

Provisional Data

## Rectifier Diode

Types W5292T#500 to W5292T#560

Development Type No.: WX043TC500-560

### Absolute Maximum Ratings

	VOLTAGE RATINGS	MAXIMUM LIMITS	UNITS
$V_{RRM}$	Repetitive peak reverse voltage, (note 1)	5000-5600	V
$V_{RSM}$	Non-repetitive peak reverse voltage, (note 1)	5100-5700	V

	OTHER RATINGS	MAXIMUM LIMITS	UNITS
$I_{F(AV)M}$	Maximum average forward current, $T_{sink}=55^{\circ}C$ , (note 2)	5292	A
$I_{F(AV)M}$	Maximum average forward current, $T_{sink}=100^{\circ}C$ , (note 2)	3680	A
$I_{F(AV)M}$	Maximum average forward current, $T_{sink}=100^{\circ}C$ , (note 3)	2271	A
$I_{F(RMS)M}$	Nominal RMS forward current, $T_{sink}=25^{\circ}C$ , (note 2)	9724	A
$I_{F(d.c.)}$	D.C. forward current, $T_{sink}=25^{\circ}C$ , (note 4)	8543	A
$I_{FSM}$	Peak non-repetitive surge $t_p=10ms$ , $V_{rm}=60\%V_{RRM}$ , (note 5)	52.7	kA
$I_{FSM2}$	Peak non-repetitive surge $t_p=10ms$ , $V_{rm}\leq 10V$ , (note 5)	58.0	kA
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ capacity for fusing $t_p=10ms$ , $V_{rm}=60\%V_{RRM}$ , (note 5)	$13.9\times 10^6$	$A^2s$
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ capacity for fusing $t_p=10ms$ , $V_{rm}\leq 10V$ , (note 5)	$16.8\times 10^6$	$A^2s$
$T_{j op}$	Operating temperature range	-40 to +160	$^{\circ}C$
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature range	-55 to +160	$^{\circ}C$

#### Notes:-

- 1) De-rating factor of 0.13% per  $^{\circ}C$  is applicable for  $T_j$  below  $25^{\circ}C$ .
- 2) Double side cooled, single phase; 50Hz,  $180^{\circ}$  half-sinewave.
- 3) Single side cooled, single phase; 50Hz,  $180^{\circ}$  half-sinewave.
- 4) Double side cooled.
- 5) Half-sinewave,  $160^{\circ}C$   $T_j$  initial.

**Characteristics**

	PARAMETER	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	TEST CONDITIONS (Note 1)	UNITS
V <sub>FM</sub>	Maximum peak forward voltage	-	-	1.70	I <sub>TM</sub> =6000A	V
V <sub>FM</sub>	Maximum peak forward voltage	-	-	2.79	I <sub>TM</sub> =15900A	V
V <sub>T0</sub>	Threshold voltage	-	-	1.027		V
r <sub>T</sub>	Slope resistance	-	-	0.111		mΩ
I <sub>RRM</sub>	Peak reverse current	-	-	200	Rated V <sub>RRM</sub>	mA
I <sub>RRM</sub>	Peak reverse current	-	-	30	Rated V <sub>RRM</sub> , T <sub>J</sub> =25°C	mA
Q <sub>rr</sub>	Recovered charge	-	18000	-	I <sub>TM</sub> =4000A, t <sub>p</sub> =2000μs, di/dt=10A/μs, V <sub>r</sub> =100V	μC
Q <sub>ra</sub>	Recovered charge, 50% Chord	-	12000	14000		μC
I <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse recovery current	-	360	-		A
t <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse recovery time	-	68	-		μs
R <sub>thJK</sub>	Thermal resistance, junction to heatsink	-	-	0.008	Double side cooled	K/W
		-	-	0.016	Single side cooled	K/W
F	Mounting force	63	-	77		kN
W <sub>t</sub>	Weight	-	1.23	-	Outline Options TC and TT	kg
		-	1.70	-	Outline Options TD and TV	

Notes:-

- 1) Unless otherwise indicated T<sub>J</sub>=160°C.
- 2) For other clamp forces, please consult factory.

Notes on rupture rated packages.

This product is available with a non-rupture rated package.

For additional details on these products, please consult factory.

**Notes on Ratings and Characteristics****1.0 Voltage Grade Table**

Voltage Grade	$V_{RRM}$ V	$V_{RSM}$ V	$V_{RDC}$ V
50	5000	5100	2200
52	5200	5300	2240
54	5400	5500	2280
56	5600	5700	2320

**2.0 Extension of Voltage Grades**

This report is applicable to other voltage grades when supply has been agreed by Sales/Production.

