

Photonic Multichannel Analyzer

# PMA-12



## [Scientific applications]

UV to visible spectroscopy

Fluorescence spectroscopy

Raman scattering

Chemiluminescence analysis

Liquid chromatography

Gas chromatography

ICP emission analysis

Discharge spectrum analysis

Combustion analysis

Micro spectroscopy

## [Industrial applications]

Water quality testing

Evaluation of light emitting  
devices and light sources

Chromaticity measurements

Impurities testing

Film thickness measurements

UV radiation measurements

Plasma monitors

Fruit testers

Combustion monitoring

Color filter evaluation

**HAMAMATSU**  
PHOTON IS OUR BUSINESS

# PMA hotonic Multichannel Analyzer

**A compact unit containing a spectrometer, photo-detector and power supply.  
Use of an optical fiber input makes spectral measurements easy.**

**It becomes easier to use of PMA-12 because of USB2.0 interface**



The PMA-12 is compact spectral measurement apparatus that combines a spectrometer and optical detector into one unit. An optical fiber is used. Because of the high sensitivity, spectra can be obtained easily just by bringing the optical fiber close to the sample in normal applications, without a special light collection system. Since the spectrometer and photo-detector are fixed, the PMA-12 is stable and can be used with confidence for long periods of time. The wavelength axis and spectral response characteristics are already calibrated, so spectral measurements can be carried out easily and accurately.

**C10544-01**

**C10544-02**

**High sensitivity  
superior cost-performance model**

C10544-01, -02, which have the thermoelectric cooling type CCD linear image sensor that is used for astronomical observation, have realized both high performance and low price by rational design. The wavelength range for measurement is 300 nm to 800 nm for the C10544-01 and 340 nm to 830 nm for the C10544-02.

**C10028-01**

**C10028-02**

**Near infrared model**

These are models using InGaAs linear image sensors and capable of measurements of reflection and absorption spectra in the near infrared with a large dynamic range. The wavelength range for measurements is 900 nm to 1650 nm for the C10028-01 and 1600 nm to 2350 nm for the C10028-02.

**C10027-01**

**C10027-02**

**Ultra-high  
sensitivity model**

This model uses a thermoelectrically cooled, back-thinned CCD linear image sensor that with higher sensitivity and lower noise. The C10027-01 is an ultra-high sensitivity model that combines this sensor with a small Czerny-Turner spectrograph capable of measurements over a wide range from the ultraviolet to the near infrared with high wavelength resolution. The wavelength range for measurements is 200 nm to 950 nm for the C10027-01 and 350 nm to 1100 nm for the C10027-02.

**C10029-01**

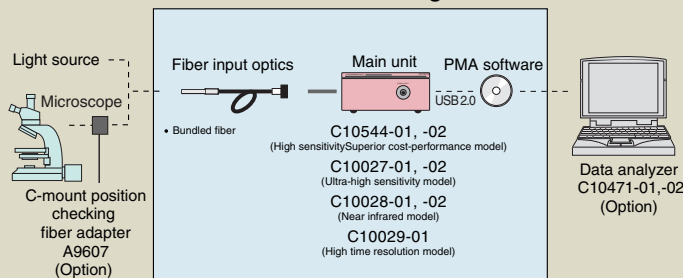
**High time resolution model**

Coupling an image intensifier with a thermoelectrically cooled, back-thinned CCD linear image sensor, it is possible to have both high-speed gate measurements at a maximum of 10 ns and ultra-high sensitivity. This model is capable of high temporal resolution measurements in the nanosecond range and measurements of faint light.

## FEATURES

- Spectrometer, photo-detector and power supply in a compact unit
- Real-time measurements (Simultaneous measurement of multiple wavelengths possible)
- Easy measurements with optical fiber
- Spectral response and wavelength axis characteristics calibrated
- Wide range of variations

