HALL-EFFECT SMART FAN MOTOR CONTROLLER

Description

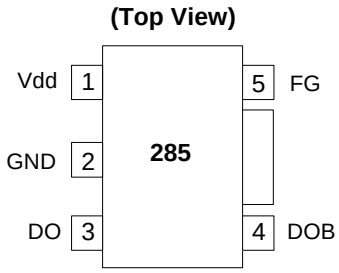
The AH285 is a single-chip solution for driving two-coil brushless direct current (BLDC) fans and motors. The device includes a Hall-effect sensor, dynamic offset correction and two complementary open-drain output drivers with internal Zener diode protection.

To help protect the motor coils, the AH285 provides Rotor Lock Protection which shuts down output drives if rotor lock is detected. The device automatically re-starts when the rotor lock is removed.

A Tachometer output is provided by open-drain Frequency Generator (FG) Pin which allows external interface to monitor motor rotation or speed. The FG output is the magnetic change frequency.

The AH285 is available in SOT89-5L package.

Pin Assignments



SOT89-5L

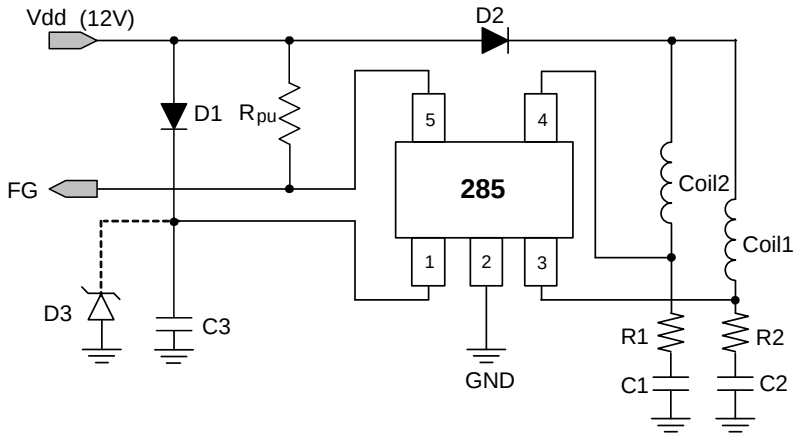
Features

- Single-chip solution
- Operating Voltage: 3.8V to 20V
- Built-in Hall sensor and input amplifier
- Tachometer (FG) output
- Rotor Lock Protection (Lock detection, output shutdown and automatic re-start)
- Built-in Zener protection for output driver
- Average output current up to 500mA
- Packaged in SOT89-5L
- Green Molding Compound