**3.0 De-rating Factor**

A blocking voltage de-rating factor of 0.13%/°C is applicable to this device for  $T_j$  below 25°C.

**4.0 Snubber Components**

When selecting snubber components, care must be taken not to use excessively large values of snubber capacitor or excessively small values of snubber resistor. Such excessive component values may lead to device damage due to the large resultant values of snubber discharge current. If required, please consult the factory for assistance.

**5.0 Computer Modelling Parameters****5.1 Device Dissipation Calculations**

$$I_{AV} = \frac{-V_{T0} + \sqrt{V_{T0}^2 + 4 \cdot ff^2 \cdot r_T \cdot W_{AV}}}{2 \cdot ff^2 \cdot r_T} \quad \text{and:} \quad W_{AV} = \frac{\Delta T}{R_{th}}$$

$$\Delta T = T_{j\max} - T_K$$

Where  $V_{T0}=1.027V$ ,  $r_T=0.111m\Omega$ ,

$R_{th}$  = Supplementary thermal impedance, see table below and

$ff$  = Form factor, see table below.

Supplementary Thermal Impedance

Conduction Angle	6 phase (60°)	3 phase (120°)	½ wave (180°)	d.c.
Square wave Double Side Cooled	0.00907	0.00891	0.00878	0.008
Square wave Single Side Cooled	0.01781	0.01759	0.01731	0.016
Sine wave Double Side Cooled	0.00903	0.00884	0.00867	
Sine wave Single Side Cooled	0.01775	0.01735	0.01682	

Form Factors

Conduction Angle	6 phase (60°)	3 phase (120°)	½ wave (180°)	d.c.
Square wave	2.449	1.732	1.414	1
Sine wave	2.778	1.879	1.57	

## 5.2 Calculating $V_F$ using ABCD Coefficients

The on-state characteristic  $I_F$  vs.  $V_F$ , on page 6 is represented in two ways;

- (i) the well established  $V_{T0}$  and  $r_F$  tangent used for rating purposes and
- (ii) a set of constants A, B, C, D, forming the coefficients of the representative equation for  $V_F$  in terms of  $I_F$  given below:

$$V_F = A + B \cdot \ln(I_F) + C \cdot I_F + D \cdot \sqrt{I_F}$$

The constants, derived by curve fitting software, are given below for both hot and cold characteristics. The resulting values for  $V_F$  agree with the true device characteristic over a current range, which is limited to that plotted.

	25°C Coefficients	160°C Coefficients
A	0.61079656	0.615582755
B	0.0234119	-0.02994657
C	$6.6199 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.917 \times 10^{-5}$
D	$3.72241 \times 10^{-3}$	0.01174699

### 5.3 D.C. Thermal Impedance Calculation

$$r_t = \sum_{p=1}^{p=n} r_p \cdot \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau_p}} \right)$$

Where  $p = 1$  to  $n$ ,  $n$  is the number of terms in the series and:

$t$  = Duration of heating pulse in seconds.

$r_t$  = Thermal resistance at time  $t$ .

$r_p$  = Amplitude of  $p_{th}$  term.

$\tau_p$  = Time Constant of  $r_{th}$  term.

The coefficients for this device are shown in the tables below:

D.C. Single Side Cooled				
Term	1	2	3	4
$r_p$	0.01551	$2.7827 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.2105 \times 10^{-3}$	$9.443 \times 10^{-4}$
$\tau_p$	10.04275	1.783567	0.2231307	$3.428 \times 10^{-3}$

D.C. Double Side Cooled					
Term	1	2	3	4	5
$r_p$	$6.4176 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.7472 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.2515 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.6336 \times 10^{-3}$	$0.59597 \times 10^{-3}$
$\tau_p$	1.785337	0.34595	0.099651	0.014214	$2.298151 \times 10^{-3}$

### 6.0 Reverse recovery ratings

(i)  $Q_{rr}$  is based on 50%  $I_{RM}$  chord as shown in Fig. 1

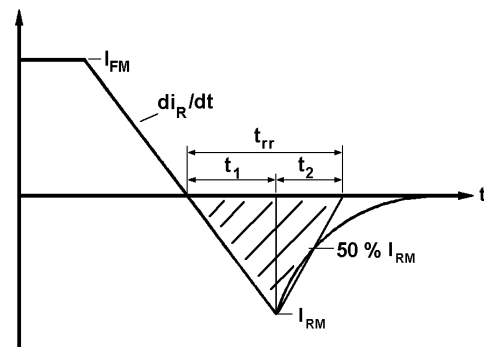


Fig. 1

(ii)  $Q_{rr}$  is based on a 150  $\mu s$  integration time i.e.

