

### 5A LOW DROPOUT VOLTAGE REGULATOR [Low Quiescent Current Type]

The KIA578R × × Series are Low Dropout Voltage Regulator suitable for various electronic equipments. The Regulator has multi-function such as over current protection, overheat heat protection.

#### FEATURES

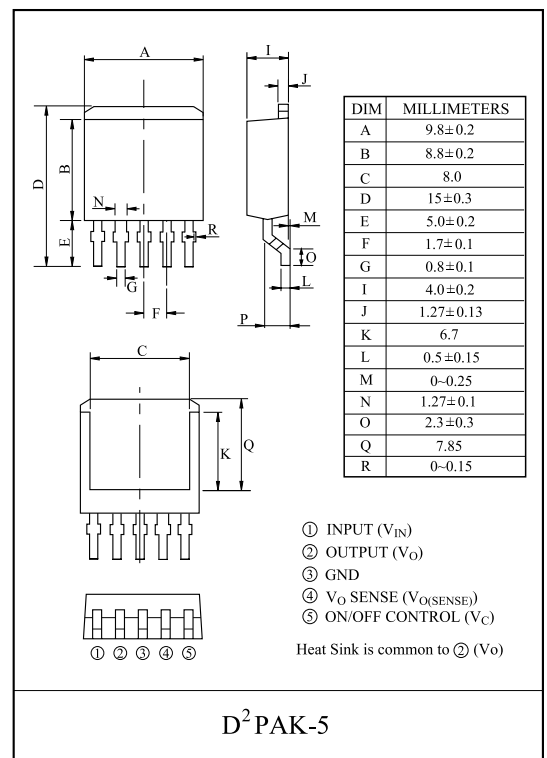
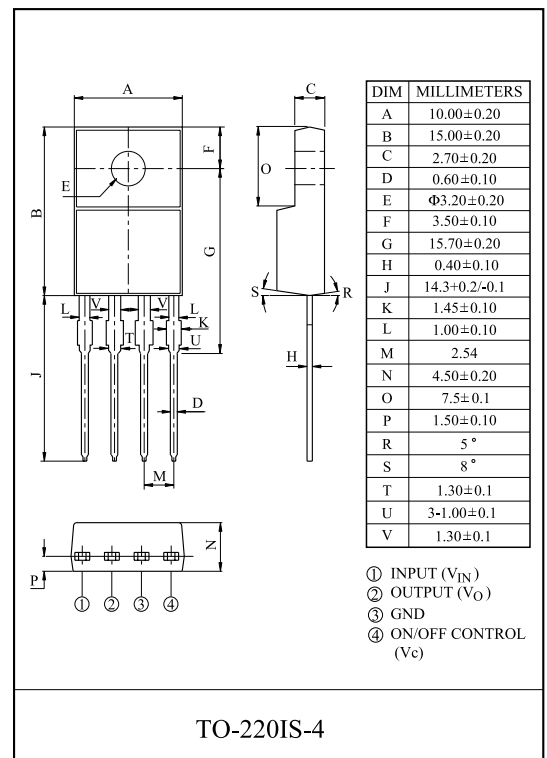
- 5.0A Output Low Dropout Voltage Regulator.
- Very Low Dropout Voltage : 0.5V/Max. ( $I_{OUT}=5.0A$ )
- Built in ON/OFF Control Terminal. (Active High)
- Built in Over Current Over Heat Protection, ASO Protection Functions.
- Low Quiescent Current (Output OFF Mode) : 0.5 $\mu$ A(Typ.)

#### LINE UP

| ITEM            | OUTPUT VOLTAGE (Typ.) | PACKAGE                                  |
|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------|
| KIA578R015FP/PI | 1.5                   | FP:D <sup>2</sup> PAK-5<br>PI:TO-220IS-4 |
| KIA578R018FP/PI | 1.8                   |                                          |
| KIA578R020FP/PI | 2.0                   |                                          |
| KIA578R025FP/PI | 2.5                   |                                          |
| KIA578R030FP/PI | 3.0                   |                                          |
| KIA578R033FP/PI | 3.3                   |                                          |
| KIA578R050FP/PI | 5.0                   |                                          |

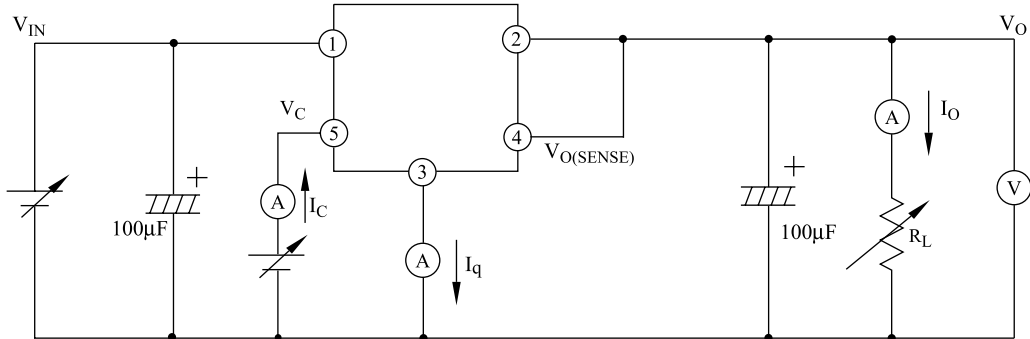
#### MAXIMUM RATINGS (Ta=25 °C)