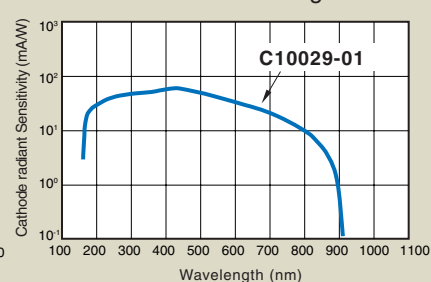
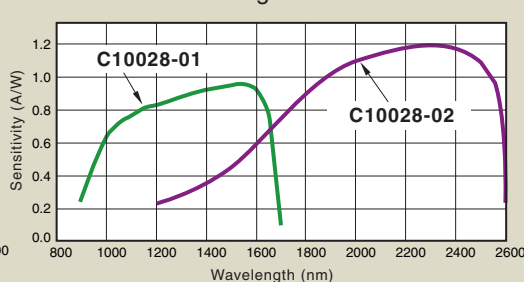
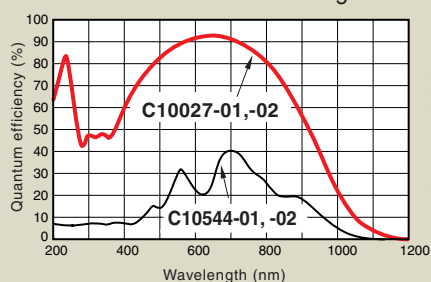
## PMA-12 Standard Configuration



● CCD and BT- CCD linear image sensor

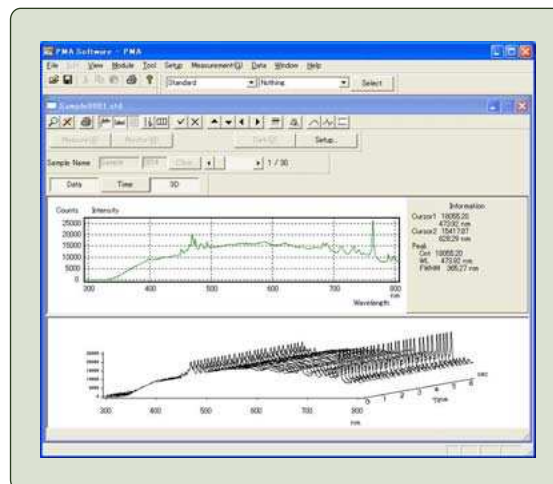
● InGaAs linear image sensor

● I.I. + BT- CCD linear image sensor



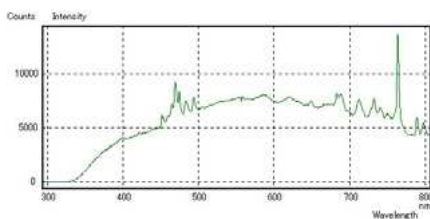
## MEASUREMENT MODES

- Standard measurements**  
 This is the most basic measurement mode.  
 Applications: emission spectra for light sources, fluorescence, plasma and the like.
- Reflective measurements**  
 This is the measurement mode for finding spectral reflectance.  
 Applications: reflectance measurements for optical filters, coatings and the like.
- Transmittance and absorption measurements**  
 This is the measurement mode for finding spectral transmittance and absorption.  
 Applications: measurements of transmittance and absorption in optical filters, films, solutions and the like.
- Chromaticity measurements (light-source color)**  
 This is the measurement mode for finding the light-source color for luminous bodies.  
 Applications: color evaluation in light sources for illumination, LEDs and the like.
- Chromaticity measurements (object color)**  
 This is the mode for finding the color of objects that are either reflective or transmit light.  
 Applications: color evaluation of paint, fabric, printed matter and the like.