Applications

- Two-coil BLDC cooling fans
- Low to medium voltage, low power BLDC motors

Typical Application Circuit



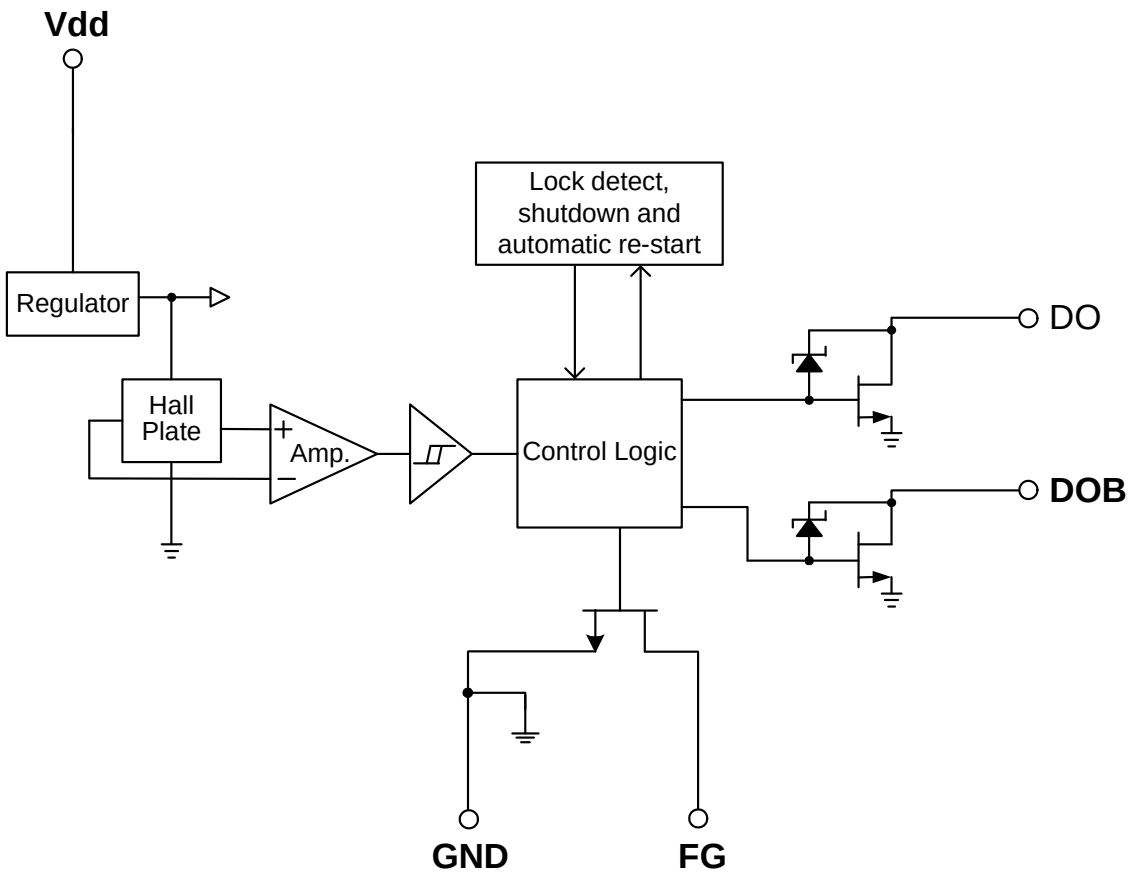
12V DC Brush-less Fan with FG output function

Notes: 1. Typically it is recommended to us a 56 Ohm resistor for R1 and R2 and a 2.2μF E-Cap capacitor for C1, C2 and C3. These values may need to be optimized depending on the coils used.
To help with IC protection it's advised to add a Zener diode between Vdd and ground. The Zener diode should be chosen to help prevent the supply voltage exceeding the maximum rating of the device.

Pin Descriptions

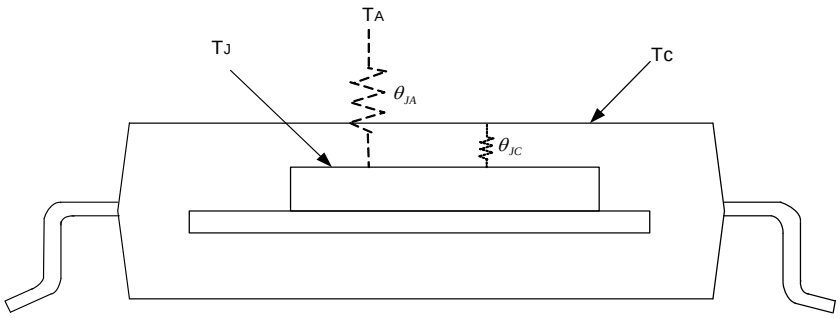
Pin Name	Description
FG	Frequency Generation
Vdd	Input Power
DO	Output Pin
DOB	Output Pin
GND	Ground

Functional Block Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings (T_A = 25°C)

Symbol	Characteristics		Rating	Unit
Vdd	Supply Voltage		24	V
I_O	Output Current	$I_{O\ (AVE)}$	500	mA
		$I_{O\ (PEAK)}$	700	mA
P_D	Power Dissipation		800	mW
T_{ST}	Storage Temperature		-55 ~ 150	°C
T_J	Maximum Junction Temperature		150	°C
θ_{JA}	Thermal Resistance Junction to Case (Note 2)		156	°C/W



Notes: 2. θ_{JA} should be confirmed with heat sink thermal resistance. If there is no heat sink contact, θ_{JA} will almost be the same as θ_{JC}..

Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Characteristic	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
Vdd	Supply Voltage	Operating	3.8	20	V
T_A	Operating Ambient Temperature	Operating	-40	100	°C

Electrical Characteristics (T_A = 25 °C, Vdd = 12V, unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Characteristics	Conditions	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
Idd	Supply Current	Operating	-	2	4	mA
I_{OFF}	Output Leakage Current	V_{OUT}=24V	-	< 0.1	10	μA
T_{RLP-ON}	Rotor Lock Protection On Time		0.4	0.5	0.6	Sec
$T_{RLP-OFF}$	Rotor Lock Protection Off Time		2.4	3	3.6	Sec
$V_{OUT(SAT)}$	Output Saturation Voltage	I_O = 300mA	-	375	500	mV
		I_O = 500mA	-	625	900	
$R_{DS(ON)}$	Output On Resistance	I_O = 300mA	-	1.25	1.67	ohm
V_{OL}	FG Output Vds	I_O = 10mA	-	0.5	-	V
Vz	Output Zener-Breakdown Voltage		35	42	60	V

Truth Table

IN-	IN+	CT	OUT1	OUT2	FG	Mode
H	L	L	H	L	H	Rotating
L	H	L	L	H	L	Rotating
-	-	H	off	off	-	Lockup protection activated

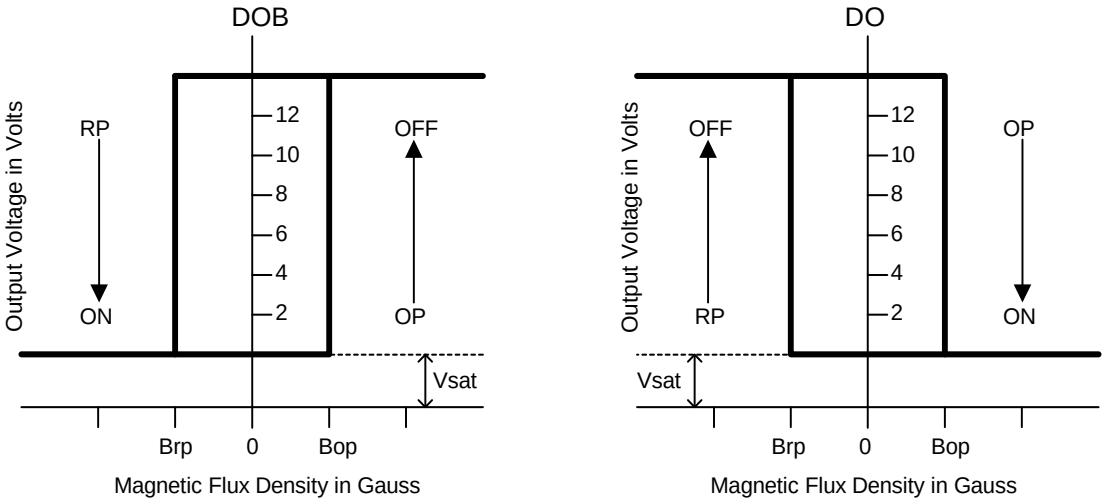
Magnetic Characteristics (T_A = 25 °C, Vdd = 12V, unless otherwise specified, Note 3)

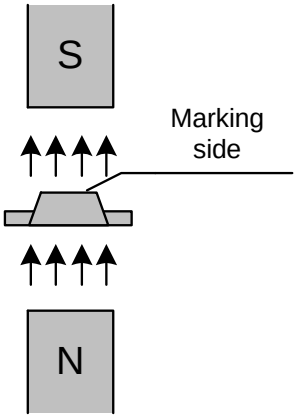
(1mT = 10 Gauss)

Symbol	Characteristics	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
Bop	Operation Point	10	30	60	Gauss
Brp	Release Point	-60	-30	-10	Gauss
Bhy	Hysteresis	-	60	-	Gauss

Notes: 3. The magnetic characteristics may vary with supply voltage, operating temperature and after soldering.