| CHARACTERISTIC                             |    | SYMBOL    | RATING    | UNIT |
|--------------------------------------------|----|-----------|-----------|------|
| Input Voltage                              |    | $V_{IN}$  | 16        | V    |
| ON/OFF Control Voltage                     |    | $V_C$     | 16        | V    |
| Output Current                             |    | $I_{OUT}$ | 5         | A    |
| Power Dissipation-1<br>(No Heatsink)       | FP | $P_{D1}$  | 2.0       | W    |
|                                            | PI |           | 1.5       |      |
| Power Dissipation-2<br>(Infinite Heatsink) | FP | $P_{D2}$  | 35        | W    |
|                                            | PI |           | 15        |      |
| Junction Temperature                       |    | $T_j$     | 150       | °C   |
| Operating Junction Temperature             |    | $T_{opr}$ | -20 ~ 80  | °C   |
| Storage Temperature                        |    | $T_{stg}$ | -55 ~ 150 | °C   |

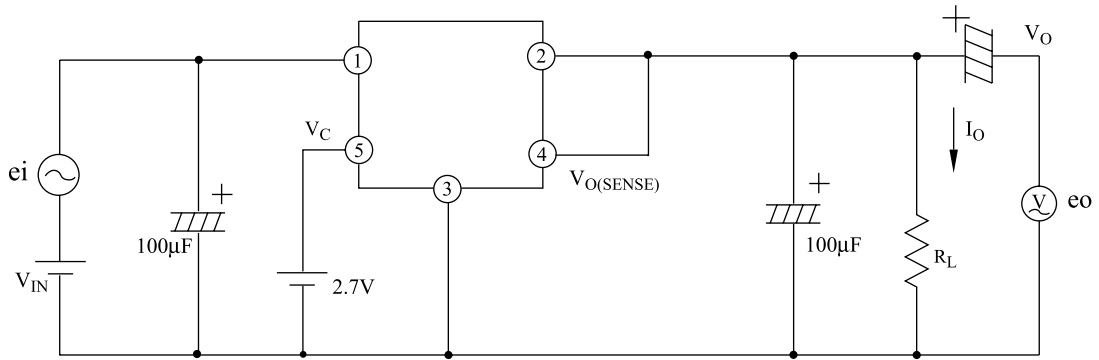


[ D<sup>2</sup>PAK-5 ]

**Fig. 1 Test Circuit**

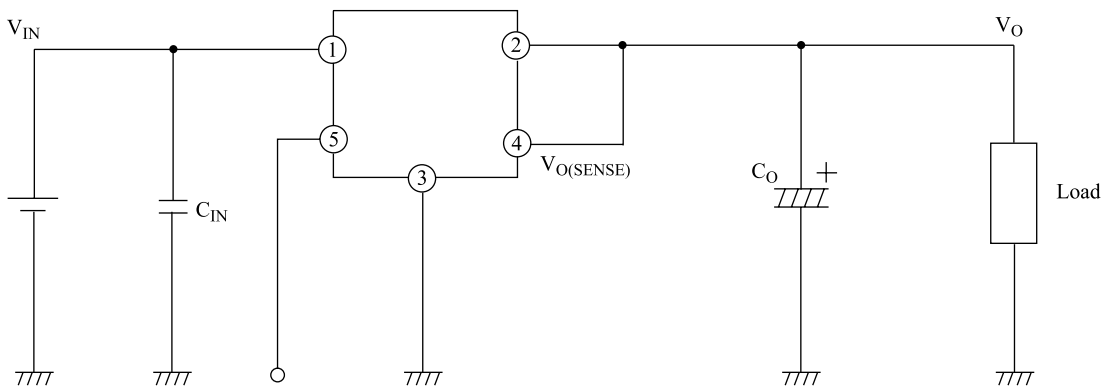


**Fig. 2 Ripple Rejection Test Circuit**



\* Test Condition :  $f=120\text{Hz}$ ,  $e_i = 0.5\text{Vrms}$ ,  $R_L=20 \cdot \log(e_i/e_o)$