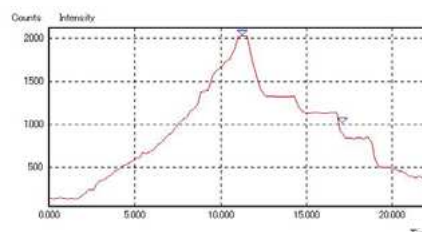


## DISPLAY MODES

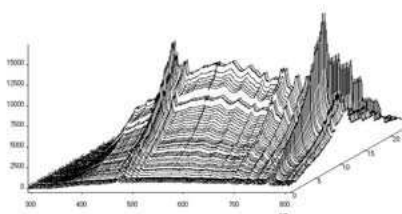
Spectrum display



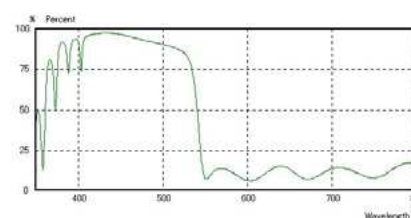
Display of changes over time



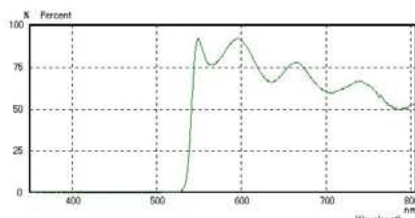
3-D display



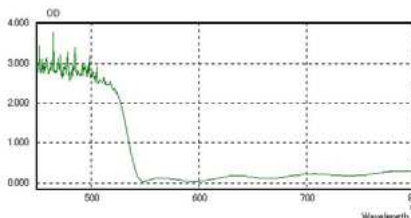
Reflectivity display



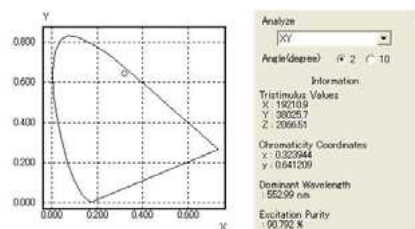
Transmittance display



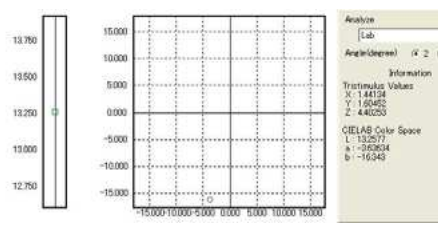
Absorbance display (OD)



Color coordinate display



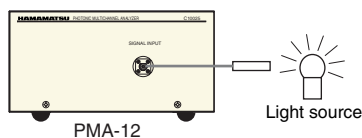
Spatial color coordinate display



# SYSTEM EXAMPLES

## Light source measurements

Measurement of emission spectra in light sources such as lamps and LEDs



### <Configuration>

- Standard PMA-12 configuration (C10544, C10027, etc.)

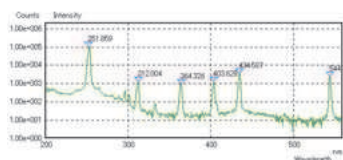
Option

- Data analyzer C10471-01,-02

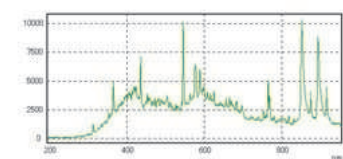
### <Applications>

- Evaluation of color temperature and color rendering properties in light sources for illumination
- LED chromaticity evaluations
- Special applications of light source spectral evaluations

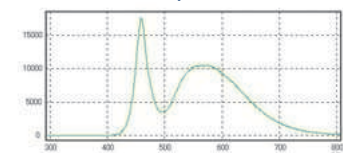
### Germicidal lamp emission spectrum



### Metal halide lamp emission spectrum

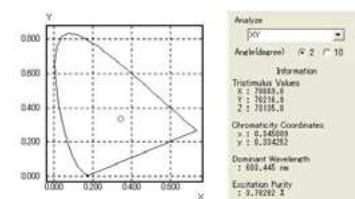


### White LED emission spectrum

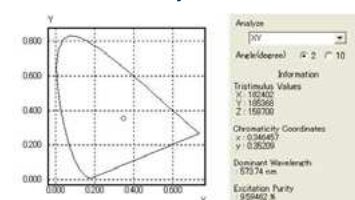


■ Analysis of light source color by emission spectrum (chromaticity, color temperature, color rendering properties, etc., possible)

### Metal halide lamp chromaticity evaluation

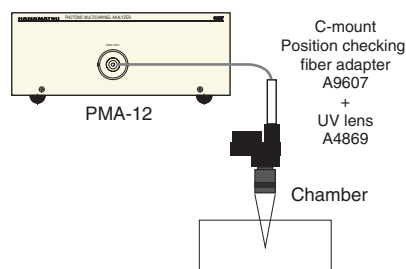


### White LED chromaticity evaluations



## Emission spectrum measurements

Emission spectrum measurements for plasma, electric discharge, ablation and the like



### <Configuration>

- Standard PMA-12 configuration (C10027, C10029, etc.)

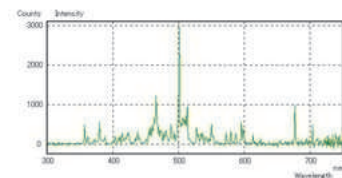
Options

- Data analyzer C10471-01,-02
- C-mount position checking fiber adapter A9607
- UV lens A4869
- Digital delay generator (for gate operation) DG535

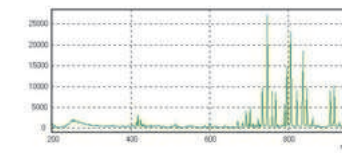
### <Applications>

- Plasma component analysis
- Analysis of various emission phenomena

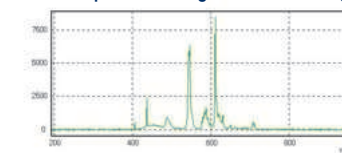
### Electric discharge emission spectrum



