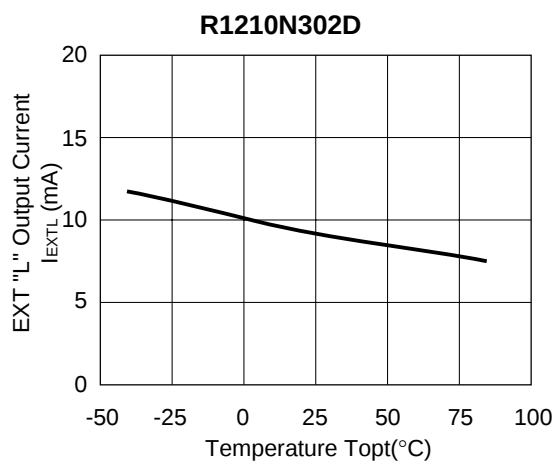
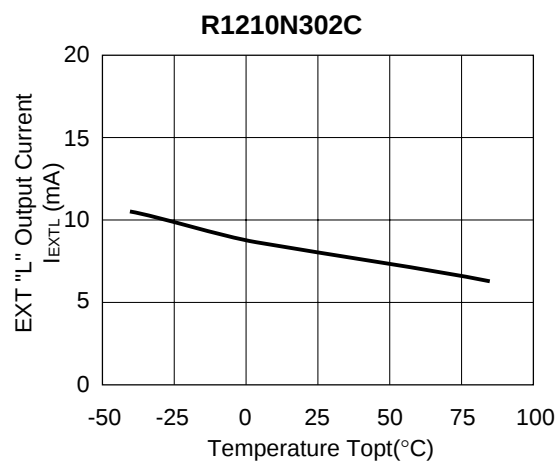


11) EXT “H” Output Current vs. Temperature

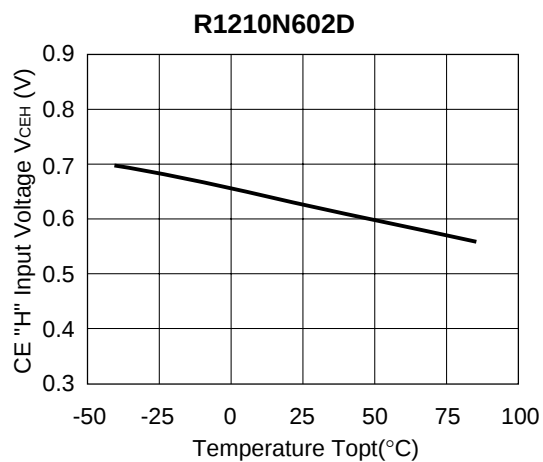
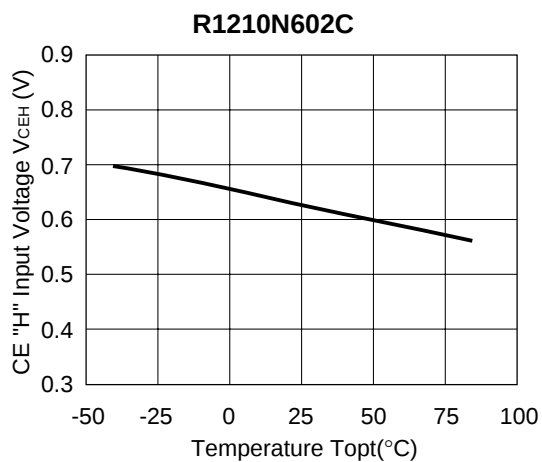




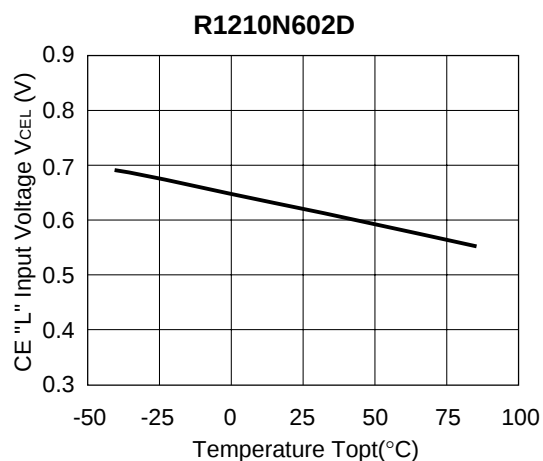
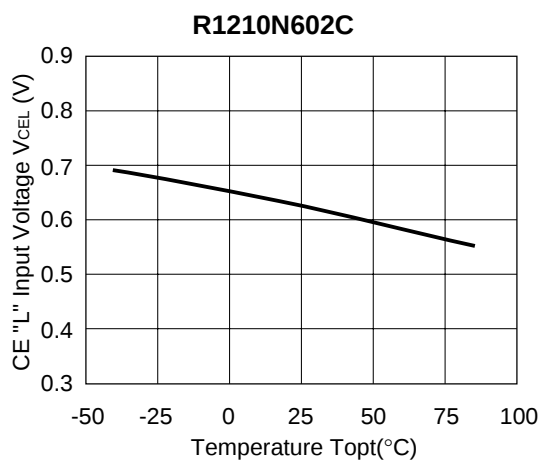
12) EXT "L" Output Current vs. Temperature