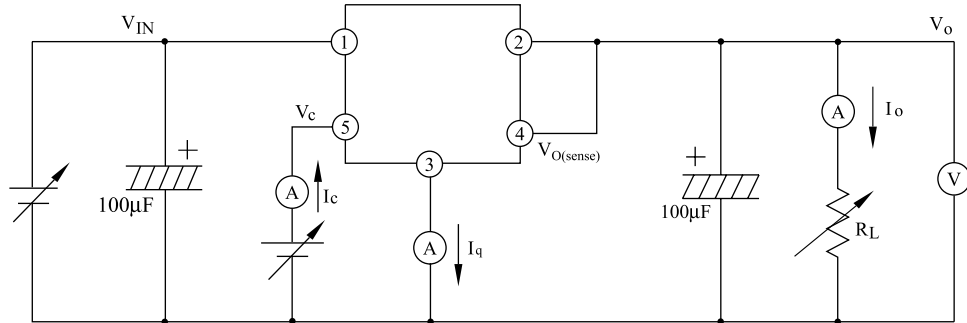
**Fig. 3 Application Circuit for Standard**



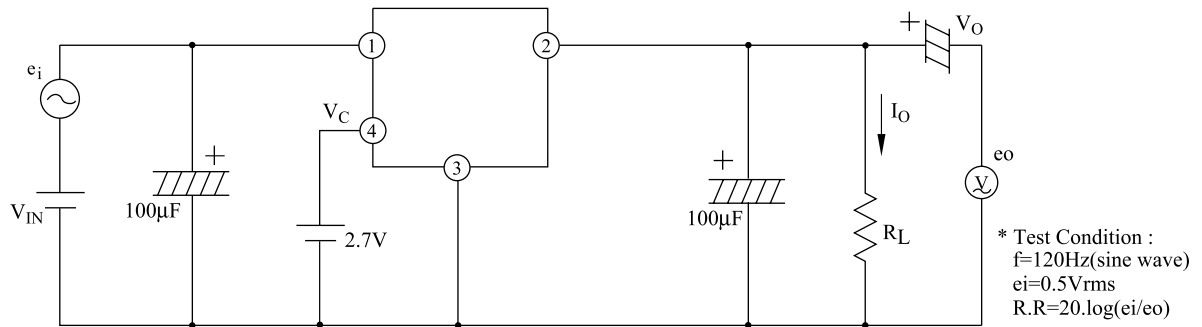
On/off signal [ High : Output ON  
Low : Output OFF  
Open : Output OFF ]

[ TO-220IS-4 ]

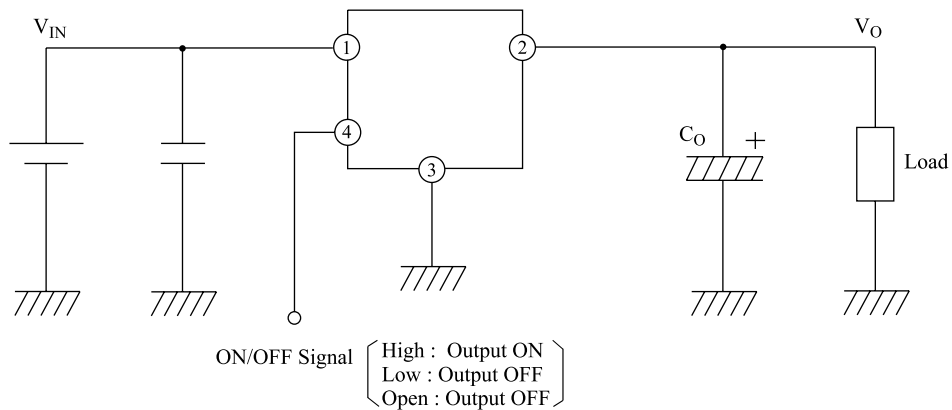
**Fig. 1 Test Circuit**



**Fig. 2 Ripple Rejection Test Circuit**



**Fig. 3 Application Circuit for Standard**



# KIA578R015FP/PI~KIA578R050FP/PI

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (KIA578R015)

(Unless otherwise specified,  $V_{IN}=5V$ ,  $I_O=2.5A$ , connects  $V_{O(SENSE)}$  terminal to  $V_O$  terminal,  $T_a=25^{\circ}C$ .)