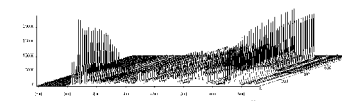
### Emission spectrum during oxide film etching



### Emission spectrum during nitride film etching

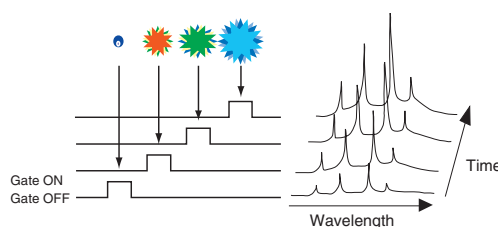
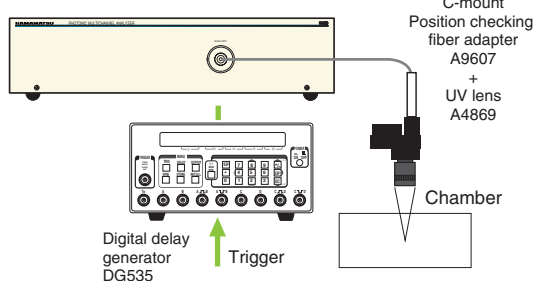


### Temporal changes in plasma emission spectra



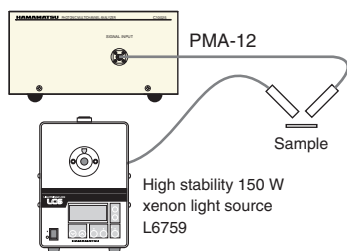
### Example of temporal resolution (gate operation) measurements

PMA-12 (C10029-01)



## Reflective spectrum measurements

Measurement of spectral reflectance in optical filters, anti-reflective films (AR coatings) and the like



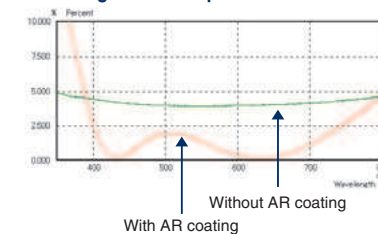
### <Configuration>

- Standard PMA-12 configuration (C10544, C10027, etc.)
- Options
- Data analyzer C10471-01,-02
- High stability 150 W xenon light source L6759

### <Applications>

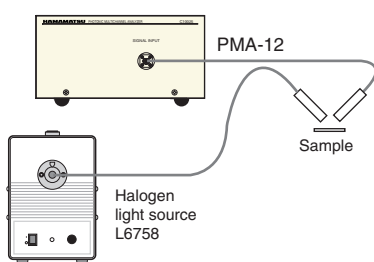
- Inspection of coatings
- Monitoring thin film growth

### AR coating reflection spectrum



## Object color measurements

Object color evaluation of paint, fabric, printed matter and the like



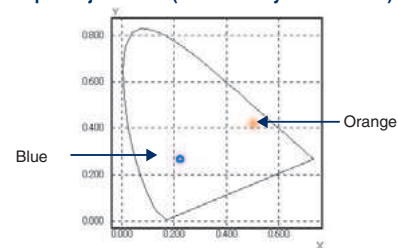
### <Configuration>

- Standard PMA-12 configuration (C10544, C10027, etc.)
- Options
- Data analyzer C10471-01,-02
- Halogen light source L6758

### <Applications>

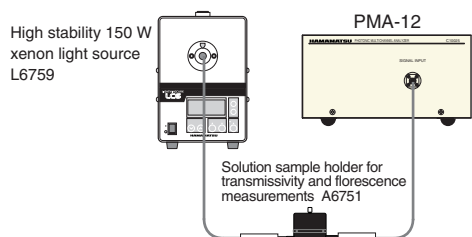
- Paint inspections
- Color evaluations in printed matter, fabric, plastics, etc.