$$Q_{rr} = \int_0^{150 \mu s} i_{rr} \cdot dt$$

(iii)  $K \text{ Factor} = \frac{t_1}{t_2}$

## Curves

Figure 1 - Forward characteristics of Limit device

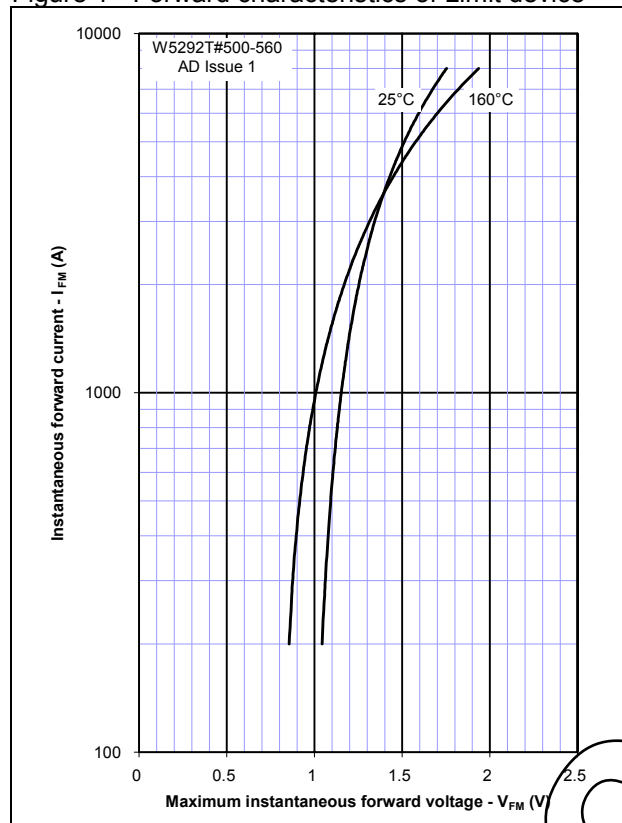


Figure 2 - Transient thermal impedance