| CHARACTERISTIC                            | SYMBOL       | CONDITIONS                                                              | MIN. | TYP.       | MAX.       | UNIT           |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------|------------|----------------|
| Input Voltage                             | $V_{IN}$     | -                                                                       | 2.35 | -          | 16         | V              |
| Output Voltage                            | $V_O$        | Contacts $V_{O(SENSE)}$ terminal to $V_O$ terminal                      | 1.45 | 1.50       | 1.55       | V              |
| Load Regulation                           | Reg Load     | $I_O=5mA \sim 5A$                                                       | -    | 0.2        | 2          | %              |
| Line Regulation                           | Reg Line     | $V_{IN}=2.5V \sim 5.5V$ , $I_O=5mA$                                     | -    | 0.1        | 1          | %              |
| Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage | $T_C V_O$    | $T_j=0 \sim 125^{\circ}C$ , $I_O=5mA$                                   | -    | $\pm 0.02$ | $\pm 0.05$ | %/ $^{\circ}C$ |
| Ripple Rejection                          | $R \cdot R$  | $I_{OUT}=0.5A$ , $f=120Hz$ ,<br>$V_{ripple}=0.5V_{rms}$ , $V_{IN}=3.3V$ | 60   | 70         | -          | dB             |
| Output ON state for control Voltage       | $V_{C(ON)}$  | -                                                                       | 2.0  | -          | -          | V              |
| Output ON state for control Current       | $I_{C(ON)}$  | $V_C=2.7V$                                                              | -    | -          | 20         | $\mu A$        |
| Output OFF state for control Voltage      | $V_{C(OFF)}$ | -                                                                       | -    | -          | 0.8        | V              |
| Output OFF state for control Current      | $I_{C(OFF)}$ | $V_C=0.4V$                                                              | -    | -          | -0.4       | mA             |
| Quiescent Current                         | $I_Q$        | $I_O=0$                                                                 | -    | 1          | 2          | mA             |
| Quiescent Current (OFF Mode)              | $I_{Q(OFF)}$ | $V_C=0.4V$                                                              | -    | 0.1        | 5          | $\mu A$        |

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (KIA578R018)

(Unless otherwise specified,  $V_{IN}=5V$ ,  $I_O=2.5A$ , connects  $V_{O(SENSE)}$  terminal to  $V_O$  terminal,  $T_a=25^{\circ}C$ .)

| CHARACTERISTIC                            | SYMBOL       | CONDITIONS                                                              | MIN. | TYP.       | MAX.       | UNIT           |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------|------------|----------------|
| Input Voltage                             | $V_{IN}$     | -                                                                       | 2.35 | -          | 16         | V              |
| Output Voltage                            | $V_O$        | Contacts $V_{O(SENSE)}$ terminal to $V_O$ terminal                      | 1.75 | 1.8        | 1.85       | V              |
| Load Regulation                           | Reg Load     | $I_O=5mA \sim 3.5A$                                                     | -    | 0.2        | 2          | %              |
| Line Regulation                           | Reg Line     | $V_{IN}=2.5V \sim 5.5V$ , $I_O=5mA$                                     | -    | 0.1        | 1          | %              |
| Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage | $T_C V_O$    | $T_j=0 \sim 125^{\circ}C$ , $I_O=5mA$                                   | -    | $\pm 0.02$ | $\pm 0.05$ | %/ $^{\circ}C$ |
| Ripple Rejection                          | $R \cdot R$  | $I_{OUT}=0.5A$ , $f=120Hz$ ,<br>$V_{ripple}=0.5V_{rms}$ , $V_{IN}=3.3V$ | 60   | 70         | -          | dB             |
| Output ON state for control Voltage       | $V_{C(ON)}$  | -                                                                       | 2.0  | -          | -          | V              |
| Output ON state for control Current       | $I_{C(ON)}$  | $V_C=2.7V$                                                              | -    | -          | 20         | $\mu A$        |
| Output OFF state for control Voltage      | $V_{C(OFF)}$ | -                                                                       | -    | -          | 0.8        | V              |
| Output OFF state for control Current      | $I_{C(OFF)}$ | $V_C=0.4V$                                                              | -    | -          | -0.4       | mA             |
| Quiescent Current                         | $I_Q$        | $I_O=0$                                                                 | -    | 1          | 2          | mA             |
| Quiescent Current (OFF Mode)              | $I_{Q(OFF)}$ | $V_C=0.4V$                                                              | -    | 0.1        | 5          | $\mu A$        |

# KIA578R015FP/PI~KIA578R050FP/PI

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (KIA578R020)

(Unless otherwise specified,  $V_{IN}=5V$ ,  $I_O=2.5A$ , connects  $V_{O(SENSE)}$  terminal to  $V_O$  terminal,  $T_a=25^{\circ}C$ .)