### Paper object color (chromaticity coordinates)



## Absorption spectrum measurements

Spectral transmittance and absorption measurements in optical filters, films, solutions and the like



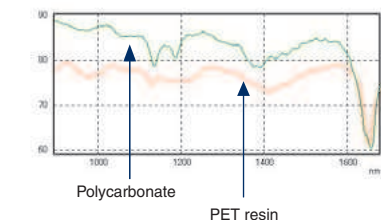
### <Configuration>

- Standard PMA-12 configuration (C10544, C10027, etc.)
- Options
- Data analyzer C10471-01,-02
- High stability 150 W xenon light source L6759
- Solution sample holder for transmissivity and fluorescence measurements A6751

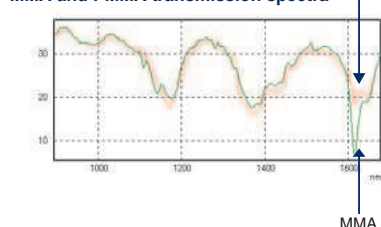
### <Applications>

- Absorption spectrum evaluations for solutions and films
- Component analysis for samples
- Monitoring chemical changes

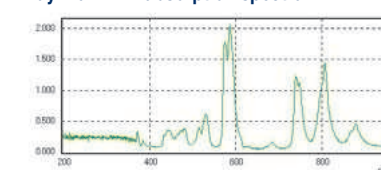
### Component analysis of plastics using transmission spectra (polycarbonate and PET resins)



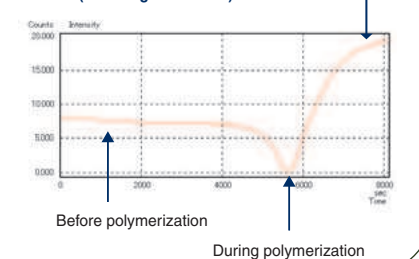
### MMA and PMMA transmission spectra



### Didymium film absorption spectrum

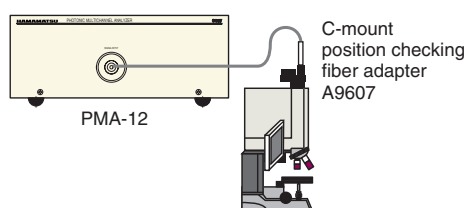


### Changes in transmissivity in the polymerization from MMA to PMMA (wavelength: 1615 nm)



## Microscopic spectral measurements

Spectral distribution measurements under a microscope



### <Configuration>

- Standard PMA-12 configuration (C10027, C10029, etc.)
- Options
- Data analyzer C10471-01,-02
- C-mount position checking fiber adapter A9607

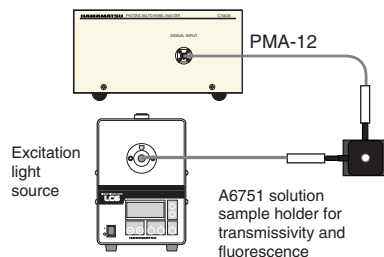
### <Applications>

- Measurement of bioluminescence
- Measurements on semiconductor wafer, LCD and other microstructures

## SYSTEM EXAMPLES

### Emission spectrum measurements

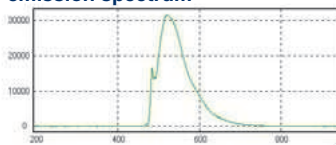
For fluorescent samples such as fluorescent lamps and EL devices



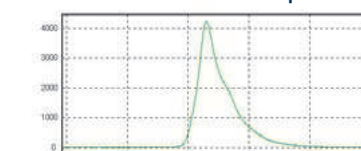
#### <Configuration>

- Standard PMA-12 configuration (C10544, C10027, etc.)
- Options
- Data analyzer C10471-01,-02
- Excitation light source: laser, xenon lamp, etc.
- Solution sample holder for transmissivity and fluorescence measurements A6751

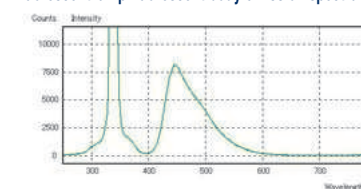
#### Fluorescence indicator (Fluorescein) emission spectrum



#### Chemiluminescence emission spectrum



#### Fluorescent lamp fluorescent body emission spectrum

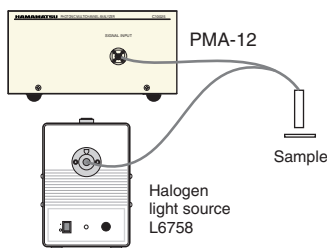


#### <Applications>

- Fluorescence spectroscopy
- Monitoring chemical light emissions

### Film thickness measurements

Film thickness measurements using spectral reflectance or transmittance



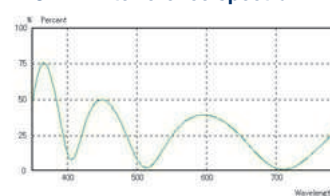
#### <Configuration>

- Standard PMA-12 configuration (C10027)
- Options
- Data analyzer C10471-01,-02
- Halogen light source L6758