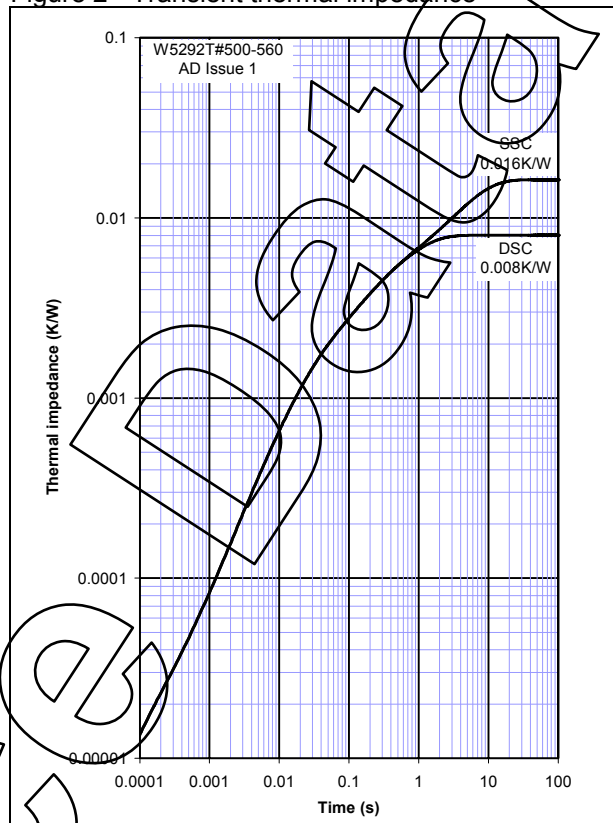


Figure 3 - Maximum Surge Rating

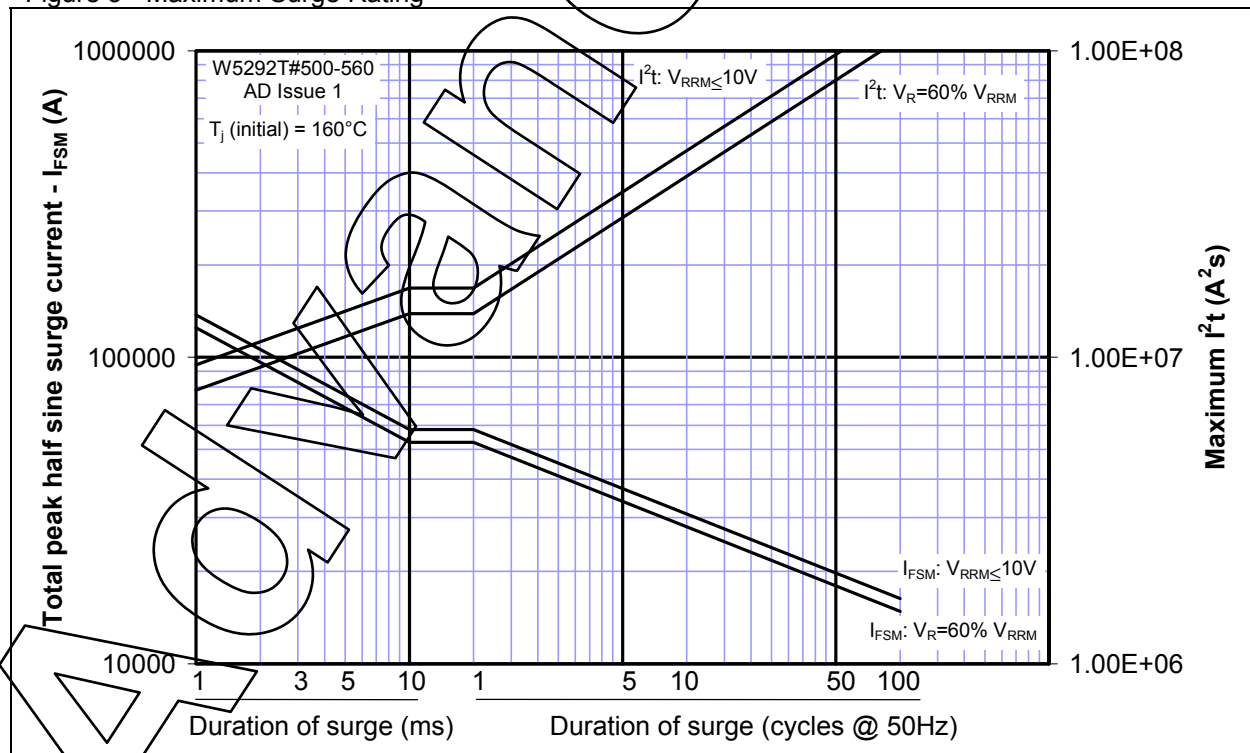


Figure 4 - Total recovered charge,  $Q_{rr}$

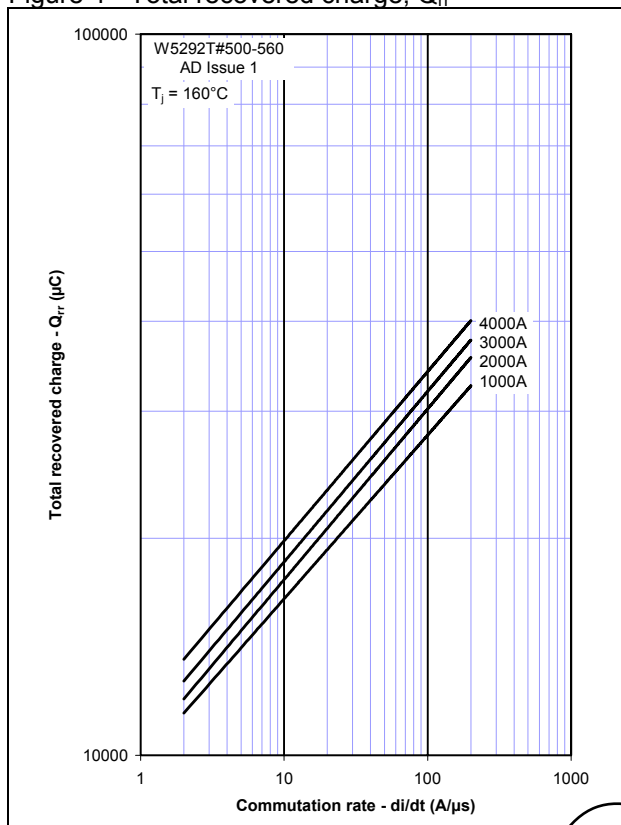


Figure 5 - Recovered charge,  $Q_{ra}$  (50% chord)