13) CE "H" Input Voltage vs. Temperature

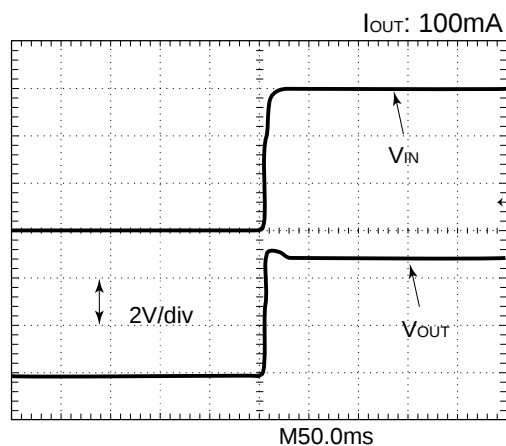
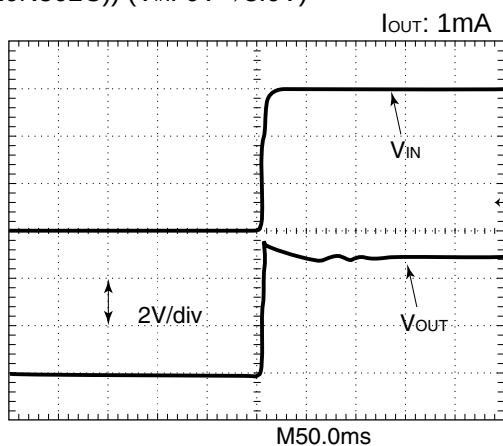


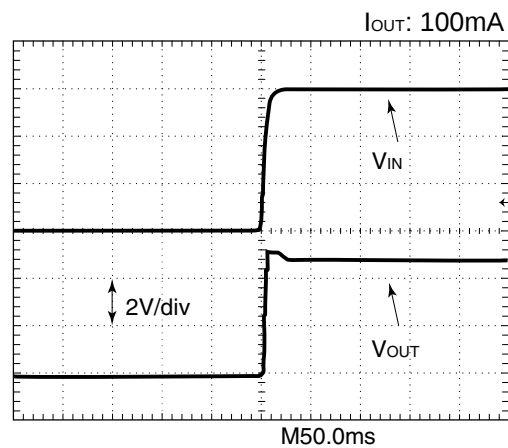
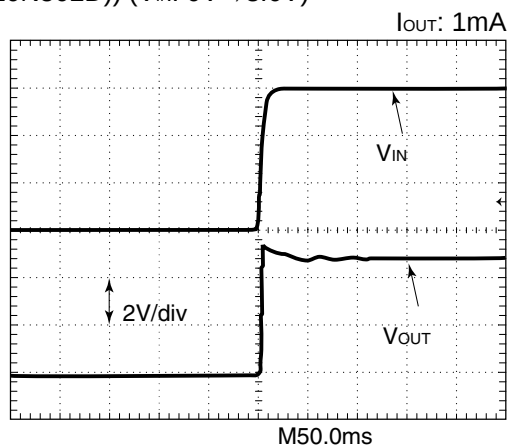
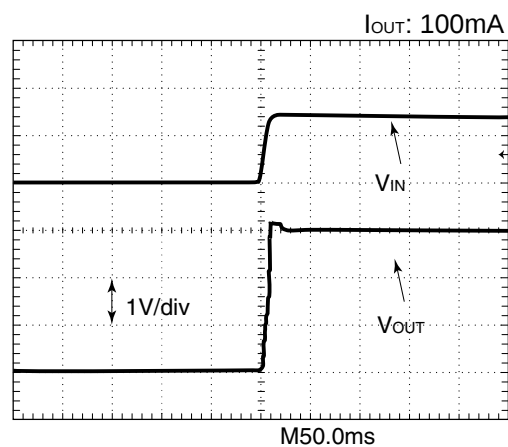
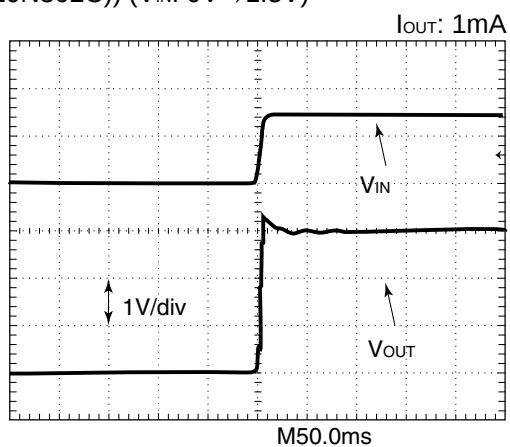
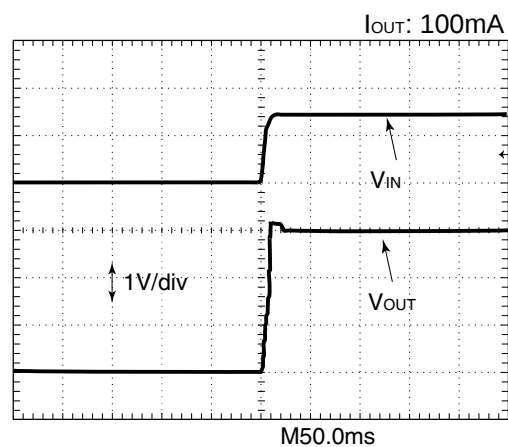
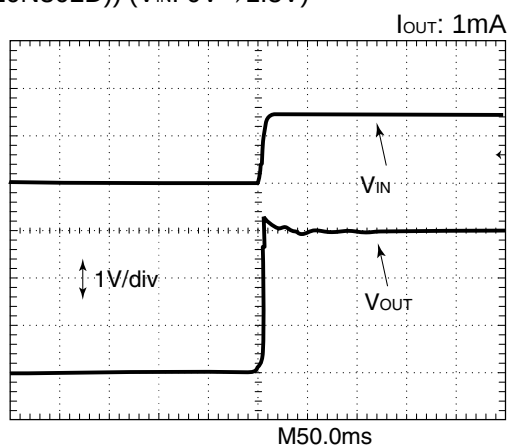
14) CE "L" Input Voltage vs. Temperature