| CHARACTERISTIC                            | SYMBOL       | CONDITIONS                                                              | MIN. | TYP.       | MAX.       | UNIT           |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------|------------|----------------|
| Input Voltage                             | $V_{IN}$     | -                                                                       | 2.35 | -          | 16         | V              |
| Output Voltage                            | $V_O$        | Contacts $V_{O(SENSE)}$ terminal to $V_O$ terminal                      | 1.95 | 2.0        | 2.05       | V              |
| Load Regulation                           | Reg Load     | $I_O=5mA \sim 5A$                                                       | -    | 0.2        | 2          | %              |
| Line Regulation                           | Reg Line     | $V_{IN}=3V \sim 6V$ , $I_O=5mA$                                         | -    | 0.1        | 1          | %              |
| Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage | $T_C V_O$    | $T_j=0 \sim 125^{\circ}C$ , $I_O=5mA$                                   | -    | $\pm 0.02$ | $\pm 0.05$ | %/ $^{\circ}C$ |
| Ripple Rejection                          | $R \cdot R$  | $I_{OUT}=0.5A$ , $f=120Hz$ ,<br>$V_{ripple}=0.5V_{rms}$ , $V_{IN}=3.3V$ | 60   | 70         | -          | dB             |
| Output ON state for control Voltage       | $V_{C(ON)}$  | -                                                                       | 2.0  | -          | -          | V              |
| Output ON state for control Current       | $I_{C(ON)}$  | $V_C=2.7V$                                                              | -    | -          | 20         | $\mu A$        |
| Output OFF state for control Voltage      | $V_{C(OFF)}$ | -                                                                       | -    | -          | 0.8        | V              |
| Output OFF state for control Current      | $I_{C(OFF)}$ | $V_C=0.4V$                                                              | -    | -          | -0.4       | mA             |
| Quiescent Current                         | $I_Q$        | $I_O=0$                                                                 | -    | 1          | 2          | mA             |
| Quiescent Current (OFF Mode)              | $I_{Q(OFF)}$ | $V_C=0.4V$                                                              | -    | 0.1        | 5          | $\mu A$        |

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (KIA578R025)

(Unless otherwise specified,  $V_{IN}=5V$ ,  $I_O=2.5A$ , connects  $V_{O(SENSE)}$  terminal to  $V_O$  terminal,  $T_a=25^{\circ}C$ .)

| CHARACTERISTIC                            | SYMBOL       | CONDITIONS                                                              | MIN.  | TYP.       | MAX.       | UNIT           |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|----------------|
| Output Voltage                            | $V_O$        | Contacts $V_{O(SENSE)}$ terminal to $V_O$ terminal                      | 2.438 | 2.50       | 2.562      | V              |
| Load Regulation                           | Reg Load     | $I_O=5mA \sim 5A$                                                       | -     | 0.2        | 2          | %              |
| Line Regulation                           | Reg Line     | $V_{IN}=3V \sim 6.5V$ , $I_O=5mA$                                       | -     | 0.1        | 1          | %              |
| Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage | $T_C V_O$    | $T_j=0 \sim 125^{\circ}C$ , $I_O=5mA$                                   | -     | $\pm 0.02$ | $\pm 0.05$ | %/ $^{\circ}C$ |
| Ripple Rejection                          | $R \cdot R$  | $I_{OUT}=0.5A$ , $f=120Hz$ ,<br>$V_{ripple}=0.5V_{rms}$ , $V_{IN}=3.3V$ | 60    | 70         | -          | dB             |
| Output ON state for control Voltage       | $V_{C(ON)}$  | -                                                                       | 2.0   | -          | -          | V              |
| Output ON state for control Current       | $I_{C(ON)}$  | $V_C=2.7V$                                                              | -     | -          | 20         | $\mu A$        |
| Output OFF state for control Voltage      | $V_{C(OFF)}$ | -                                                                       | -     | -          | 0.8        | V              |
| Output OFF state for control Current      | $I_{C(OFF)}$ | $V_C=0.4V$                                                              | -     | -          | -0.4       | mA             |
| Quiescent Current                         | $I_Q$        | $I_O=0$                                                                 | -     | 1          | 2          | mA             |
| Quiescent Current (OFF Mode)              | $I_{Q(OFF)}$ | $V_C=0.4V$                                                              | -     | 0.1        | 5          | $\mu A$        |

# KIA578R015FP/PI~KIA578R050FP/PI

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (KIA578R030)

(Unless otherwise specified,  $V_{IN}=V_O+1V$ ,  $I_O=2.5A$ , connects  $V_{O(SENSE)}$  terminal to  $V_O$  terminal,  $T_a=25^\circ C$ .)

| CHARACTERISTIC                            | SYMBOL       | CONDITIONS                                                            | MIN.  | TYP.       | MAX.       | UNIT          |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|---------------|
| Output Voltage                            | $V_O$        | Contacts $V_{O(SENSE)}$ terminal to $V_O$ terminal                    | 2.925 | 3.0        | 3.075      | V             |
| Load Regulation                           | Reg Load     | $I_O=5mA \sim 5A$                                                     | -     | 0.2        | 2          | %             |
| Line Regulation                           | Reg Line     | $V_{IN}=3.5V \sim 7V$ , $I_O=5mA$                                     | -     | 0.1        | 1          | %             |
| Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage | $T_C V_O$    | $T_j=0 \sim 125^\circ C$ , $I_O=5mA$                                  | -     | $\pm 0.02$ | $\pm 0.05$ | %/ $^\circ C$ |
| Ripple Rejection                          | $R \cdot R$  | $I_{OUT}=0.5A$ , $f=120Hz$ ,<br>$V_{ripple}=0.5V_{rms}$ , $V_{IN}=5V$ | 60    | 70         | -          | dB            |
| Output ON state for control Voltage       | $V_{C(ON)}$  | -                                                                     | 2.0   | -          | -          | V             |
| Output ON state for control Current       | $I_{C(ON)}$  | $V_C=2.7V$                                                            | -     | -          | 20         | $\mu A$       |
| Output OFF state for control Voltage      | $V_{C(OFF)}$ | -                                                                     | -     | -          | 0.8        | V             |
| Output OFF state for control Current      | $I_{C(OFF)}$ | $V_C=0.4V$                                                            | -     | -          | -0.4       | mA            |
| Quiescent Current                         | $I_Q$        | $I_O=0$                                                               | -     | 1          | 2          | mA            |
| Quiescent Current (OFF Mode)              | $I_{Q(OFF)}$ | $V_C=0.4V$                                                            | -     | 0.1        | 5          | $\mu A$       |