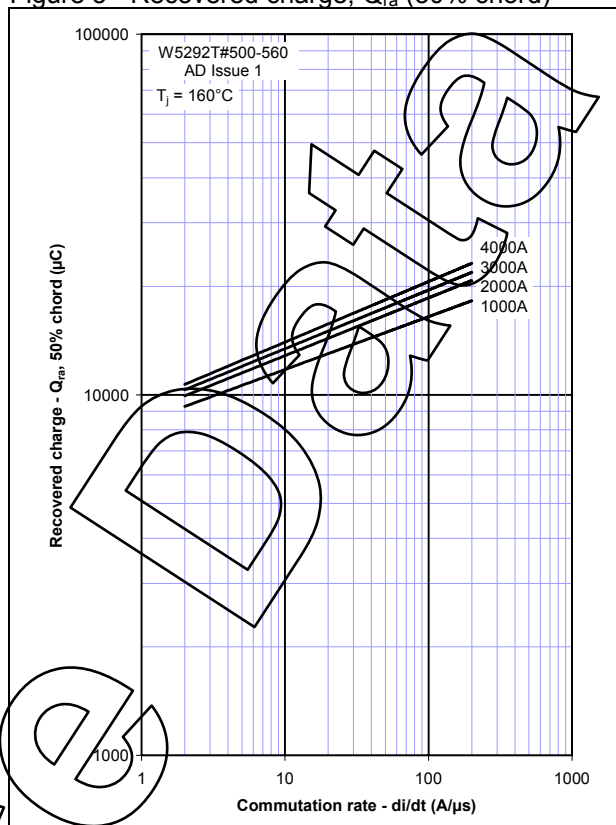


Figure 6 - Peak reverse recovery current,  $I_{rm}$

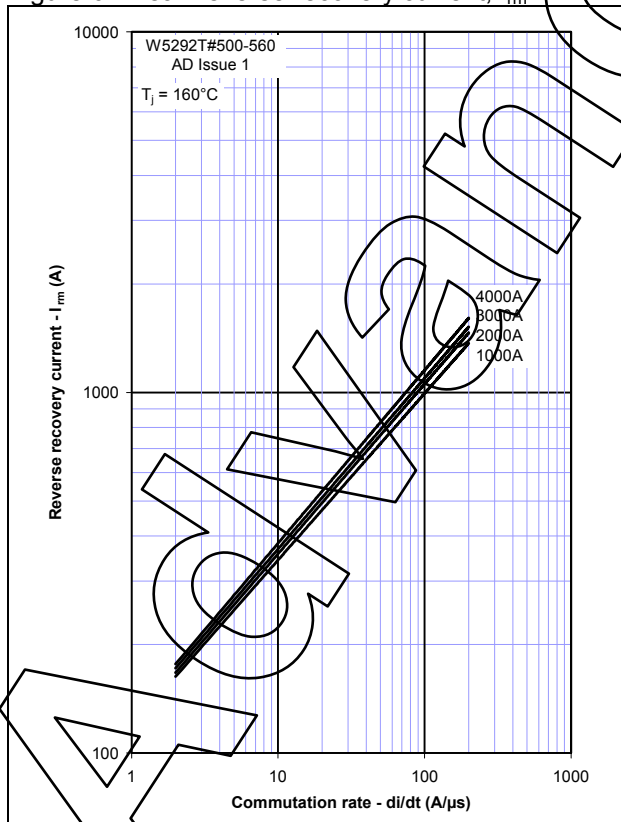


Figure 7 - Maximum recovery time,  $t_{rr}$  (50% chord)