15) Output Waveform at Power-on (T_{opt}=25°C)

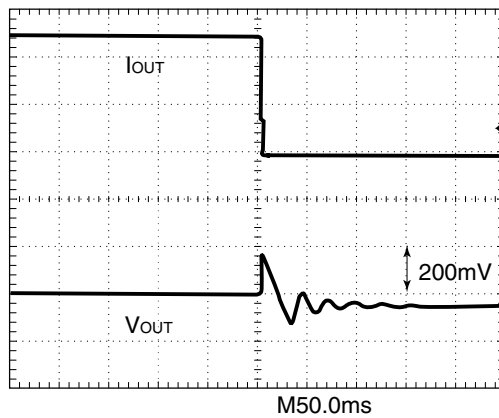
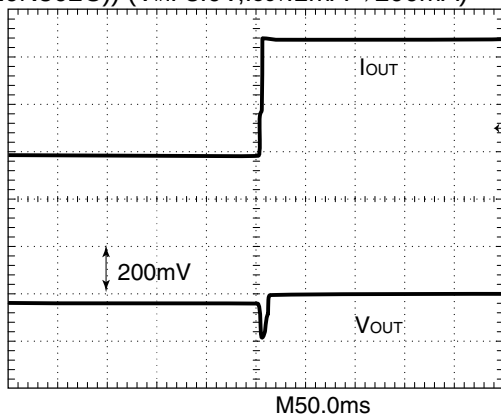
((R1210N502C)) (V_{IN}: 0V→3.0V)



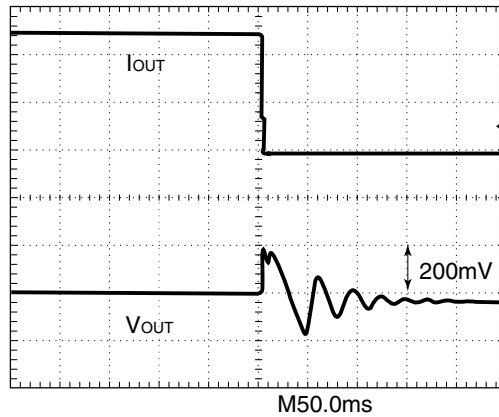
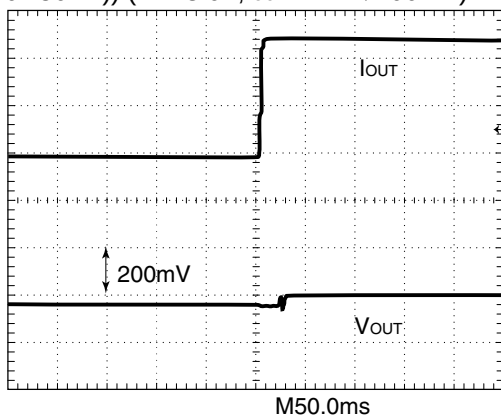
((R1210N502D)) (V_{IN} : 0V $\rightarrow$ 3.0V)((R1210N302C)) (V_{IN} : 0V $\rightarrow$ 1.5V)((R1210N302D)) (V_{IN} : 0V $\rightarrow$ 1.5V)