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (KIA578R033)

(Unless otherwise specified,  $V_{IN}=V_O+1V$ ,  $I_O=2.5A$ , connects  $V_{O(SENSE)}$  terminal to  $V_O$  terminal,  $T_a=25^\circ C$ .)

| CHARACTERISTIC                            | SYMBOL       | CONDITIONS                                                            | MIN.  | TYP.       | MAX.       | UNIT          |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|---------------|
| Output Voltage                            | $V_O$        | Contacts $V_{O(SENSE)}$ terminal to $V_O$ terminal                    | 3.218 | 3.30       | 3.382      | V             |
| Load Regulation                           | Reg Load     | $I_O=5mA \sim 5A$                                                     | -     | 0.2        | 2          | %             |
| Line Regulation                           | Reg Line     | $V_{IN}=3.8V \sim 7V$ , $I_O=5mA$                                     | -     | 0.1        | 1          | %             |
| Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage | $T_C V_O$    | $T_j=0 \sim 125^\circ C$ , $I_O=5mA$                                  | -     | $\pm 0.02$ | $\pm 0.05$ | %/ $^\circ C$ |
| Ripple Rejection                          | $R \cdot R$  | $I_{OUT}=0.5A$ , $f=120Hz$ ,<br>$V_{ripple}=0.5V_{rms}$ , $V_{IN}=5V$ | 60    | 70         | -          | dB            |
| Output ON state for control Voltage       | $V_{C(ON)}$  | -                                                                     | 2.0   | -          | -          | V             |
| Output ON state for control Current       | $I_{C(ON)}$  | $V_C=2.7V$                                                            | -     | -          | 20         | $\mu A$       |
| Output OFF state for control Voltage      | $V_{C(OFF)}$ | -                                                                     | -     | -          | 0.8        | V             |
| Output OFF state for control Current      | $I_{C(OFF)}$ | $V_C=0.4V$                                                            | -     | -          | -0.4       | mA            |
| Quiescent Current                         | $I_Q$        | $I_O=0$                                                               | -     | 1          | 2          | mA            |
| Quiescent Current (OFF Mode)              | $I_{Q(OFF)}$ | $V_C=0.4V$                                                            | -     | 0.1        | 5          | $\mu A$       |

# KIA578R015FP/PI~KIA578R050FP/PI

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (KIA578R050)

(Unless otherwise specified,  $V_{IN}=V_O+1V$ ,  $I_O=2.5A$ , connects  $V_{O(SENSE)}$  terminal to  $V_O$  terminal,  $T_a=25^{\circ}C$ .)

| CHARACTERISTIC                            | SYMBOL       | CONDITIONS                                                            | MIN. | TYP.       | MAX.       | UNIT           |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------|------------|----------------|
| Output Voltage                            | $V_O$        | Contacts $V_{O(SENSE)}$ terminal to $V_O$ terminal                    | 4.88 | 5.0        | 5.12       | V              |
| Load Regulation                           | Reg Load     | $I_O=5mA \sim 5A$                                                     | -    | 0.2        | 2          | %              |
| Line Regulation                           | Reg Line     | $V_{IN}=5.5V \sim 7V$ , $I_O=5mA$                                     | -    | 0.1        | 1          | %              |
| Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage | $T_C V_O$    | $T_j=0 \sim 125^{\circ}C$ , $I_O=5mA$                                 | -    | $\pm 0.02$ | $\pm 0.05$ | %/ $^{\circ}C$ |
| Ripple Rejection                          | $R \cdot R$  | $I_{OUT}=0.5A$ , $f=120Hz$ ,<br>$V_{ripple}=0.5V_{rms}$ , $V_{IN}=5V$ | 60   | 70         | -          | dB             |
| Output ON state for control Voltage       | $V_{C(ON)}$  | -                                                                     | 2.0  | -          | -          | V              |
| Output ON state for control Current       | $I_{C(ON)}$  | $V_C=2.7V$                                                            | -    | -          | 20         | $\mu A$        |
| Output OFF state for control Voltage      | $V_{C(OFF)}$ | -                                                                     | -    | -          | 0.8        | V              |
| Output OFF state for control Current      | $I_{C(OFF)}$ | $V_C=0.4V$                                                            | -    | -          | -0.4       | mA             |
| Quiescent Current                         | $I_Q$        | $I_O=0$                                                               | -    | 1          | 2          | mA             |
| Quiescent Current (OFF Mode)              | $I_{Q(OFF)}$ | $V_C=0.4V$                                                            | -    | 0.1        | 5          | $\mu A$        |