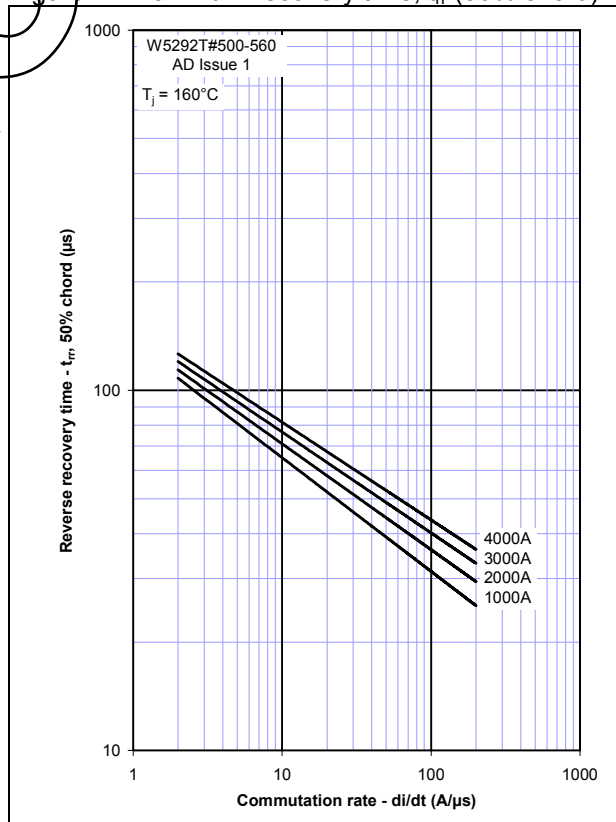


Figure 8 – Forward current vs. Power dissipation – Double Side Cooled

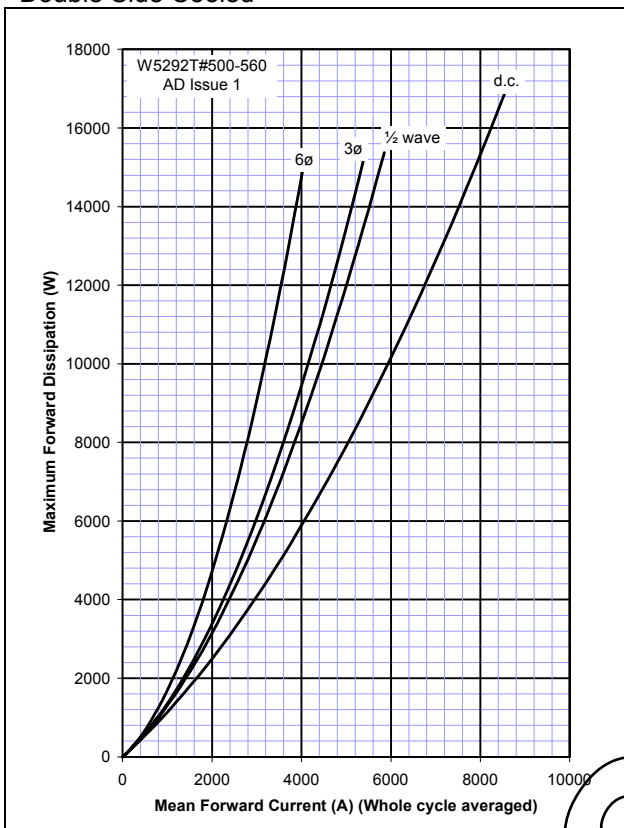


Figure 9 – Forward current vs. Heatsink temperature - Double Side Cooled