#### <Applications>

- Monitoring thin film growth
- Film thickness management
- Resist film thickness measurements

#### ITO film interference spectrum



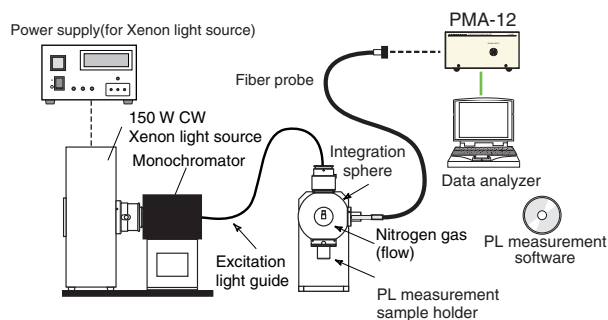
#### Optical Gauge series

C10178, C10323

We can offer specialized machine for film thickness measurement. Please refer the detail in specific brochure.

### Quantum yield measurement system

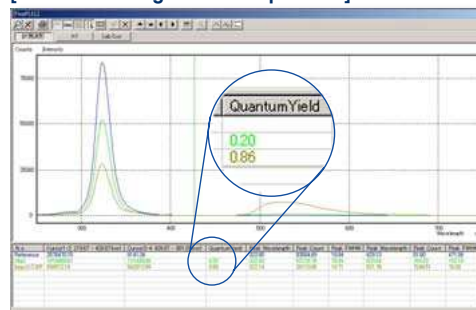
Measurement of quantum yield, external quantum efficiency, brightness light distribution characteristics



#### <Applications>

- Research of fluorescence materials in physics or chemistry
- Quantum yield measurement of emission materials
- Internal quantum yield measurement of fluorescence materials

#### [Screen showing emission spectrum]



**Absolute PL Quantum Yield Measurement System C9920-02,-02G,-03,-03G**

**External Quantum Efficiency Measurement System C9920-12**

**Brightness Light Distribution Characteristic Measurement System C9920-11**

We can offer specialized machine for OLED measurement. Please refer the detail in specific brochure.

OPTIONS



**Solution sample holder for transmissivity and fluorescence measurements A6751**

This is a dedicated holder with an integrated condensing lens for the use with vials.



**Reflection measurement optics A9665**

These are optics making it possible to illuminate the sample at 45° from the light source and measure the reflected light.



**Variable angle reflection measurement optics A10687**

These are optics making it possible to change the angle of input and output ports at maximum 60° and measure the reflected light and fluorescence.



**Digital delay generator DG535**

This outputs the gate pulse necessary for an external trigger and gate operation.



**2 split fiber A10193-01,-02**

It is very useful for reflectance measurement or film thickness measurement. We have two kind of fiber. One is A10193-01 for visible range and the other is A10193-02 for from visible range to near infrared range.



**C-mount fiber adapter A6399**

This is an adapter for securing the fiber input optics to the C-mount of a microscope or the like. This option is useable over a wide wavelength range from UV to NIR.



**C-mount position checking fiber adapter A9607**

In addition to the function of the C-mount fiber adapter, the measurement position can be checked. This option is useable over a wide wavelength range from UV to NIR.



**Data analyzer C10471-01,-02**

A data analyzer is provided. There are the C10471-01 notebook model and the C10471-02 desktop model.



**UV lens A4869**

Condensing lens for UV. f=50 mm, F3.5 (A6399 or A9607 required)



**Integrating sphere A5640**

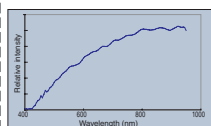
This is the integrating sphere for getting complete diffuse light. You can get even intensity light without spread of light source or influence of directional characteristics.



**Halogen light source L6758**

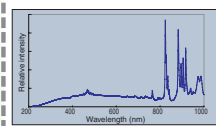
This is a halogen light source with output wavelengths from 400 nm to 1000 nm for excitation and absorption measurements.

★ Light guide connector A10194-01 is needed to connect with 2 split fiber.



**High stability 150 W xenon light source L6759**

This is a high stability xenon light source with output wavelengths from 250 nm to 1000 nm for excitation and absorption measurements.



**Fading light adaptor A10474-01**

This adaptor is used when the light power is too strong. It can reduce the input light power by using a pin-hole.

(fading rate approx 1/20 to 1/500)

**PMA software library U10472-01**

This is the software library which controls the PMA-12 series.

**PMA color measurement library U10473-01**

This is the software library which controls the PMA-12 series and calculates the chromaticity.