# KIA578R015FP/PI~KIA578R050FP/PI

Fig.4  $I_O - V_O$

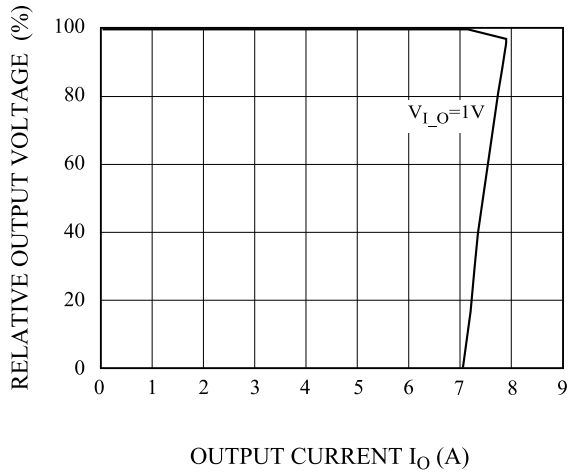


Fig.5  $T_a - \Delta V_O$  (KIA578R025)

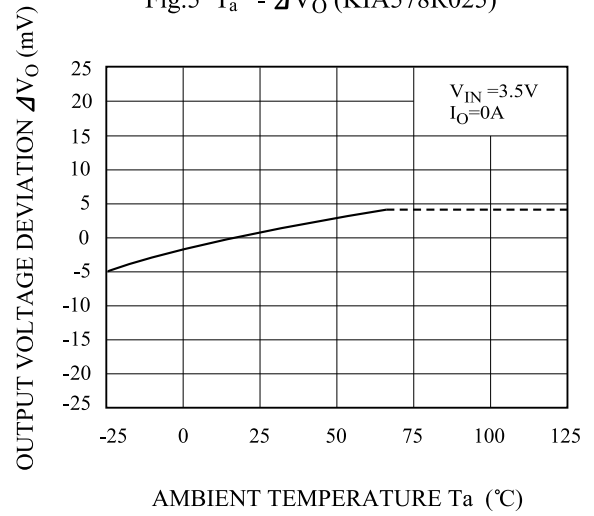


Fig.6  $V_{IN} - V_O$  (KIA578R015)

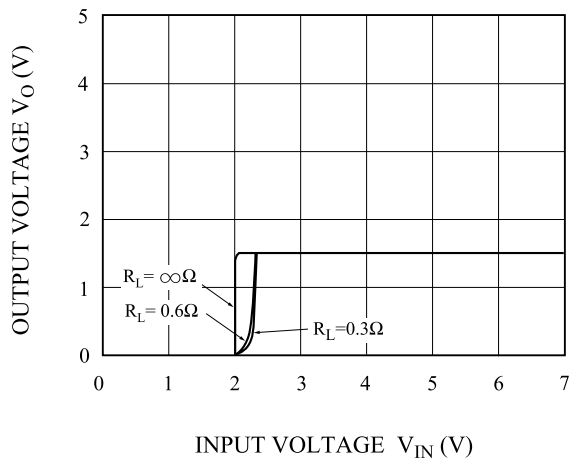


Fig.7  $V_{IN} - V_O$  (KIA578R025)

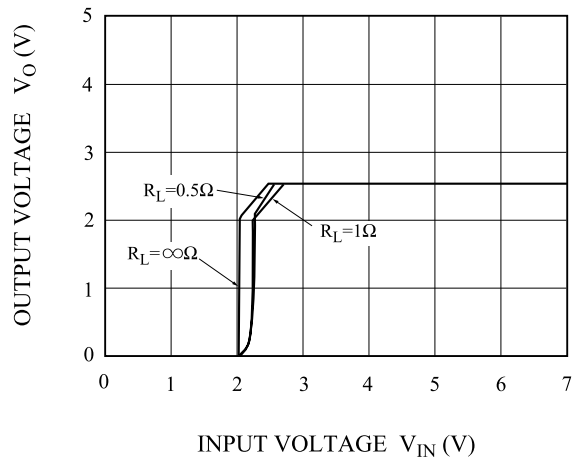


Fig.8  $V_{IN} - I_{BIAS}$  (KIA578R015)