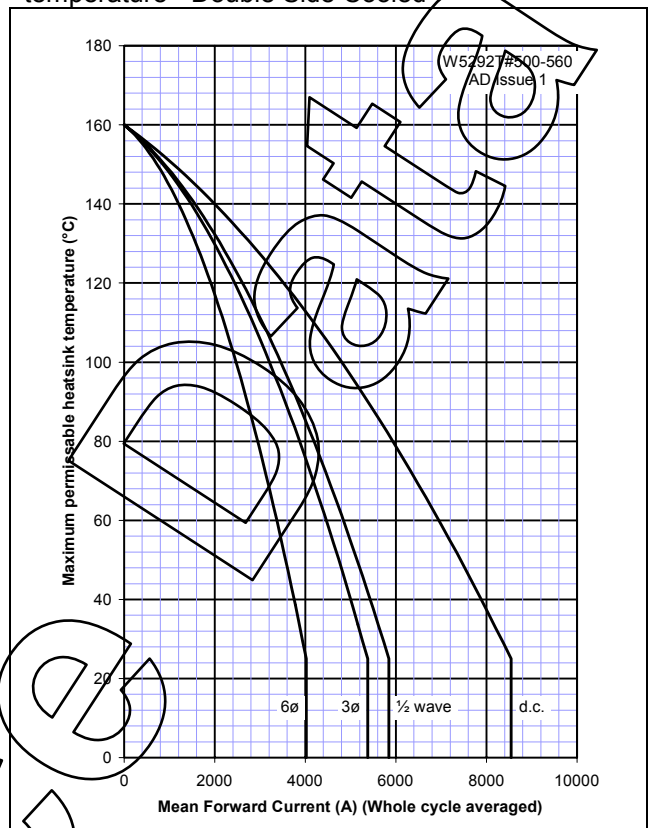


Figure 10 – Forward current vs. Power dissipation – Single Side Cooled

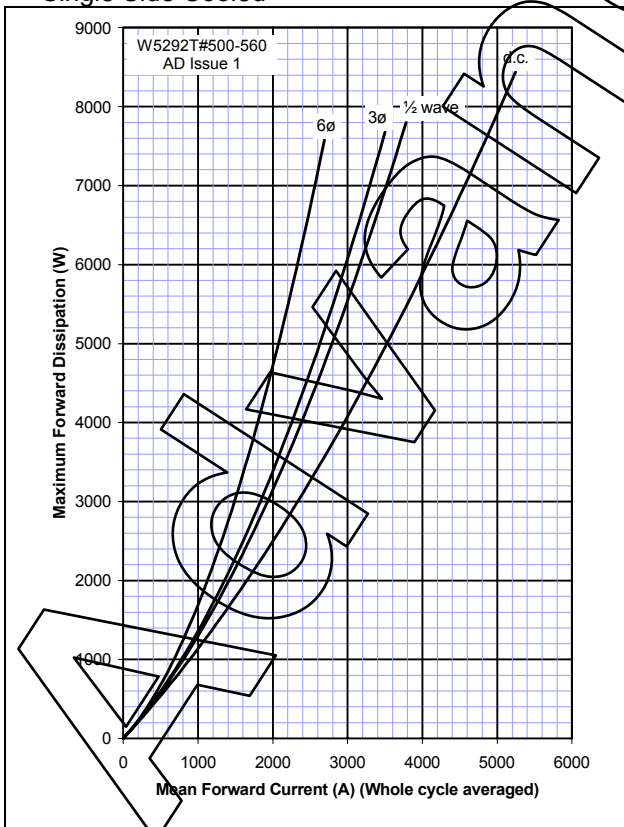
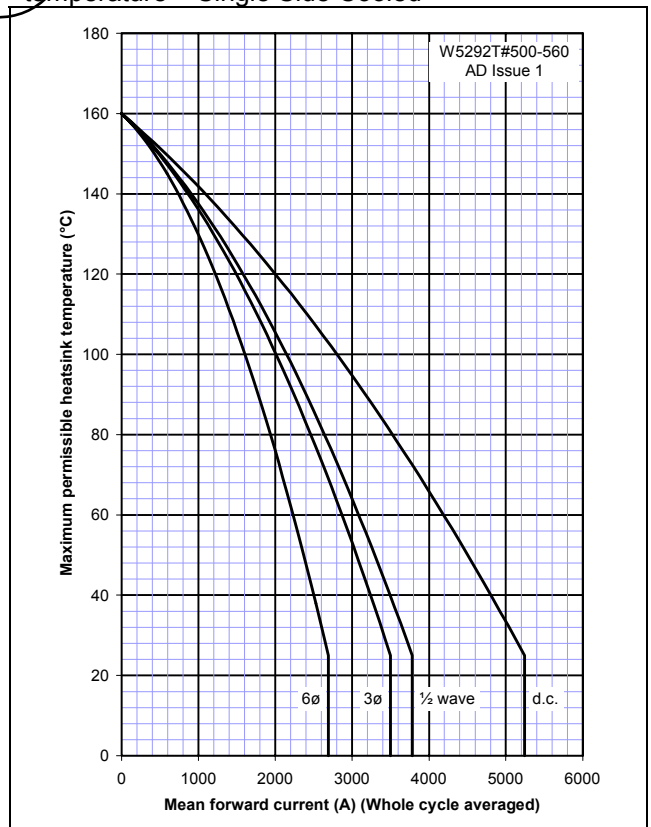
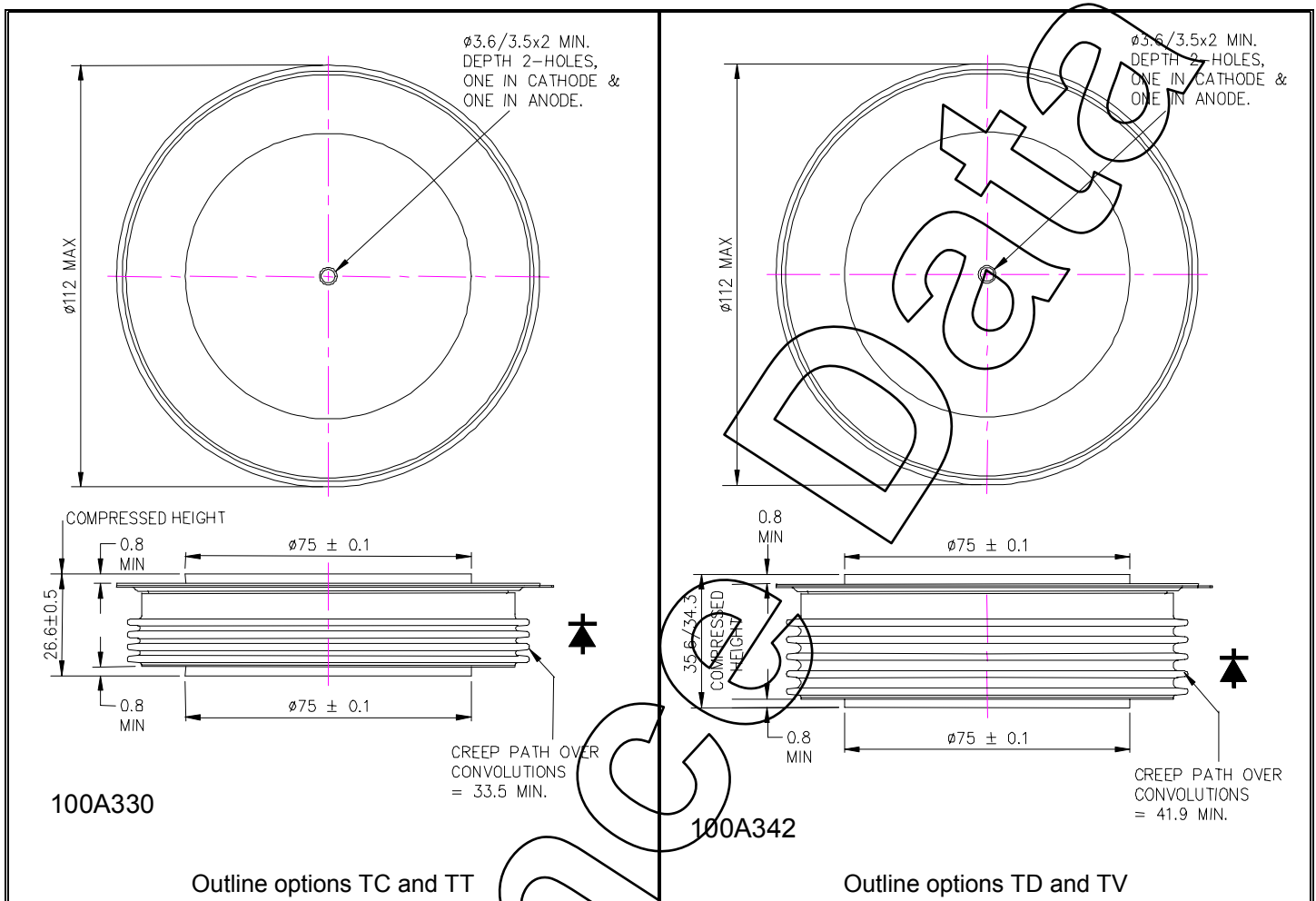