16) Load Transient Response (T_{opt}=25°C)

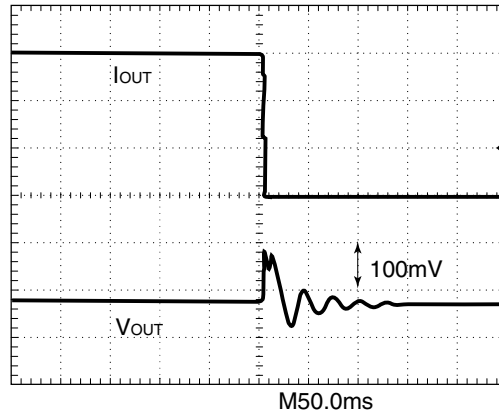
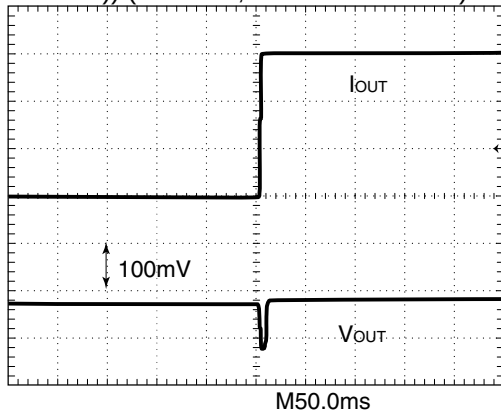
((R1210N502C)) (V_{IN}: 3.0V, I_{OUT}: 1mA→200mA)



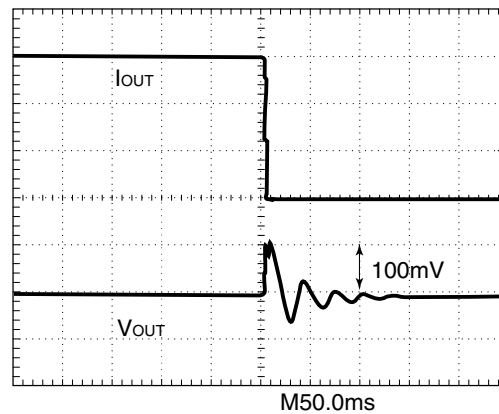
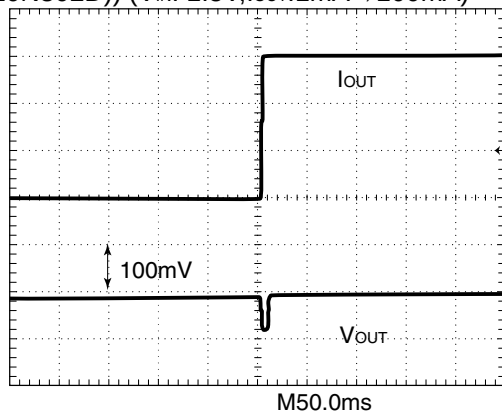
((R1210N502D)) (V_{IN}: 3.0V, I_{OUT}: 1mA→200mA)



((R1210N302C)) (V_{IN}: 1.5V, I_{OUT}: 1mA→100mA)



((R1210N302D)) (V_{IN} : 1.5V, I_{OUT} : 1mA $\rightarrow$ 100mA)





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RICOH COMPANY, LTD. Electronic Devices Company

● Higashi-Shinagawa Office (International Sales)
3-32-3, Higashi-Shinagawa, Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo 140-8655, Japan
Phone: +81-3-5479-2857 Fax: +81-3-5479-0502

RICOH EUROPE (NETHERLANDS) B.V.

● Semiconductor Support Centre
Prof. W.H.Keesomlaan 1, 1183 DL Amstelveen, The Netherlands
P.O.Box 114, 1180 AC Amstelveen
Phone: +31-20-5474-309 Fax: +31-20-5474-791

RICOH ELECTRONIC DEVICES KOREA Co., Ltd.

11 floor, Haesung 1 building, 942, Daechidong, Gangnamgu, Seoul, Korea
Phone: +82-2-2135-5700 Fax: +82-2-2135-5705

RICOH ELECTRONIC DEVICES SHANGHAI Co., Ltd.

Room403, No.2 Building, 690#Bi Bo Road, Pu Dong New district, Shanghai 201203,
People's Republic of China
Phone: +86-21-5027-3200 Fax: +86-21-5027-3299

RICOH COMPANY, LTD. Electronic Devices Company

● Taipei office
Room109, 10F-1, No.51, Hengyang Rd., Taipei City, Taiwan (R.O.C.)
Phone: +886-2-2313-1621/1622 Fax: +886-2-2313-1623



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