# SPECIFICATIONS

| Model                                      | C10544-01  | C10544-02  | C10027-01                    | C10027-02   | C10028-01                   | C10028-02                              | C10029-01                          |
|--|--|------------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| Photo-detector                             | CCD linear image sensor  |            | BT- CCD linear image sensor  |             | InGaAs linear image sensor  |  | I.I. + BT- CCD linear image sensor |
| Wavelength (nm)                            | 300 to 800   | 340 to 830 | 200 to 950                   | 350 to 1100 | 900 to 1650                 | 1600 to 2350                           | 200 to 860                         |
| Wavelength resolution (FWHM) <sup>*1</sup> | < 3 nm   |            | < 2 nm                       | < 2.5 nm    | < 9 nm                      |  | < 3 nm                             |
| Exposure time (Exposure Start Mode)        | 19 ms to 64 s (1 ms to 64 s)   |            | 19 ms to 64 s (1 ms to 64 s) |             | 5 ms to 64 s (1 ms to 64 s) | 5 ms to 50 ms (1 ms to 64 s)           | 19 ms to 64 s (1 ms to 64 s)       |
| Gate time <sup>*2</sup>                    | —  |            | —                            |             | —                           | —                                      | ≥ 10 ns                            |
| Gate repetition                            | —  |            | —                            |             | —                           | —                                      | ≦ 200 kHz                          |
| Number of photosensitive device channels   | 1024 ch  |            | 1024 ch                      |             | 256 ch                      |  | 900 ch                             |
| Pixel size                                 | 24 μm × 3.07 mm  |            | 24 μm × 2.928 mm             |             | 50 μm × 250 μm              |  | 24 μm × 2.928 mm <sup>*3</sup>     |
| Device cooling temperature                 | 0 °C   |            | -15 °C                       |             | -10 °C                      |  | -15 °C <sup>3</sup>                |
| Read-out noise (electrons)                 | 18   |            | 16                           |             | 12 500                      |  | 16 <sup>3</sup>                    |
| Dark current (electrons/scan)              | 400 (0 °C : 20 ms)   |            | 75 (-15 °C : 20 ms)          |             | 20 000 (-10 °C : 20 ms)     | 2.5 × 10 <sup>7</sup> (-10 °C : 20 ms) | 75 <sup>3</sup> (-15 °C : 20 ms)   |
| AD resolution                              | 16 bit   |            |                              |             |                             |  |                                    |
| Spectrograph                               | Concave spherical grating type   |            | Czerny-Turner type           |             |                             |  |                                    |
| Spectrograph F number                      | 3  |            | 4                            |             |                             |  |                                    |
| Fiber receiving area                       | φ1 mm  |            |                              |             |                             |  |                                    |
| Fiber type                                 | Bundled fiber φ12 mm SUS tube  |            |                              |             |                             |  |                                    |
| Fiber length                               | 1.5 m <sup>4</sup>   |            |                              |             |                             |  |                                    |
| External trigger input                     | TTL level / High impedance   |            |                              |             |                             |  |                                    |
| Interface                                  | USB 2.0  |            |                              |             |                             |  |                                    |
| Power supply                               | AC 100 V to AC 240 V, 50 Hz / 60 Hz (Power supply voltage variation ±10 %) |            |                              |             |                             |  |                                    |

\*1 Confirmed with mercury and argon atomic beams.

\*2 The gate time is controlled by the external gate pulse width.

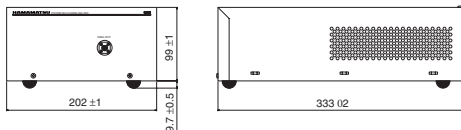
\*3 I.I. characteristics are not included.

\*4 A 1.5 m cable is included as standard.

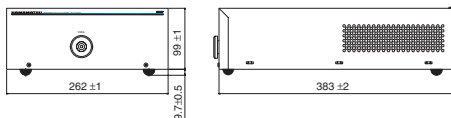
## DIMENSIONAL OUTLINES (Unit :mm)