Figure 11 – Forward current vs. Heatsink temperature – Single Side Cooled





## Outline Drawing & Ordering Information



### ORDERING INFORMATION

(Please quote 10 digit code as below)

W5292	T#	◆◆	0
Fixed Type Code	Outline code TC = 26.1mm Clamp height, TT = 26.1mm clamp height, rupture rated capsule TD = 35mm Clamp height, TV = 35mm clamp height, rupture rated capsule	Voltage code V <sub>RRM</sub> /100 50-56	Fixed code

Typical order code: W5292TV540 – 540V V<sub>RRM</sub>, 35mm clamp height, rupture rated capsule.

#### IXYS Semiconductor GmbH

Edisonstraße 15  
D-68623 Lampertheim  
Tel: +49 6206 503-0  
Fax: +49 6206 503-627  
E-mail: [marcom@ixys.de](mailto:marcom@ixys.de)

#### IXYS Corporation

3540 Bassett Street  
Santa Clara CA 95054 USA  
Tel: +1 (408) 982 0700  
Fax: +1 (408) 496 0670  
E-mail: [sales@ixys.net](mailto:sales@ixys.net)

**WESTCODE**

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[www.westcode.com](http://www.westcode.com)

[www.ixys.com](http://www.ixys.com)

#### Westcode Semiconductors Ltd

Langley Park Way, Langley Park,  
Chippenham, Wiltshire, SN15 1GE.  
Tel: +44 (0)1249 444524  
Fax: +44 (0)1249 659448  
E-mail: [WSL.sales@westcode.com](mailto:WSL.sales@westcode.com)

#### Westcode Semiconductors Inc

3270 Cherry Avenue  
Long Beach CA 90807 USA  
Tel: +1 (562) 595 6971  
Fax: +1 (562) 595 8182  
E-mail: [WSI.sales@westcode.com](mailto:WSI.sales@westcode.com)

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