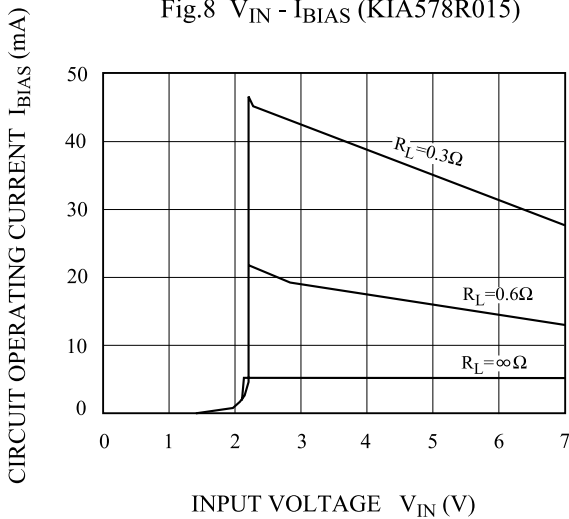
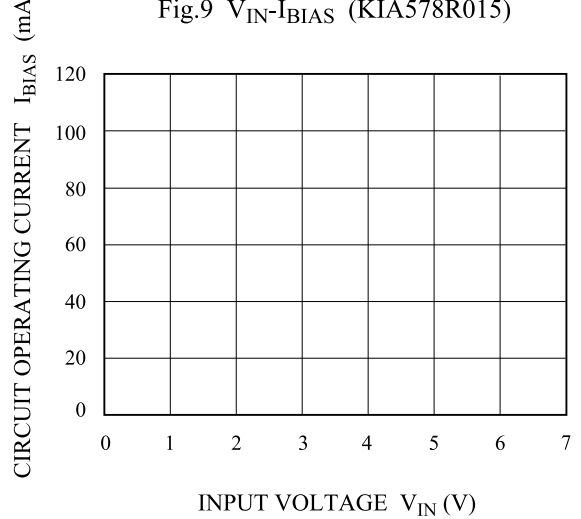


Fig.9  $V_{IN} - I_{BIAS}$  (KIA578R015)



# KIA578R015FP/PI~KIA578R050FP/PI

Fig. 10  $f_{in}$  - RR

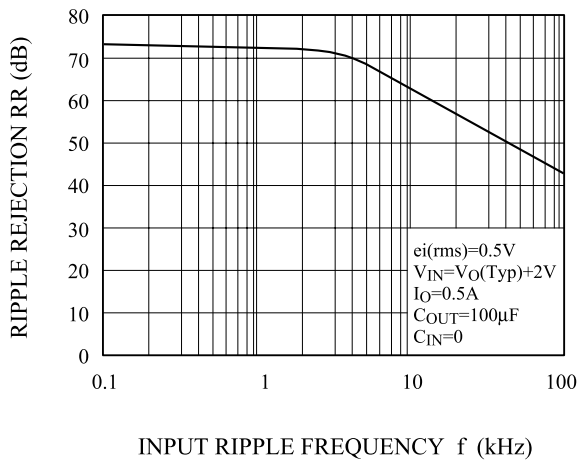


Fig.11  $P_D$  -  $T_a$

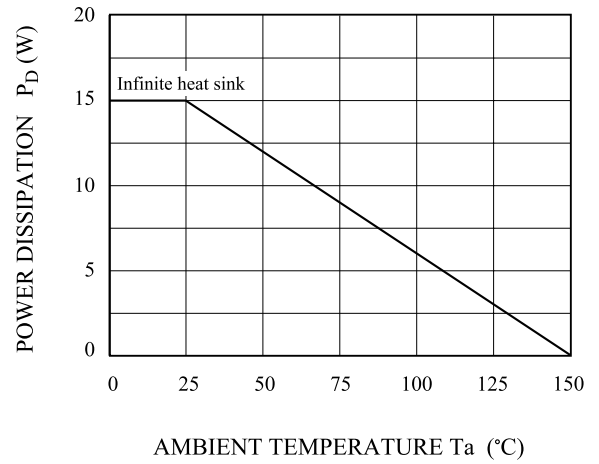


Fig. 12  $P_D$  -  $T_a$  (D<sup>2</sup>PAK-5)

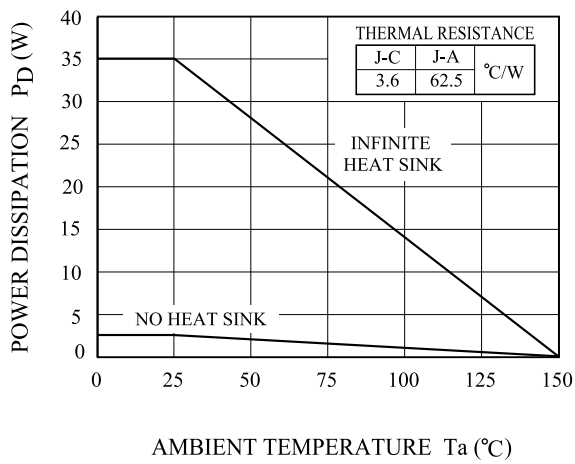


Fig. 13  $P_D$  -  $T_a$  (TO-220IS-4)