Operating Characteristics

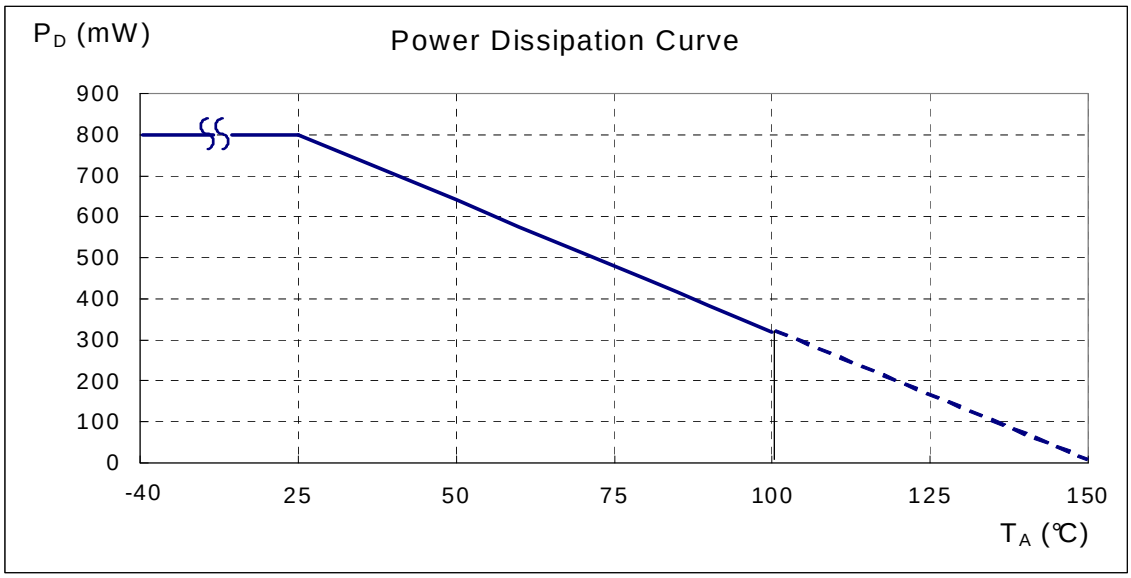




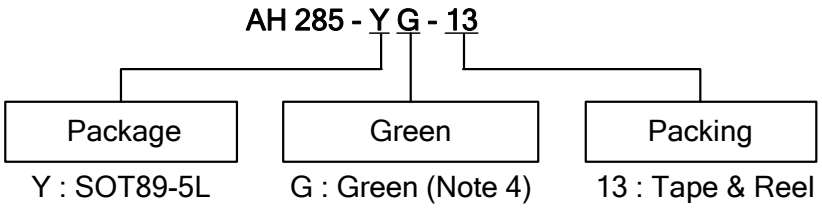
(SOT89-5L)

Performance Characteristics

T_A (°C)	25	50	60	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
P_D (mW)	800	640	576	512	480	448	416	384	352	320
T_A (°C)	**105**	**110**	**115**	**120**	**125**	**130**	**135**	**140**	**145**	**150**
P_D (mW)	288	256	224	192	160	128	96	64	32	0



Ordering Information

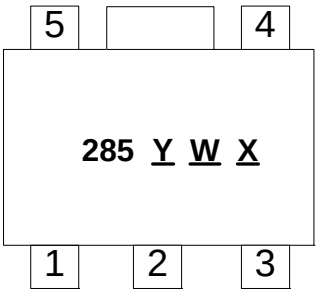


Device	Package Code	Packaging (Note 5, 6)	Bulk		13" Tape and Reel	
			Quantity	Part Number Suffix	Quantity	Part Number Suffix
AH285-YG-13	Y	SOT89-5L	NA	NA	2500/Tape & Reel	-13