### Main unit

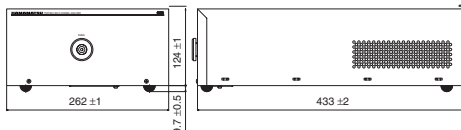
#### • C10544-01, -02



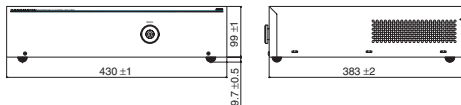
#### • C10027-01, -02



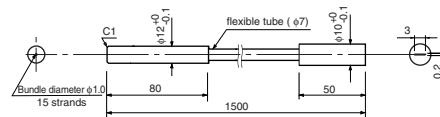
#### • C10028-01, -02



#### • C10029-01



### Fiber input optics for C10544, C10027, C10028, C10029 (approx.100 g)



## PMA SOFTWARE U6039-01

- Measurement functions ..... Monitoring measurement  
Data measurement
- Temporal resolution measurement functions ... Temporal fluctuation of spectra  
Temporal fluctuation in reflectivity and transmissivity
- Data acquisition condition settings ..... Exposure time settings  
Memory integration count assignment
- Calibration/correction ..... Wavelength axis calibration  
Sensitivity inconsistency calibration  
Dark current correction
- Display functions ..... Spectrum display  
Display temporal waveform fluctuations
- Wavelength axis display ..... Wavelength, Wave number, Raman shift, energy (eV)
- Brightness axis display ..... Linear, Logarithm
- Cursor analysis functions ..... Wavelength (wave number, etc.) vs. Intensity  
Peak detection  
FWHM measurement  
Integrated intensity
- Other analytical functions ..... Smoothing  
Differential waveform  
Color calculation (XYZ, xy, uv, Lab)

★ Product and software package names noted in this documentation are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective manufacturers.

- Subject to local technical requirements and regulations, availability of products included in this promotional material may vary. Please consult your local sales representative.
- Information furnished by HAMAMATSU is believed to be reliable. However, no responsibility is assumed for possible inaccuracies or omissions.

Specifications and external appearance are subject to change without notice.

© 2013 Hamamatsu Photonics K.K.

## HAMAMATSU PHOTONICS K.K. [www.hamamatsu.com](http://www.hamamatsu.com)

### HAMAMATSU PHOTONICS K.K., Systems Division

812 Joko-cho, Higashi-ku, Hamamatsu City, 431-3196, Japan, Telephone: (81)53-431-0124, Fax: (81)53-435-1574, E-mail: [export@sys.hpk.co.jp](mailto:export@sys.hpk.co.jp)

U.S.A.: Hamamatsu Corporation: 360 Foothill Road, P. O. Box 6910, Bridgewater, N.J. 08807-0910, U.S.A., Telephone: (1)908-231-0960, Fax: (1)908-231-1218 E-mail: [usa@hamamatsu.com](mailto:usa@hamamatsu.com)

Germany: Hamamatsu Photonics Deutschland GmbH: Arzbergerstr. 10, D-82211 Herrsching am Ammersee, Germany, Telephone: (49)8152-375-0, Fax: (49)8152-2658 E-mail: [info@hamamatsu.de](mailto:info@hamamatsu.de)

France: Hamamatsu Photonics France S.A.R.L.: 19, Rue du Saule Trapu, Parc du Moulin de Massy, 91882 Massy Cedex, France, Telephone: (33)1 69 53 71 00, Fax: (33)1 69 53 71 10 E-mail: [infos@hamamatsu.fr](mailto:infos@hamamatsu.fr)

United Kingdom: Hamamatsu Photonics UK Limited: 2 Howard Court, 10 Tewin Road Welwyn Garden City Hertfordshire AL7 1BW, United Kingdom, Telephone: 44-(0)1707-294888, Fax: 44-(0)1707-325777 E-mail: [info@hamamatsu.co.uk](mailto:info@hamamatsu.co.uk)

North Europe: Hamamatsu Photonics Norden AB: Smidesvägen 12, SE-171-41 SOLNA, Sweden, Telephone: (46)8-509-031-00, Fax: (46)8-509-031-01 E-mail: [info@hamamatsu.se](mailto:info@hamamatsu.se)

Italy: Hamamatsu Photonics Italia: S.R.L.: Strada della Moia, 1/E, 20020 Arese, (Milano), Italy, Telephone: (39)02-935 81 733, Fax: (39)02-935 81 741 E-mail: [info@hamamatsu.it](mailto:info@hamamatsu.it)

China: Hamamatsu Photonics (China) Co., Ltd.: 1201 Tower B, Jiaming Center, No.27 Dongsanhuan Beilu, Chaoyang District, Beijing 100020, China, Telephone: (86)10-6586-6006, Fax: (86)10-6586-2866 E-mail: [hpc@hamamatsu.com.cn](mailto:hpc@hamamatsu.com.cn)

Cat.No.SDSS0008E11

JAN/2013 HPK

Created in Japan