Notes: 4. EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS). All applicable RoHS exemptions applied. Please visit our website at http://www.diodes.com/products/lead_free.html.
5. Pad layout as shown on Diodes Inc. suggested pad layout document AP02001, which can be found on our website at http://www.diodes.com/datasheets/ap02001.pdf.
6. Reverse taping as shown on Diodes Inc. Surface Mount (SMD) Packaging document AP02007, which can be found on our website http://www.diodes.com/datasheets/ap02007.pdf.

Marking Information

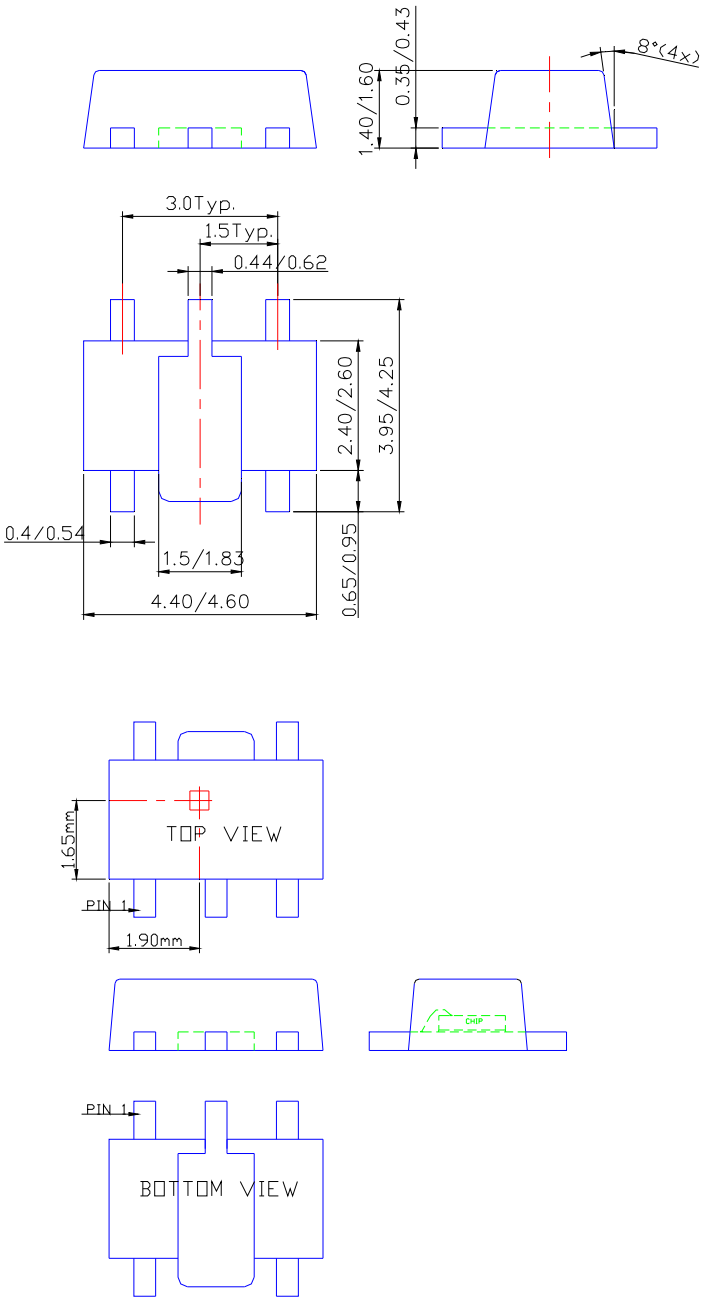
(Top View)



SOT89-5L

Y : Year : 0~9
W : Week : A~Z : 1~26 week;
a~z : 27~52 week;
z represents 52 and 53 week
X : Internal code
A~Z : Green

Package Outline Dimensions (All Dimensions in mm)



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